

## ZIPCODE 02861 (Pawtucket)

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER CITY RATE <sup>1</sup>	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE <sup>1</sup>	ZIPCODE 02861 ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	Pawtucket ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Population 65 years or older								
% 65-74 years			53.8%	[ 48.36% - 59.20% ]	56.9%	[ 53.78% - 60.01% ]	55.6%	[ 54.85% - 56.28% ]
% 75-84 years			29.5%	[ 25.02% - 34.07% ]	30.1%	[ 26.61% - 33.54% ]	28.9%	[ 28.18% - 29.72% ]
% 85 years or older			16.7%	[ 13.60% - 19.76% ]	13.0%	[ 11.00% - 15.05% ]	15.5%	[ 14.95% - 16.02% ]
% 65+ population who are female			56.0%	[ 51.38% - 60.69% ]	55.4%	[ 52.09% - 58.68% ]	57.2%	[ 56.30% - 58.00% ]
% 85+ population who are female			73.6%	[ 62.52% - 84.76% ]	72.0%	[ 64.15% - 79.82% ]	69.7%	[ 68.05% - 71.40% ]
% White	*		91.5%	[ 89.00% - 93.91% ]	81.9%	[ 80.76% - 83.05% ]	92.0%	[ 90.81% - 93.12% ]
% African American	*		1.6%	[ -0.35% - 3.59% ]	6.3%	[ 4.49% - 8.20% ]	3.2%	[ 2.96% - 3.38% ]
% Asian			3.3%	[ 0.81% - 5.84% ]	2.5%	[ 1.19% - 3.89% ]	1.6%	[ 1.42% - 1.77% ]
% Hispanic/Latino	*		2.9%	[ 0.83% - 5.00% ]	10.9%	[ 8.20% - 13.59% ]	4.9%	[ 4.72% - 5.07% ]
% married			48.6%	[ 44.85% - 52.38% ]	45.1%	[ 42.22% - 48.05% ]	51.3%	[ 50.78% - 51.78% ]
% divorced/separated			14.4%	[ 10.24% - 18.51% ]	18.7%	[ 15.41% - 21.92% ]	15.7%	[ 15.00% - 16.37% ]
% widowed			25.1%	[ 20.69% - 29.49% ]	24.0%	[ 20.79% - 27.16% ]	25.0%	[ 24.26% - 25.77% ]
% never married			11.9%	[ 8.09% - 15.76% ]	12.2%	[ 9.75% - 14.69% ]	8.0%	[ 7.50% - 8.54% ]
% with less than high school education		*	26.3%	[ 21.13% - 31.41% ]	32.0%	[ 28.38% - 35.57% ]	19.1%	[ 18.37% - 19.74% ]
% with high school or some college			57.4%	[ 52.36% - 62.39% ]	51.1%	[ 48.04% - 54.19% ]	52.9%	[ 52.00% - 53.74% ]
% with college degree		*	10.1%	[ 7.55% - 12.56% ]	9.5%	[ 7.69% - 11.22% ]	14.2%	[ 13.63% - 14.77% ]
% with graduate or professional degree		*	6.3%	[ 3.81% - 8.77% ]	7.5%	[ 6.02% - 8.89% ]	13.9%	[ 13.32% - 14.43% ]
% population who speak only English at home	*	*	73.8%	[ 71.64% - 75.98% ]	63.3%	[ 61.26% - 65.29% ]	82.9%	[ 81.76% - 83.94% ]
% population who are veterans of military service			20.1%	[ 15.89% - 24.34% ]	16.4%	[ 14.06% - 18.83% ]	19.0%	[ 18.51% - 19.54% ]
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate			4.8%	[ 4.14% - 5.47% ]	4.7%	[ 4.31% - 5.18% ]	4.4%	[ 4.26% - 4.46% ]
<b>ECONOMIC</b>								
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year			15.1%	[ 0.43% - 29.73% ]	23.0%	[ 2.12% - 43.88% ]	15.0%	[ -0.18% - 30.16% ]
% 65+ employed in last year			20.6%	[ 16.20% - 25.02% ]	20.2%	[ 17.71% - 22.72% ]	21.9%	[ 21.25% - 22.51% ]
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year			10.9%	[ 7.10% - 14.61% ]	15.2%	[ 12.28% - 18.19% ]	9.5%	[ 8.98% - 10.07% ]
