

## Cranston (Providence)



HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE <sup>1</sup>	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Population 65 years or older					
% 65-74 years		56.3%	[ 53.58% - 59.05% ]	55.6%	[ 54.85% - 56.28% ]
% 75-84 years		25.6%	[ 22.63% - 28.53% ]	28.9%	[ 28.18% - 29.72% ]
% 85 years or older		18.1%	[ 15.58% - 20.64% ]	15.5%	[ 14.95% - 16.02% ]
% 65+ population who are female		58.1%	[ 55.03% - 61.11% ]	57.2%	[ 56.30% - 58.00% ]
% 85+ population who are female		72.1%	[ 65.25% - 78.91% ]	69.7%	[ 68.05% - 71.40% ]
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+					
% White		92.1%	[ 91.34% - 92.82% ]	92.0%	[ 90.81% - 93.12% ]
% African American		2.0%	[ 0.99% - 3.11% ]	3.2%	[ 2.96% - 3.38% ]
% Asian	*	3.4%	[ 2.06% - 4.78% ]	1.6%	[ 1.42% - 1.77% ]
% Hispanic/Latino		4.4%	[ 2.70% - 6.08% ]	4.9%	[ 4.72% - 5.07% ]
Marital status of the population 65+					
% married		52.1%	[ 49.79% - 54.43% ]	51.3%	[ 50.78% - 51.78% ]
% divorced/separated		12.8%	[ 10.57% - 15.13% ]	15.7%	[ 15.00% - 16.37% ]
% widowed		27.6%	[ 24.36% - 30.84% ]	25.0%	[ 24.26% - 25.77% ]
% never married		7.4%	[ 5.76% - 9.12% ]	8.0%	[ 7.50% - 8.54% ]
Education of the population 65+					
% with less than high school education		18.2%	[ 15.58% - 20.89% ]	19.1%	[ 18.37% - 19.74% ]
% with high school or some college		56.7%	[ 53.19% - 60.28% ]	52.9%	[ 52.00% - 53.74% ]
% with college degree		12.8%	[ 10.64% - 15.04% ]	14.2%	[ 13.63% - 14.77% ]
% with graduate or professional degree		12.2%	[ 10.25% - 14.13% ]	13.9%	[ 13.32% - 14.43% ]
% of 65+ population who speak only English at home		82.6%	[ 80.79% - 84.34% ]	82.9%	[ 81.76% - 83.94% ]
% of 65+ population who are veterans of military service		16.1%	[ 13.54% - 18.63% ]	19.0%	[ 18.51% - 19.54% ]
% of 60+ who are LGBT		3.5%	[ 2.65% - 4.44% ]	2.8%	[ 2.34% - 3.25% ]
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		4.0%	[ 3.65% - 4.30% ]	4.4%	[ 4.26% - 4.46% ]
<b>WELLNESS</b>					
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep		58.1%	[ 53.54% - 62.72% ]	63.0%	[ 61.81% - 64.29% ]
% 60+ doing any physical activity within last month	W	64.0%	[ 59.23% - 68.73% ]	71.0%	[ 69.74% - 72.20% ]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		21.2%	[ 17.20% - 25.23% ]	25.0%	[ 23.77% - 26.17% ]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity		48.4%	[ 43.43% - 53.30% ]	54.3%	[ 52.92% - 55.67% ]
% 60+ with fair or poor health status		20.2%	[ 16.35% - 24.15% ]	19.5%	[ 18.47% - 20.56% ]
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in last month	W	19.5%	[ 15.58% - 23.43% ]	14.5%	[ 13.57% - 15.46% ]

