

Foster (Providence)



HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE ¹	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS					
Population 65 years or older					
% 65-74 years	*	70.1%	[58.24% - 81.96%]	55.6%	[54.85% - 56.28%]
% 75-84 years	*	17.2%	[8.28% - 26.15%]	28.9%	[28.18% - 29.72%]
% 85 years or older		12.7%	[5.83% - 19.53%]	15.5%	[14.95% - 16.02%]
% 65+ population who are female		50.8%	[38.52% - 63.18%]	57.2%	[56.30% - 58.00%]
% 85+ population who are female	*	24.1%	[-2.05% - 50.26%]	69.7%	[68.05% - 71.40%]
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+					
% White		96.9%	[88.67% - 105.21%]	92.0%	[90.81% - 93.12%]
% African American		0.5%	[-3.28% - 4.19%]	3.2%	[2.96% - 3.38%]
% Asian		1.2%	[-3.29% - 5.78%]	1.6%	[1.42% - 1.77%]
% Hispanic/Latino	*	0.0%	[-4.30% - 4.30%]	4.9%	[4.72% - 5.07%]
Marital status of the population 65+					
% married	*	71.8%	[62.11% - 81.49%]	51.3%	[50.78% - 51.78%]
% divorced/separated	*	7.0%	[-0.04% - 14.08%]	15.7%	[15.00% - 16.37%]
% widowed		15.7%	[5.54% - 25.94%]	25.0%	[24.26% - 25.77%]
% never married		5.4%	[-2.56% - 13.43%]	8.0%	[7.50% - 8.54%]
Education of the population 65+					
% with less than high school education		12.6%	[3.82% - 21.32%]	19.1%	[18.37% - 19.74%]
% with high school or some college		46.4%	[35.37% - 57.49%]	52.9%	[52.00% - 53.74%]
% with college degree		20.4%	[10.57% - 30.20%]	14.2%	[13.63% - 14.77%]
% with graduate or professional degree		20.6%	[10.12% - 31.10%]	13.9%	[13.32% - 14.43%]
% of 65+ population who speak only English at home		92.0%	[81.42% - 102.50%]	82.9%	[81.76% - 83.94%]
% of 65+ population who are veterans of military service	*	31.5%	[22.53% - 40.44%]	19.0%	[18.51% - 19.54%]
% of 60+ who are LGBT		3.5%	[2.65% - 4.44%]	2.8%	[2.34% - 3.25%]
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		5.3%	[3.63% - 7.03%]	4.4%	[4.26% - 4.46%]
WELLNESS					
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep		61.1%	[56.31% - 65.90%]	63.0%	[61.81% - 64.29%]
% 60+ doing any physical activity within last month		66.0%	[61.40% - 70.65%]	71.0%	[69.74% - 72.20%]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		24.0%	[19.59% - 28.49%]	25.0%	[23.77% - 26.17%]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity		50.5%	[45.56% - 55.46%]	54.3%	[52.92% - 55.67%]
% 60+ with fair or poor health status		19.0%	[15.31% - 22.64%]	19.5%	[18.47% - 20.56%]
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in last month		13.6%	[10.36% - 16.88%]	14.5%	[13.57% - 15.46%]