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000	*		19.2%	[ 13.79% - 24.53% ]	30.4%	[ 26.60% - 34.16% ]	24.3%	[ 23.28% - 25.36% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		*	40.5%	[ 33.59% - 47.33% ]	37.4%	[ 33.58% - 41.20% ]	32.2%	[ 31.06% - 33.39% ]

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% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999			29.6%	[ 23.22% - 35.93% ]	23.1%	[ 19.79% - 26.47% ]	24.8%	[ 23.82% - 25.70% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		*	10.8%	[ 6.92% - 14.68% ]	9.1%	[ 6.82% - 11.39% ]	18.7%	[ 17.91% - 19.47% ]
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle	*	*	88.4%	[ 86.79% - 89.96% ]	79.0%	[ 76.31% - 81.65% ]	85.0%	[ 84.54% - 85.42% ]
<b>HOUSING</b>								
% 65+ population who live alone			31.4%	[ 27.67% - 35.07% ]	35.9%	[ 32.96% - 38.88% ]	31.4%	[ 30.79% - 32.10% ]
% of grandparents raising grandchildren			2.1%	[ 0.89% - 3.34% ]	1.4%	[ 0.89% - 1.99% ]	1.0%	[ 0.84% - 1.08% ]
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren			4.0%	[ 2.49% - 5.41% ]	4.0%	[ 2.98% - 5.00% ]	3.2%	[ 2.94% - 3.38% ]
% 60+ own home	*	*	73.7%	[ 72.03% - 75.37% ]	59.0%	[ 57.02% - 61.07% ]	70.3%	[ 69.85% - 70.73% ]
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage			49.5%	[ 43.94% - 54.99% ]	50.7%	[ 46.68% - 54.78% ]	48.7%	[ 47.71% - 49.72% ]
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing			43.3%	[ 25.99% - 60.62% ]	39.8%	[ 33.07% - 46.58% ]	39.2%	[ 36.98% - 41.48% ]
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		*	24.4%	[ 7.10% - 14.61% ]	30.4%	[ 12.28% - 18.19% ]	27.6%	[ 26.49% - 28.80% ]
% 65+ moved within same county in last year			4.0%	[ 2.01% - 6.07% ]	3.9%	[ 2.55% - 0.92% ]	3.6%	[ 3.20% - 3.93% ]
% 65+ moved from different county in last year			0.4%	[ -0.50% - 1.32% ]	0.5%	[ 0.09% - 2.28% ]	1.0%	[ 0.79% - 1.17% ]
% 65+ moved from different state in last year			0.5%	[ -0.40% - 1.34% ]	1.3%	[ 0.40% - 11.81% ]	1.1%	[ 0.88% - 1.33% ]
% of vacant homes in community		*	9.2%	[ 6.91% - 11.52% ]	10.4%	[ 8.96% - 12.58% ]	12.1%	[ 11.62% - 12.58% ]
<b>CHRONIC DISEASE</b>								
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias			14.0%	[ 12.26% - 15.81% ]	14.9%	[ 13.61% - 16.11% ]	13.1%	[ 12.86% - 13.34% ]
% 65+ with anemia			51.5%	[ 48.95% - 54.11% ]	50.3%	[ 48.57% - 52.07% ]	50.0%	[ 49.62% - 50.33% ]
% 65+ with asthma		W	17.5%	[ 15.59% - 19.47% ]	17.3%	[ 15.94% - 18.57% ]	14.9%	[ 14.68% - 15.18% ]
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		W	17.7%	[ 15.76% - 19.61% ]	15.2%	[ 13.99% - 16.44% ]	15.0%	[ 14.72% - 15.22% ]
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)			42.3%	[ 38.37% - 46.15% ]	40.9%	[ 38.24% - 43.49% ]	42.2%	[ 41.66% - 42.72% ]
