

## ZIPCODE 02860 (Pawtucket)

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER CITY RATE <sup>1</sup>	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE <sup>1</sup>	ZIPCODE 02860 ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	Pawtucket ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Population 65 years or older								
% 65-74 years			59.3%	[ 55.19% - 63.41% ]	56.9%	[ 53.78% - 60.01% ]	55.6%	[ 54.85% - 56.28% ]
% 75-84 years			30.4%	[ 25.65% - 35.17% ]	30.1%	[ 26.61% - 33.54% ]	28.9%	[ 28.18% - 29.72% ]
% 85 years or older		*	10.3%	[ 7.91% - 12.68% ]	13.0%	[ 11.00% - 15.05% ]	15.5%	[ 14.95% - 16.02% ]
% 65+ population who are female			54.7%	[ 50.26% - 59.18% ]	55.4%	[ 52.09% - 58.68% ]	57.2%	[ 56.30% - 58.00% ]
% 85+ population who are female			69.8%	[ 60.95% - 78.59% ]	72.0%	[ 64.15% - 79.82% ]	69.7%	[ 68.05% - 71.40% ]
% White	*	*	75.9%	[ 73.38% - 78.32% ]	81.9%	[ 80.76% - 83.05% ]	92.0%	[ 90.81% - 93.12% ]
% African American		*	9.4%	[ 6.44% - 12.30% ]	6.3%	[ 4.49% - 8.20% ]	3.2%	[ 2.96% - 3.38% ]
% Asian			2.0%	[ 0.38% - 3.60% ]	2.5%	[ 1.19% - 3.89% ]	1.6%	[ 1.42% - 1.77% ]
% Hispanic/Latino		*	16.0%	[ 11.80% - 20.21% ]	10.9%	[ 8.20% - 13.59% ]	4.9%	[ 4.72% - 5.07% ]
% married		*	43.1%	[ 38.99% - 47.27% ]	45.1%	[ 42.22% - 48.05% ]	51.3%	[ 50.78% - 51.78% ]
% divorced/separated		*	21.3%	[ 16.76% - 25.75% ]	18.7%	[ 15.41% - 21.92% ]	15.7%	[ 15.00% - 16.37% ]
% widowed			23.4%	[ 19.10% - 27.61% ]	24.0%	[ 20.79% - 27.16% ]	25.0%	[ 24.26% - 25.77% ]
% never married		*	12.3%	[ 9.04% - 15.49% ]	12.2%	[ 9.75% - 14.69% ]	8.0%	[ 7.50% - 8.54% ]
% with less than high school education		*	35.5%	[ 30.40% - 40.66% ]	32.0%	[ 28.38% - 35.57% ]	19.1%	[ 18.37% - 19.74% ]
% with high school or some college		*	47.4%	[ 43.12% - 51.70% ]	51.1%	[ 48.04% - 54.19% ]	52.9%	[ 52.00% - 53.74% ]
% with college degree		*	8.9%	[ 6.44% - 11.43% ]	9.5%	[ 7.69% - 11.22% ]	14.2%	[ 13.63% - 14.77% ]
% with graduate or professional degree		*	8.1%	[ 6.16% - 10.08% ]	7.5%	[ 6.02% - 8.89% ]	13.9%	[ 13.32% - 14.43% ]
% population who speak only English at home	*	*	57.0%	[ 54.15% - 59.78% ]	63.3%	[ 61.26% - 65.29% ]	82.9%	[ 81.76% - 83.94% ]
% population who are veterans of military service		*	14.2%	[ 11.52% - 16.84% ]	16.4%	[ 14.06% - 18.83% ]	19.0%	[ 18.51% - 19.54% ]
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate			4.7%	[ 4.09% - 5.26% ]	4.7%	[ 4.31% - 5.18% ]	4.4%	[ 4.26% - 4.46% ]
<b>ECONOMIC</b>								
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year			28.3%	[ 4.44% - 52.23% ]	23.0%	[ 2.12% - 43.88% ]	15.0%	[ -0.18% - 30.16% ]
% 65+ employed in last year			19.9%	[ 16.97% - 22.87% ]	20.2%	[ 17.71% - 22.72% ]	21.9%	[ 21.25% - 22.51% ]
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year		*	17.9%	[ 13.52% - 22.33% ]	15.2%	[ 12.28% - 18.19% ]	9.5%	[ 8.98% - 10.07% ]