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<b>FALLS</b>					
% 60+ who fell within last year		26.3%	[ 21.87% - 30.82% ]	26.3%	[ 25.14% - 27.49% ]
% 60+ who were injured in a fall within last year		13.2%	[ 9.77% - 16.66% ]	10.3%	[ 9.54% - 11.14% ]
% 65+ had hip fracture		3.6%	[ 3.14% - 4.09% ]	3.4%	[ 3.27% - 3.52% ]
<b>PREVENTION</b>					
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in last year		94.9%	[ 92.85% - 96.94% ]	93.0%	[ 92.31% - 93.64% ]
% 60+ flu shot in last year		60.2%	[ 55.36% - 65.01% ]	60.6%	[ 59.26% - 61.94% ]
% 60+ with pneumonia vaccine		67.8%	[ 63.04% - 72.50% ]	67.7%	[ 66.44% - 69.06% ]
% 60+ with shingles vaccine		33.0%	[ 28.27% - 37.77% ]	35.3%	[ 34.00% - 36.58% ]
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		85.2%	[ 80.58% - 89.75% ]	82.0%	[ 80.65% - 83.43% ]
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening		80.2%	[ 76.13% - 84.19% ]	77.8%	[ 76.64% - 78.95% ]
% 60+ with HIV test		15.1%	[ 11.38% - 18.84% ]	15.8%	[ 14.75% - 16.78% ]
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals		41.4%	[ 35.39% - 47.34% ]	39.2%	[ 37.58% - 40.81% ]
<b>NUTRITION &amp; DIET</b>					
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day		17.0%	[ 13.49% - 20.43% ]	18.1%	[ 17.07% - 19.17% ]
% 60+ stressed about buying food in last month		13.5%	[ 9.47% - 17.58% ]	13.2%	[ 12.09% - 14.36% ]
% 60+ self-reported obese		25.9%	[ 21.68% - 30.17% ]	26.8%	[ 25.56% - 27.98% ]
% 65+ clinically diagnosed obesity	W	34.2%	[ 32.87% - 35.51% ]	29.3%	[ 28.94% - 29.63% ]
% 65+ with high cholesterol	W	80.8%	[ 79.71% - 81.82% ]	79.1%	[ 78.78% - 79.38% ]
% 60+ with cholesterol screening		97.2%	[ 95.39% - 98.95% ]	96.9%	[ 96.44% - 97.40% ]
<b>ORAL HEALTH</b>					
% 60+ with dental insurance		61.4%	[ 56.69% - 66.19% ]	56.3%	[ 54.99% - 57.64% ]
% 60+ with annual dental exam		78.5%	[ 74.57% - 82.42% ]	75.9%	[ 74.78% - 77.08% ]
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth		31.2%	[ 26.55% - 35.80% ]	29.6%	[ 28.37% - 30.83% ]
<b>CHRONIC DISEASE</b>					
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias		13.8%	[ 12.91% - 14.74% ]	13.1%	[ 12.86% - 13.34% ]
% 65+ with anemia	W	53.0%	[ 51.66% - 54.29% ]	50.0%	[ 49.62% - 50.33% ]
% 65+ with asthma		15.4%	[ 14.46% - 16.34% ]	14.9%	[ 14.68% - 15.18% ]
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		14.6%	[ 13.69% - 15.51% ]	15.0%	[ 14.72% - 15.22% ]
% 65+ with autism spectrum disorder		N/A		0.04%	[ 0.03% - 0.06% ]
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)		43.9%	[ 41.89% - 45.90% ]	42.2%	[ 41.66% - 42.72% ]
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		12.0%	[ 10.87% - 13.10% ]	11.1%	[ 10.80% - 11.39% ]
% 65+ with cataract	B	64.8%	[ 63.50% - 66.04% ]	67.5%	[ 67.15% - 67.83% ]
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease	W	34.1%	[ 32.79% - 35.39% ]	30.7%	[ 30.38% - 31.07% ]
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease		23.4%	[ 22.26% - 24.46% ]	22.9%	[ 22.64% - 23.23% ]
% 65+ with colon cancer		3.1%	[ 2.63% - 3.52% ]	2.7%	[ 2.58% - 2.80% ]
% 65+ with congestive heart failure	W	23.4%	[ 22.22% - 24.49% ]	21.6%	[ 21.33% - 21.93% ]
% 65+ with diabetes	W	38.2%	[ 36.84% - 39.52% ]	34.7%	[ 34.30% - 35.01% ]
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		2.0%	[ 1.54% - 2.49% ]	1.9%	[ 1.81% - 2.07% ]