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)			11.6%	[ 9.45% - 13.70% ]	10.4%	[ 9.04% - 11.80% ]	11.1%	[ 10.80% - 11.39% ]
% 65+ with cataract		B	61.5%	[ 58.91% - 64.00% ]	61.1%	[ 59.39% - 62.85% ]	67.5%	[ 67.15% - 67.83% ]
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease			33.4%	[ 30.84% - 35.97% ]	33.6%	[ 31.87% - 35.35% ]	30.7%	[ 30.38% - 31.07% ]
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease			23.6%	[ 21.48% - 25.81% ]	23.6%	[ 22.14% - 25.08% ]	22.9%	[ 22.64% - 23.23% ]
% 65+ with clinically diagnosed obesity		W	33.6%	[ 30.97% - 36.25% ]	32.4%	[ 30.66% - 34.21% ]	29.3%	[ 28.94% - 29.63% ]
% 65+ with colon cancer			3.4%	[ 2.48% - 4.31% ]	2.9%	[ 2.40% - 3.48% ]	2.7%	[ 2.58% - 2.80% ]
% 65+ with congestive heart failure		W	25.2%	[ 22.85% - 27.49% ]	23.5%	[ 21.93% - 24.98% ]	21.6%	[ 21.33% - 21.93% ]
% 65+ with diabetes		W	39.0%	[ 36.36% - 41.73% ]	39.2%	[ 37.35% - 40.99% ]	34.7%	[ 34.30% - 35.01% ]
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)			1.8%	[ 0.90% - 2.78% ]	1.7%	[ 1.15% - 2.27% ]	1.9%	[ 1.81% - 2.07% ]
% 65+ with epilepsy			4.2%	[ 3.07% - 5.39% ]	3.9%	[ 3.14% - 4.60% ]	2.9%	[ 2.82% - 3.08% ]

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% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain and fatigue			23.4%	[ 21.09% - 25.69% ]	23.2%	[ 21.67% - 24.80% ]	25.4%	[ 25.09% - 25.74% ]
% 65+ with glaucoma		B	23.3%	[ 21.19% - 25.43% ]	23.3%	[ 21.90% - 24.79% ]	27.0%	[ 26.70% - 27.32% ]
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		W	7.4%	[ 6.12% - 8.74% ]	7.2%	[ 6.34% - 8.11% ]	5.8%	[ 5.63% - 5.95% ]
% 65+ had hip fracture			4.2%	[ 3.28% - 5.20% ]	3.7%	[ 3.10% - 4.35% ]	3.4%	[ 3.27% - 3.52% ]
% 65+ with high cholesterol			78.9%	[ 76.71% - 81.03% ]	78.4%	[ 76.93% - 79.87% ]	79.1%	[ 78.78% - 79.38% ]
% 65+ with hypertension		W	81.9%	[ 79.86% - 83.95% ]	81.0%	[ 79.62% - 82.44% ]	78.0%	[ 77.73% - 78.33% ]
% 65+ with hypothyroidism			22.2%	[ 20.08% - 24.29% ]	22.0%	[ 20.53% - 23.39% ]	22.4%	[ 22.09% - 22.68% ]
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease			43.3%	[ 40.61% - 46.03% ]	42.1%	[ 40.25% - 43.91% ]	41.8%	[ 41.39% - 42.13% ]
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas		B	1.7%	[ 1.00% - 2.35% ]	2.1%	[ 1.60% - 2.57% ]	2.7%	[ 2.59% - 2.83% ]
% 65+ with liver disease			9.6%	[ 7.97% - 11.23% ]	9.4%	[ 8.29% - 10.48% ]	9.9%	[ 9.71% - 10.16% ]
% 65+ with lung cancer			2.3%	[ 1.51% - 3.01% ]	2.1%	[ 1.60% - 2.51% ]	2.1%	[ 1.97% - 2.17% ]
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		B	4.6%	[ 3.47% - 5.80% ]	5.5%	[ 4.65% - 6.37% ]	6.1%	[ 5.94% - 6.31% ]
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis			56.3%	[ 53.53% - 59.05% ]	53.8%	[ 51.89% - 55.64% ]	56.2%	[ 55.78% - 56.54% ]
% 65+ with osteoporosis			19.1%	[ 17.19% - 21.07% ]	18.5%	[ 17.22% - 19.85% ]	19.6%	[ 19.29% - 19.85% ]