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FALLS					
% 60+ who fell within last year		30.6%	[26.05% - 35.18%]	26.3%	[25.14% - 27.49%]
% 60+ who were injured in a fall within last year		10.8%	[7.77% - 13.90%]	10.3%	[9.54% - 11.14%]
% 65+ had hip fracture		2.6%	[1.64% - 3.53%]	3.4%	[3.27% - 3.52%]
PREVENTION					
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in last year		91.0%	[88.19% - 93.84%]	93.0%	[92.31% - 93.64%]
% 60+ flu shot in last year		57.3%	[52.42% - 62.15%]	60.6%	[59.26% - 61.94%]
% 60+ with pneumonia vaccine		66.7%	[61.94% - 71.45%]	67.7%	[66.44% - 69.06%]
% 60+ with shingles vaccine	W	27.8%	[23.57% - 32.06%]	35.3%	[34.00% - 36.58%]
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		82.1%	[77.01% - 87.09%]	82.0%	[80.65% - 83.43%]
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening		75.5%	[71.12% - 79.86%]	77.8%	[76.64% - 78.95%]
% 60+ with HIV test		17.5%	[13.44% - 21.50%]	15.8%	[14.75% - 16.78%]
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals	W	29.4%	[23.78% - 35.11%]	39.2%	[37.58% - 40.81%]
NUTRITION & DIET					
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day		16.9%	[12.91% - 20.82%]	18.1%	[17.07% - 19.17%]
% 60+ stressed about buying food in last month		12.3%	[8.57% - 16.08%]	13.2%	[12.09% - 14.36%]
% 60+ self-reported obese		30.0%	[25.53% - 34.52%]	26.8%	[25.56% - 27.98%]
% 65+ clinically diagnosed obesity		28.0%	[23.12% - 32.80%]	29.3%	[28.94% - 29.63%]
% 65+ with high cholesterol		75.5%	[71.10% - 79.86%]	79.1%	[78.78% - 79.38%]
% 60+ with cholesterol screening	B	98.6%	[97.49% - 99.69%]	96.9%	[96.44% - 97.40%]
ORAL HEALTH					
% 60+ with dental insurance		56.6%	[51.73% - 61.52%]	56.3%	[54.99% - 57.64%]
% 60+ with annual dental exam		73.2%	[68.84% - 77.64%]	75.9%	[74.78% - 77.08%]
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth		31.1%	[26.48% - 35.68%]	29.6%	[28.37% - 30.83%]
CHRONIC DISEASE					
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias		9.9%	[6.91% - 12.92%]	13.1%	[12.86% - 13.34%]
% 65+ with anemia	B	43.9%	[39.03% - 48.85%]	50.0%	[49.62% - 50.33%]
% 65+ with asthma		14.9%	[11.38% - 18.40%]	14.9%	[14.68% - 15.18%]
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		12.0%	[8.89% - 15.02%]	15.0%	[14.72% - 15.22%]
% 65+ with autism spectrum disorder		N/A		0.04%	[0.03% - 0.06%]
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)		39.8%	[32.76% - 46.83%]	42.2%	[41.66% - 42.72%]
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		10.8%	[6.74% - 14.88%]	11.1%	[10.80% - 11.39%]
% 65+ with cataract	B	61.7%	[56.83% - 66.62%]	67.5%	[67.15% - 67.83%]
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease		29.6%	[24.65% - 34.46%]	30.7%	[30.38% - 31.07%]
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease		20.3%	[16.35% - 24.27%]	22.9%	[22.64% - 23.23%]
% 65+ with colon cancer		2.8%	[1.21% - 4.44%]	2.7%	[2.58% - 2.80%]
% 65+ with congestive heart failure	B	17.2%	[13.31% - 21.18%]	21.6%	[21.33% - 21.93%]
% 65+ with diabetes		33.2%	[28.02% - 38.32%]	34.7%	[34.30% - 35.01%]
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		2.1%	[0.94% - 3.36%]	1.9%	[1.81% - 2.07%]