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% 65+ with epilepsy	W	4.1%	[ 3.59% - 4.71% ]	2.9%	[ 2.82% - 3.08% ]
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain and fatigue		25.8%	[ 24.56% - 26.97% ]	25.4%	[ 25.09% - 25.74% ]
% 65+ with glaucoma		27.7%	[ 26.52% - 28.85% ]	27.0%	[ 26.70% - 27.32% ]
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		5.8%	[ 5.24% - 6.45% ]	5.8%	[ 5.63% - 5.95% ]
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.1%	[ 0.03% - 0.10% ]	0.12%	[ 0.10% - 0.15% ]
% 65+ with hypertension	W	79.9%	[ 78.86% - 81.01% ]	78.0%	[ 77.73% - 78.33% ]
% 65+ with hypothyroidism		22.5%	[ 21.42% - 23.60% ]	22.4%	[ 22.09% - 22.68% ]
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease		43.4%	[ 42.00% - 44.72% ]	41.8%	[ 41.39% - 42.13% ]
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas		3.1%	[ 2.66% - 3.61% ]	2.7%	[ 2.59% - 2.83% ]
% 65+ with liver disease		10.1%	[ 9.26% - 10.90% ]	9.9%	[ 9.71% - 10.16% ]
% 65+ with lung cancer		2.3%	[ 1.94% - 2.72% ]	2.1%	[ 1.97% - 2.17% ]
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		6.7%	[ 5.99% - 7.39% ]	6.1%	[ 5.94% - 6.31% ]
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis		56.5%	[ 55.15% - 57.92% ]	56.2%	[ 55.78% - 56.54% ]
% 65+ with osteoporosis		20.7%	[ 19.61% - 21.70% ]	19.6%	[ 19.29% - 19.85% ]
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease	W	30.1%	[ 28.89% - 31.38% ]	25.6%	[ 25.29% - 25.92% ]
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer		8.4%	[ 7.64% - 9.12% ]	8.1%	[ 7.94% - 8.33% ]
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		13.1%	[ 11.74% - 14.42% ]	13.4%	[ 13.09% - 13.81% ]
% 65+ with stroke		12.5%	[ 11.66% - 13.37% ]	11.9%	[ 11.65% - 12.09% ]
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury		1.2%	[ 0.91% - 1.52% ]	1.0%	[ 0.96% - 1.11% ]
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions	W	66.7%	[ 65.49% - 68.00% ]	63.8%	[ 63.47% - 64.16% ]
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions		6.5%	[ 5.85% - 7.20% ]	7.0%	[ 6.77% - 7.15% ]
<b>BEHAVIORAL HEALTH</b>					
% 65+ with opioid use disorder		1.9%	[ 1.52% - 2.32% ]	1.9%	[ 1.75% - 1.96% ]
% 65+ with substance use disorder	B	6.0%	[ 5.35% - 6.70% ]	7.0%	[ 6.76% - 7.15% ]
% 60+ who used marijuana in last month		N/A		3.4%	[ 2.52% - 4.26% ]
% 60+ excessive drinking		6.7%	[ 3.97% - 9.36% ]	9.3%	[ 8.54% - 10.16% ]
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder		10.2%	[ 9.31% - 11.02% ]	10.8%	[ 10.58% - 11.06% ]
% 60+ current smokers		8.7%	[ 5.95% - 11.47% ]	8.7%	[ 7.98% - 9.51% ]
% 60+ ever used E-Cigarettes in last month		6.2%	[ 3.77% - 8.70% ]	5.8%	[ 5.14% - 6.42% ]
<b>MENTAL HEALTH</b>					
% 60+ who reported receiving adequate emotional support		75.5%	[ 71.04% - 80.05% ]	79.7%	[ 78.56% - 80.78% ]
% 60+ who reported being satisfied with life		93.4%	[ 90.70% - 96.04% ]	95.3%	[ 94.67% - 95.87% ]
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in last month		9.0%	[ 6.25% - 11.70% ]	7.4%	[ 6.70% - 8.03% ]
% 65+ with depression		34.0%	[ 32.77% - 35.26% ]	32.9%	[ 32.60% - 33.26% ]
% 65+ with anxiety disorder	W	32.5%	[ 31.24% - 33.83% ]	29.8%	[ 29.48% - 30.17% ]
% 65+ with bipolar disorder		4.5%	[ 3.95% - 5.13% ]	4.1%	[ 3.93% - 4.23% ]
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder		1.7%	[ 1.28% - 2.03% ]	1.7%	[ 1.60% - 1.81% ]
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder		3.8%	[ 3.26% - 4.32% ]	3.8%	[ 3.61% - 3.89% ]
% 65+ with personality disorder		3.4%	[ 2.87% - 3.92% ]	2.8%	[ 2.66% - 2.91% ]