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		*	37.0%	[ 31.09% - 42.87% ]	30.4%	[ 26.60% - 34.16% ]	24.3%	[ 23.28% - 25.36% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999			36.3%	[ 31.66% - 40.89% ]	37.4%	[ 33.58% - 41.20% ]	32.2%	[ 31.06% - 33.39% ]

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% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		*	18.8%	[ 15.12% - 22.52% ]	23.1%	[ 19.79% - 26.47% ]	24.8%	[ 23.82% - 25.70% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		*	7.9%	[ 5.35% - 10.51% ]	9.1%	[ 6.82% - 11.39% ]	18.7%	[ 17.91% - 19.47% ]
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle		*	73.6%	[ 69.89% - 77.38% ]	79.0%	[ 76.31% - 81.65% ]	85.0%	[ 84.54% - 85.42% ]
<b>HOUSING</b>								
% 65+ population who live alone		*	38.9%	[ 34.25% - 43.48% ]	35.9%	[ 32.96% - 38.88% ]	31.4%	[ 30.79% - 32.10% ]
% of grandparents raising grandchildren			1.0%	[ 0.43% - 1.62% ]	1.4%	[ 0.89% - 1.99% ]	1.0%	[ 0.84% - 1.08% ]
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren			4.0%	[ 2.72% - 5.26% ]	4.0%	[ 2.98% - 5.00% ]	3.2%	[ 2.94% - 3.38% ]
% 60+ own home	*	*	49.1%	[ 45.43% - 52.71% ]	59.0%	[ 57.02% - 61.07% ]	70.3%	[ 69.85% - 70.73% ]
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage			52.3%	[ 46.06% - 58.50% ]	50.7%	[ 46.68% - 54.78% ]	48.7%	[ 47.71% - 49.72% ]
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing			39.8%	[ 31.79% - 47.89% ]	39.8%	[ 33.07% - 46.58% ]	39.2%	[ 36.98% - 41.48% ]
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		*	36.9%	[ 13.52% - 22.33% ]	30.4%	[ 12.28% - 18.19% ]	27.6%	[ 26.49% - 28.80% ]
% 65+ moved within same county in last year			4.0%	[ 2.02% - 6.01% ]	3.9%	[ 2.55% - 0.92% ]	3.6%	[ 3.20% - 3.93% ]
% 65+ moved from different county in last year			0.6%	[ -0.24% - 1.37% ]	0.5%	[ 0.09% - 2.28% ]	1.0%	[ 0.79% - 1.17% ]
% 65+ moved from different state in last year			1.9%	[ 0.19% - 3.61% ]	1.3%	[ 0.40% - 11.81% ]	1.1%	[ 0.88% - 1.33% ]
% of vacant homes in community			10.9%	[ 9.19% - 12.52% ]	10.4%	[ 8.96% - 12.58% ]	12.1%	[ 11.62% - 12.58% ]
<b>CHRONIC DISEASE</b>								
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias		W	15.5%	[ 13.69% - 17.22% ]	14.9%	[ 13.61% - 16.11% ]	13.1%	[ 12.86% - 13.34% ]
% 65+ with anemia			49.6%	[ 47.21% - 52.00% ]	50.3%	[ 48.57% - 52.07% ]	50.0%	[ 49.62% - 50.33% ]
% 65+ with asthma		W	17.0%	[ 15.21% - 18.81% ]	17.3%	[ 15.94% - 18.57% ]	14.9%	[ 14.68% - 15.18% ]
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation			13.2%	[ 11.59% - 14.73% ]	15.2%	[ 13.99% - 16.44% ]	15.0%	[ 14.72% - 15.22% ]
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)			39.9%	[ 36.33% - 43.52% ]	40.9%	[ 38.24% - 43.49% ]	42.2%	[ 41.66% - 42.72% ]