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease			28.1%	[ 25.68% - 30.48% ]	26.6%	[ 24.98% - 28.17% ]	25.6%	[ 25.29% - 25.92% ]
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer			8.2%	[ 6.72% - 9.68% ]	8.1%	[ 7.08% - 9.04% ]	8.1%	[ 7.94% - 8.33% ]
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)			11.7%	[ 9.21% - 14.22% ]	11.8%	[ 10.14% - 13.55% ]	13.4%	[ 13.09% - 13.81% ]
% 65+ with stroke			13.2%	[ 11.53% - 14.90% ]	12.7%	[ 11.61% - 13.88% ]	11.9%	[ 11.65% - 12.09% ]
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury			1.2%	[ 0.63% - 1.80% ]	1.2%	[ 0.80% - 1.53% ]	1.0%	[ 0.96% - 1.11% ]
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions		W	68.3%	[ 65.87% - 70.76% ]	67.3%	[ 65.66% - 68.99% ]	63.8%	[ 63.47% - 64.16% ]
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions			7.9%	[ 6.40% - 9.32% ]	8.0%	[ 7.06% - 9.04% ]	7.0%	[ 6.77% - 7.15% ]
<b>BEHAVIORAL / MENTAL HEALTH</b>								
% 65+ with opioid use disorder			2.2%	[ 1.37% - 2.96% ]	2.4%	[ 1.79% - 2.97% ]	1.9%	[ 1.75% - 1.96% ]
% 65+ with substance use disorder			7.6%	[ 6.15% - 9.14% ]	8.2%	[ 7.11% - 9.20% ]	7.0%	[ 6.76% - 7.15% ]
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder		W	13.2%	[ 11.24% - 15.07% ]	12.6%	[ 11.29% - 13.85% ]	10.8%	[ 10.58% - 11.06% ]
% 65+ with depression			33.4%	[ 31.00% - 35.83% ]	35.7%	[ 34.03% - 37.36% ]	32.9%	[ 32.60% - 33.26% ]
% 65+ with anxiety disorder			30.3%	[ 27.81% - 32.86% ]	30.5%	[ 28.80% - 32.25% ]	29.8%	[ 29.48% - 30.17% ]
% 65+ with bipolar disorder			4.1%	[ 2.93% - 5.17% ]	5.0%	[ 4.16% - 5.88% ]	4.1%	[ 3.93% - 4.23% ]
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder			1.9%	[ 1.10% - 2.71% ]	2.1%	[ 1.56% - 2.62% ]	1.7%	[ 1.60% - 1.81% ]
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder			3.8%	[ 2.79% - 4.74% ]	5.5%	[ 4.63% - 6.31% ]	3.8%	[ 3.61% - 3.89% ]
% 65+ with personality disorder			2.1%	[ 1.30% - 2.98% ]	2.8%	[ 2.16% - 3.35% ]	2.8%	[ 2.66% - 2.91% ]

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<b>LIVING WITH DISABILITY</b>								
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		W	19.4%	[ 14.59% - 24.20% ]	15.7%	[ 13.07% - 18.41% ]	13.9%	[ 13.26% - 14.57% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment		B	14.0%	[ 12.16% - 15.80% ]	13.5%	[ 12.27% - 14.70% ]	16.4%	[ 16.17% - 16.70% ]
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty			7.2%	[ 4.01% - 10.39% ]	8.4%	[ 6.16% - 10.56% ]	5.5%	[ 5.03% - 5.95% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment			1.2%	[ 0.69% - 1.73% ]	1.4%	[ 1.02% - 1.79% ]	1.1%	[ 0.98% - 1.13% ]
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty			5.5%	[ 3.15% - 7.83% ]	8.1%	[ 6.14% - 9.98% ]	8.2%	[ 7.63% - 8.74% ]