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<b>LIVING WITH DISABILITY</b>					
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		13.2%	[ 11.04% - 15.32% ]	13.9%	[ 13.26% - 14.57% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment	W	19.2%	[ 18.12% - 20.22% ]	16.4%	[ 16.17% - 16.70% ]
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		4.5%	[ 3.04% - 6.04% ]	5.5%	[ 5.03% - 5.95% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment		1.1%	[ 0.86% - 1.42% ]	1.1%	[ 0.98% - 1.13% ]
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		8.6%	[ 6.63% - 10.63% ]	8.2%	[ 7.63% - 8.74% ]
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		21.5%	[ 18.33% - 24.74% ]	21.0%	[ 20.21% - 21.76% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment		4.4%	[ 3.83% - 4.95% ]	3.8%	[ 3.64% - 3.92% ]
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		10.0%	[ 7.62% - 12.31% ]	8.0%	[ 7.40% - 8.50% ]
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		15.9%	[ 13.02% - 18.87% ]	14.3%	[ 13.63% - 15.03% ]
<b>CAREGIVING</b>					
% of 60+ who provide care to a family/friend in last month		20.2%	[ 16.99% - 23.35% ]	22.5%	[ 20.54% - 24.54% ]
% of grandparents raising grandchildren		0.7%	[ 0.31% - 1.13% ]	1.0%	[ 0.84% - 1.08% ]
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren		2.6%	[ 1.87% - 3.43% ]	3.2%	[ 2.94% - 3.38% ]
<b>ACCESS TO CARE</b>					
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid		13.2%	[ 12.66% - 13.78% ]	13.8%	[ 13.62% - 13.94% ]
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	45.9%	[ 45.07% - 46.70% ]	43.8%	[ 43.55% - 44.00% ]
% 60+ with a regular doctor		96.6%	[ 94.86% - 98.40% ]	96.7%	[ 96.19% - 97.16% ]
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost		4.2%	[ 2.49% - 5.87% ]	5.4%	[ 4.75% - 5.98% ]
<b>SERVICE UTILIZATION</b>					
# physician visits per year	*	9.0	[ 8.77 - 9.21 ]	8.4	[ 8.31 - 8.41 ]
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually		605.3	[ 550.81 - 659.84 ]	620.6	[ 609.83 - 631.28 ]
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually		52.2	[ 51.44 - 52.93 ]	52.2	[ 51.99 - 52.42 ]
# home health visits annually		3.7	[ 3.22 - 4.10 ]	3.5	[ 3.40 - 3.61 ]
# durable medical equipment claims annually		1.8	[ 1.63 - 1.91 ]	1.7	[ 1.69 - 1.76 ]
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		302.2	[ 280.39 - 323.92 ]	286.5	[ 281.04 - 291.96 ]
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		19.8%	[ 17.47% - 22.11% ]	17.4%	[ 16.81% - 17.98% ]
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		103.0	[ 91.47 - 114.59 ]	98.8	[ 95.83 - 101.70 ]
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports		4.2%	[ 3.84% - 4.50% ]	4.2%	[ 4.12% - 4.31% ]
% 65+ hospice users		3.4%	[ 3.04% - 3.67% ]	3.5%	[ 3.45% - 3.63% ]
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents		50.4%	[ 46.07% - 54.71% ]	53.0%	[ 51.86% - 54.20% ]
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)		11.0	[ 9.0 - 12.7 ]	11.0	[ 11.0 - 12.0 ]
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user		\$4,016	[ \$3,373 - \$4,546 ]	\$3,871	[ \$3,743 - \$4,011 ]
<b>COMMUNITY</b>					
% 60+ who used Internet in last month		68.4%	[ 64.08% - 72.79% ]	71.6%	[ 70.41% - 72.82% ]
% 60+ who believe local service orgs understand needs		38.6%	[ 33.35% - 43.90% ]	44.1%	[ 42.62% - 45.57% ]
% 60+ who believe he/she can make a difference		48.6%	[ 43.46% - 53.79% ]	52.2%	[ 50.76% - 53.55% ]
% 60+ who believe working together can make a difference		79.0%	[ 74.88% - 83.03% ]	81.0%	[ 79.85% - 82.05% ]
% 60+ who volunteer at least once per month		20.2%	[ 16.07% - 24.25% ]	22.9%	[ 21.76% - 24.05% ]
% 60+ who attend community events (church, club) monthly		39.6%	[ 34.52% - 44.65% ]	44.4%	[ 42.96% - 45.75% ]