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)			9.4%	[ 7.57% - 11.16% ]	10.4%	[ 9.04% - 11.80% ]	11.1%	[ 10.80% - 11.39% ]
% 65+ with cataract		B	61.2%	[ 58.81% - 63.54% ]	61.1%	[ 59.39% - 62.85% ]	67.5%	[ 67.15% - 67.83% ]
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease			33.4%	[ 31.02% - 35.79% ]	33.6%	[ 31.87% - 35.35% ]	30.7%	[ 30.38% - 31.07% ]
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease			23.8%	[ 21.74% - 25.77% ]	23.6%	[ 22.14% - 25.08% ]	22.9%	[ 22.64% - 23.23% ]
% 65+ with clinically diagnosed obesity			31.6%	[ 29.18% - 34.04% ]	32.4%	[ 30.66% - 34.21% ]	29.3%	[ 28.94% - 29.63% ]
% 65+ with colon cancer			2.9%	[ 2.10% - 3.67% ]	2.9%	[ 2.40% - 3.48% ]	2.7%	[ 2.58% - 2.80% ]
% 65+ with congestive heart failure			22.0%	[ 20.01% - 24.09% ]	23.5%	[ 21.93% - 24.98% ]	21.6%	[ 21.33% - 21.93% ]
% 65+ with diabetes		W	39.1%	[ 36.62% - 41.61% ]	39.2%	[ 37.35% - 40.99% ]	34.7%	[ 34.30% - 35.01% ]
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)			1.9%	[ 1.04% - 2.75% ]	1.7%	[ 1.15% - 2.27% ]	1.9%	[ 1.81% - 2.07% ]
% 65+ with epilepsy			3.6%	[ 2.66% - 4.55% ]	3.9%	[ 3.14% - 4.60% ]	2.9%	[ 2.82% - 3.08% ]

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% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain and fatigue			23.2%	[ 21.01% - 25.32% ]	23.2%	[ 21.67% - 24.80% ]	25.4%	[ 25.09% - 25.74% ]
% 65+ with glaucoma		B	23.8%	[ 21.75% - 25.76% ]	23.3%	[ 21.90% - 24.79% ]	27.0%	[ 26.70% - 27.32% ]
% 65+ ever had a heart attack			7.1%	[ 5.86% - 8.27% ]	7.2%	[ 6.34% - 8.11% ]	5.8%	[ 5.63% - 5.95% ]
% 65+ had hip fracture			3.2%	[ 2.41% - 4.04% ]	3.7%	[ 3.10% - 4.35% ]	3.4%	[ 3.27% - 3.52% ]
% 65+ with high cholesterol			78.4%	[ 76.37% - 80.39% ]	78.4%	[ 76.93% - 79.87% ]	79.1%	[ 78.78% - 79.38% ]
% 65+ with hypertension		W	80.4%	[ 78.42% - 82.32% ]	81.0%	[ 79.62% - 82.44% ]	78.0%	[ 77.73% - 78.33% ]
% 65+ with hypothyroidism			21.9%	[ 19.94% - 23.87% ]	22.0%	[ 20.53% - 23.39% ]	22.4%	[ 22.09% - 22.68% ]
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease			41.1%	[ 38.56% - 43.55% ]	42.1%	[ 40.25% - 43.91% ]	41.8%	[ 41.39% - 42.13% ]
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas			2.3%	[ 1.54% - 3.03% ]	2.1%	[ 1.60% - 2.57% ]	2.7%	[ 2.59% - 2.83% ]
% 65+ with liver disease			9.1%	[ 7.66% - 10.64% ]	9.4%	[ 8.29% - 10.48% ]	9.9%	[ 9.71% - 10.16% ]
% 65+ with lung cancer			1.8%	[ 1.16% - 2.39% ]	2.1%	[ 1.60% - 2.51% ]	2.1%	[ 1.97% - 2.17% ]
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache			6.3%	[ 5.02% - 7.51% ]	5.5%	[ 4.65% - 6.37% ]	6.1%	[ 5.94% - 6.31% ]
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis		B	52.0%	[ 49.44% - 54.59% ]	53.8%	[ 51.89% - 55.64% ]	56.2%	[ 55.78% - 56.54% ]
% 65+ with osteoporosis			17.9%	[ 16.14% - 19.73% ]	18.5%	[ 17.22% - 19.85% ]	19.6%	[ 19.29% - 19.85% ]