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty			19.8%	[ 15.75% - 23.90% ]	23.8%	[ 20.47% - 27.09% ]	21.0%	[ 20.21% - 21.76% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment			4.8%	[ 3.63% - 5.98% ]	4.0%	[ 3.29% - 4.66% ]	3.8%	[ 3.64% - 3.92% ]
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		B	4.7%	[ 2.63% - 6.75% ]	7.7%	[ 5.53% - 9.87% ]	8.0%	[ 7.40% - 8.50% ]
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty			11.7%	[ 8.95% - 14.38% ]	16.3%	[ 13.48% - 19.17% ]	14.3%	[ 13.63% - 15.03% ]
<b>ACCESS TO CARE / SERVICE UTILIZATION</b>								
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*		12.7%	[ 11.66% - 13.66% ]	24.6%	[ 23.78% - 25.49% ]	13.8%	[ 13.62% - 13.94% ]
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees		*	49.5%	[ 48.04% - 51.04% ]	51.4%	[ 50.44% - 52.41% ]	43.8%	[ 43.55% - 44.00% ]
# physician visits per year			8.0	[ 7.59 - 8.38 ]	7.4	[ 7.18 - 7.68 ]	8.4	[ 8.31 - 8.41 ]
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually			665.1	[ 585.68 - 744.59 ]	683.1	[ 630.01 - 736.28 ]	620.6	[ 609.83 - 631.28 ]
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually		*	55.1	[ 53.66 - 56.54 ]	56.4	[ 55.45 - 57.38 ]	52.2	[ 51.99 - 52.42 ]
# home health visits annually			4.2	[ 3.44 - 4.97 ]	3.8	[ 3.32 - 4.27 ]	3.5	[ 3.40 - 3.61 ]
# durable medical equipment claims annually			1.9	[ 1.61 - 2.19 ]	1.9	[ 1.69 - 2.09 ]	1.7	[ 1.69 - 1.76 ]
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually			321.3	[ 277.68 - 364.95 ]	307.3	[ 278.31 - 336.24 ]	286.5	[ 281.04 - 291.96 ]
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)			17.3%	[ 13.12% - 21.57% ]	16.5%	[ 13.69% - 19.30% ]	17.4%	[ 16.81% - 17.98% ]
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually			96.3	[ 75.36 - 117.27 ]	101.2	[ 86.30 - 116.09 ]	98.8	[ 95.83 - 101.70 ]
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	*	3.3%	[ 2.78% - 3.86% ]	5.5%	[ 5.09% - 6.00% ]	4.2%	[ 4.12% - 4.31% ]
% 65+ hospice users			4.3%	[ 3.61% - 4.91% ]	3.9%	[ 3.50% - 4.33% ]	3.5%	[ 3.45% - 3.63% ]
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents			57.0%	[ 49.35% - 64.65% ]	56.7%	[ 51.92% - 61.46% ]	53.0%	[ 51.86% - 54.20% ]
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)			14.0	[ 11.00 - 18.00 ]	13.0	[ 11.00 - 15.56 ]	11.0	[ 11.00 - 12.00 ]
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user			\$4,887	[ \$3,570 - \$6,277 ]	\$4,461	[ \$3,847 - \$5,075 ]	\$3,871	[ \$3,743 - \$4,011 ]

Notes. 1 We use B, W, or \* to denote significant differences in rates where the margins of error do not overlap (B=rate is better than the comparison, W=rate is worse than comparison, \*=rate is different than comparison).

2 All zip code, city, and state margins of error are 95% confidence intervals.

Questions or suggestions? Beth.Dugan@umb.edu