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<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>					
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle		86.9%	[ 85.37% - 88.36% ]	85.0%	[ 84.54% - 85.42% ]
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt		92.3%	[ 89.69% - 94.92% ]	91.9%	[ 91.08% - 92.66% ]
% 60+ who drove under the influence of drinking in last month		N/A		2.0%	[ 1.44% - 2.48% ]
<b>HOUSING</b>					
% 65+ population who live alone		30.9%	[ 28.18% - 33.60% ]	31.4%	[ 30.79% - 32.10% ]
% 60+ own home	*	74.0%	[ 71.75% - 76.22% ]	70.3%	[ 69.85% - 70.73% ]
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		51.1%	[ 47.81% - 54.45% ]	48.7%	[ 47.71% - 49.72% ]
% 60+ stressed about paying rent/mortgage in last month		24.5%	[ 21.01% - 28.01% ]	22.1%	[ 20.02% - 24.09% ]
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		42.3%	[ 34.62% - 49.97% ]	39.2%	[ 36.98% - 41.48% ]
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing	*	30.2%	[ 6.37% - 10.13% ]	27.6%	[ 26.49% - 28.80% ]
% 65+ moved within same county in last year		3.8%	[ 2.01% - 5.66% ]	3.6%	[ 3.20% - 3.93% ]
% 65+ moved from different county in last year		0.6%	[ 0.20% - 0.97% ]	1.0%	[ 0.79% - 1.17% ]
% 65+ moved from different state in last year		1.0%	[ 0.20% - 1.77% ]	1.1%	[ 0.88% - 1.33% ]
% of vacant homes in community	*	7.5%	[ 5.92% - 9.12% ]	12.1%	[ 11.62% - 12.58% ]
<b>ECONOMIC</b>					
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year		12.5%	[ -0.38% - 25.47% ]	15.0%	[ -0.18% - 30.16% ]
% 65+ employed in last year		23.9%	[ 21.60% - 26.27% ]	21.9%	[ 21.25% - 22.51% ]
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year		8.2%	[ 6.37% - 10.12% ]	9.5%	[ 8.98% - 10.07% ]
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		20.0%	[ 16.61% - 23.46% ]	24.3%	[ 23.28% - 25.36% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999	*	39.0%	[ 34.44% - 43.60% ]	32.2%	[ 31.06% - 33.39% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		23.2%	[ 19.91% - 26.40% ]	24.8%	[ 23.82% - 25.70% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		17.8%	[ 14.63% - 20.95% ]	18.7%	[ 17.91% - 19.47% ]

Notes. <sup>1</sup> Community-state differences where the margin of error do not overlap each other are noted B, W, or \*.

<sup>2</sup> All community and state margins of error are 95% confidence intervals.

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