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease			25.5%	[ 23.34% - 27.66% ]	26.6%	[ 24.98% - 28.17% ]	25.6%	[ 25.29% - 25.92% ]
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer			7.9%	[ 6.56% - 9.19% ]	8.1%	[ 7.08% - 9.04% ]	8.1%	[ 7.94% - 8.33% ]
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)			12.3%	[ 9.93% - 14.70% ]	11.8%	[ 10.14% - 13.55% ]	13.4%	[ 13.09% - 13.81% ]
% 65+ with stroke			12.5%	[ 10.98% - 14.07% ]	12.7%	[ 11.61% - 13.88% ]	11.9%	[ 11.65% - 12.09% ]
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury			1.1%	[ 0.61% - 1.64% ]	1.2%	[ 0.80% - 1.53% ]	1.0%	[ 0.96% - 1.11% ]
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions		W	66.5%	[ 64.25% - 68.83% ]	67.3%	[ 65.66% - 68.99% ]	63.8%	[ 63.47% - 64.16% ]
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions			8.1%	[ 6.72% - 9.42% ]	8.0%	[ 7.06% - 9.04% ]	7.0%	[ 6.77% - 7.15% ]
<b>BEHAVIORAL / MENTAL HEALTH</b>								
% 65+ with opioid use disorder			2.6%	[ 1.70% - 3.40% ]	2.4%	[ 1.79% - 2.97% ]	1.9%	[ 1.75% - 1.96% ]
% 65+ with substance use disorder			8.6%	[ 7.11% - 10.04% ]	8.2%	[ 7.11% - 9.20% ]	7.0%	[ 6.76% - 7.15% ]
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder			12.1%	[ 10.40% - 13.89% ]	12.6%	[ 11.29% - 13.85% ]	10.8%	[ 10.58% - 11.06% ]
% 65+ with depression		W	37.7%	[ 35.41% - 40.05% ]	35.7%	[ 34.03% - 37.36% ]	32.9%	[ 32.60% - 33.26% ]
% 65+ with anxiety disorder			30.8%	[ 28.43% - 33.18% ]	30.5%	[ 28.80% - 32.25% ]	29.8%	[ 29.48% - 30.17% ]
% 65+ with bipolar disorder		W	5.9%	[ 4.61% - 7.19% ]	5.0%	[ 4.16% - 5.88% ]	4.1%	[ 3.93% - 4.23% ]
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder			2.2%	[ 1.40% - 3.02% ]	2.1%	[ 1.56% - 2.62% ]	1.7%	[ 1.60% - 1.81% ]
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder		W	6.8%	[ 5.53% - 8.15% ]	5.5%	[ 4.63% - 6.31% ]	3.8%	[ 3.61% - 3.89% ]
% 65+ with personality disorder			3.3%	[ 2.36% - 4.24% ]	2.8%	[ 2.16% - 3.35% ]	2.8%	[ 2.66% - 2.91% ]

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<b>LIVING WITH DISABILITY</b>								
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty			13.5%	[ 10.15% - 16.90% ]	15.7%	[ 13.07% - 18.41% ]	13.9%	[ 13.26% - 14.57% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment		B	13.1%	[ 11.42% - 14.71% ]	13.5%	[ 12.27% - 14.70% ]	16.4%	[ 16.17% - 16.70% ]
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		W	9.0%	[ 5.99% - 12.02% ]	8.4%	[ 6.16% - 10.56% ]	5.5%	[ 5.03% - 5.95% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment			1.5%	[ 0.90% - 2.11% ]	1.4%	[ 1.02% - 1.79% ]	1.1%	[ 0.98% - 1.13% ]
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty			10.0%	[ 7.18% - 12.83% ]	8.1%	[ 6.14% - 9.98% ]	8.2%	[ 7.63% - 8.74% ]