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% 65+ with epilepsy	B	1.8%	[0.93% - 2.75%]	2.9%	[2.82% - 3.08%]
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain and fatigue		22.7%	[18.28% - 27.13%]	25.4%	[25.09% - 25.74%]
% 65+ with glaucoma	B	22.0%	[18.03% - 26.07%]	27.0%	[26.70% - 27.32%]
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		5.8%	[3.52% - 8.03%]	5.8%	[5.63% - 5.95%]
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.1%	[0.05% - 0.14%]	0.12%	[0.10% - 0.15%]
% 65+ with hypertension		74.8%	[70.33% - 79.20%]	78.0%	[77.73% - 78.33%]
% 65+ with hypothyroidism	B	17.5%	[13.81% - 21.19%]	22.4%	[22.09% - 22.68%]
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease		36.5%	[31.40% - 41.62%]	41.8%	[41.39% - 42.13%]
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas		2.3%	[1.30% - 3.37%]	2.7%	[2.59% - 2.83%]
% 65+ with liver disease	B	6.0%	[3.43% - 8.51%]	9.9%	[9.71% - 10.16%]
% 65+ with lung cancer	B	1.1%	[0.48% - 1.77%]	2.1%	[1.97% - 2.17%]
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		5.8%	[3.31% - 8.33%]	6.1%	[5.94% - 6.31%]
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis		51.6%	[46.13% - 57.04%]	56.2%	[55.78% - 56.54%]
% 65+ with osteoporosis	B	14.9%	[11.46% - 18.36%]	19.6%	[19.29% - 19.85%]
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease	B	20.2%	[15.98% - 24.35%]	25.6%	[25.29% - 25.92%]
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer		7.3%	[4.42% - 10.12%]	8.1%	[7.94% - 8.33%]
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		10.8%	[6.57% - 15.12%]	13.4%	[13.09% - 13.81%]
% 65+ with stroke	B	6.1%	[3.84% - 8.32%]	11.9%	[11.65% - 12.09%]
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury		1.0%	[0.58% - 1.51%]	1.0%	[0.96% - 1.11%]
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions		59.3%	[54.38% - 64.28%]	63.8%	[63.47% - 64.16%]
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions		9.6%	[6.60% - 12.69%]	7.0%	[6.77% - 7.15%]
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH					
% 65+ with opioid use disorder		2.1%	[1.10% - 3.17%]	1.9%	[1.75% - 1.96%]
% 65+ with substance use disorder		9.8%	[6.28% - 13.24%]	7.0%	[6.76% - 7.15%]
% 60+ who used marijuana in last month		N/A		3.4%	[2.52% - 4.26%]
% 60+ excessive drinking		8.9%	[5.90% - 11.91%]	9.3%	[8.54% - 10.16%]
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder		9.1%	[5.94% - 12.31%]	10.8%	[10.58% - 11.06%]
% 60+ current smokers		8.8%	[6.01% - 11.61%]	8.7%	[7.98% - 9.51%]
% 60+ ever used E-Cigarettes in last month		6.4%	[4.03% - 8.68%]	5.8%	[5.14% - 6.42%]
MENTAL HEALTH					
% 60+ who reported receiving adequate emotional support	B	84.5%	[81.11% - 87.90%]	79.7%	[78.56% - 80.78%]
% 60+ who reported being satisfied with life		95.0%	[92.90% - 97.13%]	95.3%	[94.67% - 95.87%]
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in last month		7.0%	[4.71% - 9.20%]	7.4%	[6.70% - 8.03%]
% 65+ with depression		31.0%	[26.43% - 35.58%]	32.9%	[32.60% - 33.26%]
% 65+ with anxiety disorder		28.4%	[23.54% - 33.29%]	29.8%	[29.48% - 30.17%]
% 65+ with bipolar disorder	B	2.7%	[1.58% - 3.75%]	4.1%	[3.93% - 4.23%]
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder		2.0%	[1.01% - 3.02%]	1.7%	[1.60% - 1.81%]
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder		2.6%	[1.61% - 3.66%]	3.8%	[3.61% - 3.89%]
% 65+ with personality disorder	B	1.6%	[0.71% - 2.40%]	2.8%	[2.66% - 2.91%]