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		W	26.9%	[ 22.10% - 31.62% ]	23.8%	[ 20.47% - 27.09% ]	21.0%	[ 20.21% - 21.76% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment			3.6%	[ 2.62% - 4.48% ]	4.0%	[ 3.29% - 4.66% ]	3.8%	[ 3.64% - 3.92% ]
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty			9.6%	[ 6.14% - 12.97% ]	7.7%	[ 5.53% - 9.87% ]	8.0%	[ 7.40% - 8.50% ]
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty			19.4%	[ 14.90% - 23.82% ]	16.3%	[ 13.48% - 19.17% ]	14.3%	[ 13.63% - 15.03% ]
<b>ACCESS TO CARE / SERVICE UTILIZATION</b>								
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	*	33.7%	[ 32.48% - 34.98% ]	24.6%	[ 23.78% - 25.49% ]	13.8%	[ 13.62% - 13.94% ]
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees		*	52.8%	[ 51.50% - 54.14% ]	51.4%	[ 50.44% - 52.41% ]	43.8%	[ 43.55% - 44.00% ]
# physician visits per year		*	7.0	[ 6.67 - 7.32 ]	7.4	[ 7.18 - 7.68 ]	8.4	[ 8.31 - 8.41 ]
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually			693.0	[ 622.17 - 763.76 ]	683.1	[ 630.01 - 736.28 ]	620.6	[ 609.83 - 631.28 ]
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually		*	57.5	[ 56.24 - 58.86 ]	56.4	[ 55.45 - 57.38 ]	52.2	[ 51.99 - 52.42 ]
# home health visits annually			3.4	[ 2.77 - 3.93 ]	3.8	[ 3.32 - 4.27 ]	3.5	[ 3.40 - 3.61 ]
# durable medical equipment claims annually			1.9	[ 1.59 - 2.12 ]	1.9	[ 1.69 - 2.09 ]	1.7	[ 1.69 - 1.76 ]
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually			292.7	[ 253.92 - 331.54 ]	307.3	[ 278.31 - 336.24 ]	286.5	[ 281.04 - 291.96 ]
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)			15.4%	[ 11.65% - 19.15% ]	16.5%	[ 13.69% - 19.30% ]	17.4%	[ 16.81% - 17.98% ]
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually			105.6	[ 84.32 - 126.97 ]	101.2	[ 86.30 - 116.09 ]	98.8	[ 95.83 - 101.70 ]
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	*	7.3%	[ 6.62% - 7.99% ]	5.5%	[ 5.09% - 6.00% ]	4.2%	[ 4.12% - 4.31% ]
% 65+ hospice users			3.6%	[ 3.08% - 4.14% ]	3.9%	[ 3.50% - 4.33% ]	3.5%	[ 3.45% - 3.63% ]
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents			55.4%	[ 49.24% - 61.63% ]	56.7%	[ 51.92% - 61.46% ]	53.0%	[ 51.86% - 54.20% ]
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)			12.0	[ 9.00 - 16.00 ]	13.0	[ 11.00 - 15.56 ]	11.0	[ 11.00 - 12.00 ]
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user			\$4,083	[ \$3,493 - \$5,025 ]	\$4,461	[ \$3,847 - \$5,075 ]	\$3,871	[ \$3,743 - \$4,011 ]

Notes. 1 We use B, W, or \* to denote significant differences in rates where the margins of error do not overlap (B=rate is better than the comparison, W=rate is worse than comparison, \*=rate is different than comparison).

2 All zip code, city, and state margins of error are 95% confidence intervals.

Questions or suggestions? Beth.Dugan@umb.edu