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LIVING WITH DISABILITY					
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		10.8%	[4.00% - 17.54%]	13.9%	[13.26% - 14.57%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment	B	12.4%	[9.05% - 15.80%]	16.4%	[16.17% - 16.70%]
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		3.8%	[-0.93% - 8.49%]	5.5%	[5.03% - 5.95%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment		1.2%	[0.49% - 1.84%]	1.1%	[0.98% - 1.13%]
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		7.1%	[1.58% - 12.63%]	8.2%	[7.63% - 8.74%]
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		15.9%	[5.88% - 25.96%]	21.0%	[20.21% - 21.76%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment		2.7%	[1.67% - 3.81%]	3.8%	[3.64% - 3.92%]
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		8.6%	[1.18% - 16.01%]	8.0%	[7.40% - 8.50%]
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty	B	7.1%	[1.24% - 12.97%]	14.3%	[13.63% - 15.03%]
CAREGIVING					
% of 60+ who provide care to a family/friend in last month		20.2%	[16.99% - 23.35%]	22.5%	[20.54% - 24.54%]
% of grandparents raising grandchildren		2.1%	[0.10% - 4.04%]	1.0%	[0.84% - 1.08%]
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren		7.1%	[2.84% - 11.41%]	3.2%	[2.94% - 3.38%]
ACCESS TO CARE					
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	5.7%	[4.22% - 7.13%]	13.8%	[13.62% - 13.94%]
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	40.0%	[36.96% - 43.13%]	43.8%	[43.55% - 44.00%]
% 60+ with a regular doctor		96.8%	[95.26% - 98.44%]	96.7%	[96.19% - 97.16%]
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost		4.4%	[2.53% - 6.22%]	5.4%	[4.75% - 5.98%]
SERVICE UTILIZATION					
# physician visits per year	*	7.1	[6.43 - 7.76]	8.4	[8.31 - 8.41]
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	455.7	[345.93 - 565.43]	620.6	[609.83 - 631.28]
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	43.9	[41.13 - 46.61]	52.2	[51.99 - 52.42]
# home health visits annually	*	2.1	[1.28 - 3.00]	3.5	[3.40 - 3.61]
# durable medical equipment claims annually		1.4	[0.93 - 1.82]	1.7	[1.69 - 1.76]
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		280.9	[202.47 - 359.42]	286.5	[281.04 - 291.96]
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		18.4%	[10.55% - 26.30%]	17.4%	[16.81% - 17.98%]
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		74.1	[39.06 - 109.10]	98.8	[95.83 - 101.70]
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	1.5%	[0.77% - 2.33%]	4.2%	[4.12% - 4.31%]
% 65+ hospice users		3.9%	[2.60% - 5.23%]	3.5%	[3.45% - 3.63%]
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents		45.4%	[29.54% - 61.32%]	53.0%	[51.86% - 54.20%]
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)		8.0	[4.9 - 36.9]	11.0	[11.0 - 12.0]
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user		\$4,185	[\$2,544 - \$8,802]	\$3,871	[\$3,743 - \$4,011]
COMMUNITY					
% 60+ who used Internet in last month		75.9%	[71.85% - 79.89%]	71.6%	[70.41% - 72.82%]
% 60+ who believe local service orgs understand needs		44.4%	[38.90% - 49.84%]	44.1%	[42.62% - 45.57%]
% 60+ who believe he/she can make a difference	*	45.4%	[40.23% - 50.47%]	52.2%	[50.76% - 53.55%]
% 60+ who believe working together can make a difference		78.4%	[74.10% - 82.63%]	81.0%	[79.85% - 82.05%]
% 60+ who volunteer at least once per month	*	17.7%	[13.97% - 21.36%]	22.9%	[21.76% - 24.05%]
% 60+ who attend community events (church, club) monthly		38.4%	[33.45% - 43.26%]	44.4%	[42.96% - 45.75%]

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TRANSPORTATION					
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle		87.0%	[83.14% - 90.78%]	85.0%	[84.54% - 85.42%]
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt		91.1%	[88.01% - 94.23%]	91.9%	[91.08% - 92.66%]
% 60+ who drove under the influence of drinking in last month		N/A		2.0%	[1.44% - 2.48%]
HOUSING					
% 65+ population who live alone	*	15.5%	[8.44% - 22.52%]	31.4%	[30.79% - 32.10%]
% 60+ own home	*	84.0%	[77.29% - 90.78%]	70.3%	[69.85% - 70.73%]
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		35.3%	[22.69% - 47.94%]	48.7%	[47.71% - 49.72%]
% 60+ stressed about paying rent/mortgage in last month		24.5%	[21.01% - 28.01%]	22.1%	[20.02% - 24.09%]
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing	*	0.0%	[-30.37% - 30.37%]	39.2%	[36.98% - 41.48%]
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing	*	17.8%	[0.90% - 18.13%]	27.6%	[26.49% - 28.80%]
% 65+ moved within same county in last year	*	0.5%	[-2.25% - 3.16%]	3.6%	[3.20% - 3.93%]
% 65+ moved from different county in last year		0.3%	[-2.36% - 3.04%]	1.0%	[0.79% - 1.17%]
% 65+ moved from different state in last year		0.0%	[-3.04% - 3.04%]	1.1%	[0.88% - 1.33%]
% of vacant homes in community		10.1%	[4.10% - 16.14%]	12.1%	[11.62% - 12.58%]
ECONOMIC					
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year		10.7%	[2.49% - 18.92%]	15.0%	[-0.18% - 30.16%]
% 65+ employed in last year		21.3%	[11.15% - 31.43%]	21.9%	[21.25% - 22.51%]
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year		9.5%	[0.90% - 18.13%]	9.5%	[8.98% - 10.07%]
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		15.5%	[1.35% - 29.71%]	24.3%	[23.28% - 25.36%]
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		30.2%	[16.69% - 43.77%]	32.2%	[31.06% - 33.39%]
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		33.1%	[17.78% - 48.47%]	24.8%	[23.82% - 25.70%]
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		21.1%	[9.43% - 32.81%]	18.7%	[17.91% - 19.47%]

Notes. ¹ Community-state differences where the margin of error do not overlap each other are noted B, W, or *.

² All community and state margins of error are 95% confidence intervals.

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