

ZIPCODE 02863 (Central Falls)

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER CITY RATE ¹	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE ¹	ZIPCODE 02863 ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²	Central Falls ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS								
Population 65 years or older								
% 65-74 years			49.2%	[39.30% - 59.10%]	49.5%	[39.61% - 59.44%]	55.6%	[54.85% - 56.28%]
% 75-84 years			29.4%	[20.82% - 38.05%]	29.6%	[20.98% - 38.28%]	28.9%	[28.18% - 29.72%]
% 85 years or older			21.4%	[15.10% - 27.63%]	20.8%	[14.48% - 27.22%]	15.5%	[14.95% - 16.02%]
% 65+ population who are female			58.6%	[50.99% - 66.31%]	58.4%	[50.59% - 66.16%]	57.2%	[56.30% - 58.00%]
% 85+ population who are female			79.9%	[66.41% - 93.46%]	79.3%	[64.89% - 93.70%]	69.7%	[68.05% - 71.40%]
% White		*	77.4%	[71.35% - 83.45%]	77.2%	[71.18% - 83.32%]	92.0%	[90.81% - 93.12%]
% African American			6.8%	[2.25% - 11.42%]	6.9%	[2.26% - 11.49%]	3.2%	[2.96% - 3.38%]
% Asian			0.0%	[-4.24% - 4.24%]	0.0%	[-4.27% - 4.27%]	1.6%	[1.42% - 1.77%]
% Hispanic/Latino		*	29.4%	[17.57% - 41.29%]	29.6%	[17.70% - 41.55%]	4.9%	[4.72% - 5.07%]
% married		*	38.3%	[29.76% - 46.84%]	38.6%	[29.99% - 47.11%]	51.3%	[50.78% - 51.78%]
% divorced/separated			18.1%	[9.07% - 27.12%]	18.2%	[9.14% - 27.29%]	15.7%	[15.00% - 16.37%]
% widowed		*	38.6%	[29.54% - 47.64%]	38.2%	[29.13% - 47.24%]	25.0%	[24.26% - 25.77%]
% never married			5.0%	[0.71% - 9.31%]	5.0%	[0.72% - 9.37%]	8.0%	[7.50% - 8.54%]
% with less than high school education		*	57.2%	[46.51% - 67.88%]	56.9%	[46.07% - 67.76%]	19.1%	[18.37% - 19.74%]
% with high school or some college		*	35.4%	[27.52% - 43.26%]	35.6%	[27.74% - 43.51%]	52.9%	[52.00% - 53.74%]
% with college degree		*	3.8%	[0.40% - 7.16%]	3.8%	[0.40% - 7.20%]	14.2%	[13.63% - 14.77%]
% with graduate or professional degree		*	3.6%	[0.01% - 7.25%]	3.7%	[0.01% - 7.30%]	13.9%	[13.32% - 14.43%]
% population who speak only English at home		*	45.2%	[34.89% - 55.52%]	45.5%	[35.16% - 55.84%]	82.9%	[81.76% - 83.94%]
% population who are veterans of military service		*	9.4%	[4.40% - 14.50%]	9.5%	[4.43% - 14.59%]	19.0%	[18.51% - 19.54%]
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate			3.8%	[2.82% - 4.76%]	3.8%	[2.82% - 4.76%]	4.4%	[4.26% - 4.46%]
ECONOMIC								
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year			41.4%	[13.99% - 68.72%]	41.6%	[14.17% - 68.97%]	15.0%	[-0.18% - 30.16%]
% 65+ employed in last year			18.8%	[11.05% - 26.45%]	18.9%	[11.13% - 26.61%]	21.9%	[21.25% - 22.51%]
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year		*	22.4%	[14.77% - 30.00%]	22.5%	[14.88% - 30.18%]	9.5%	[8.98% - 10.07%]
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		*	50.3%	[38.58% - 62.01%]	50.7%	[38.97% - 62.52%]	24.3%	[23.28% - 25.36%]
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999			31.0%	[19.38% - 42.67%]	30.4%	[18.71% - 42.11%]	32.2%	[31.06% - 33.39%]

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% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		*	11.3%	[4.85% - 17.68%]	11.4%	[4.90% - 17.84%]	24.8%	[23.82% - 25.70%]
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		*	7.4%	[0.95% - 13.87%]	7.5%	[0.96% - 14.00%]	18.7%	[17.91% - 19.47%]
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle		*	64.0%	[52.58% - 75.48%]	64.6%	[53.13% - 76.08%]	85.0%	[84.54% - 85.42%]
HOUSING								
% 65+ population who live alone		*	42.0%	[33.45% - 50.54%]	41.6%	[32.92% - 50.26%]	31.4%	[30.79% - 32.10%]
% of grandparents raising grandchildren			1.6%	[0.50% - 2.72%]	1.6%	[0.51% - 2.73%]	1.0%	[0.84% - 1.08%]
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren		*	6.2%	[3.94% - 8.41%]	6.2%	[3.94% - 8.42%]	3.2%	[2.94% - 3.38%]
% 60+ own home		*	29.1%	[21.72% - 36.43%]	28.7%	[21.25% - 36.09%]	70.3%	[69.85% - 70.73%]
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage			48.7%	[32.52% - 64.88%]	47.7%	[31.12% - 64.24%]	48.7%	[47.71% - 49.72%]
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing			41.6%	[22.41% - 60.71%]	41.6%	[22.41% - 60.71%]	39.2%	[36.98% - 41.48%]
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing			39.4%	[14.77% - 30.00%]	37.6%	[14.88% - 30.18%]	27.6%	[26.49% - 28.80%]
% 65+ moved within same county in last year			3.2%	[-0.87% - 7.27%]	3.2%	[-0.88% - 7.74%]	3.6%	[3.20% - 3.93%]
% 65+ moved from different county in last year			2.8%	[-2.02% - 7.69%]	2.9%	[-2.04% - 5.45%]	1.0%	[0.79% - 1.17%]
% 65+ moved from different state in last year			1.6%	[-2.22% - 5.42%]	1.6%	[-2.23% - 16.50%]	1.1%	[0.88% - 1.33%]
% of vacant homes in community			13.7%	[10.56% - 16.81%]	13.4%	[10.37% - 12.58%]	12.1%	[11.62% - 12.58%]
CHRONIC DISEASE								
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias		W	20.0%	[16.18% - 23.91%]	20.0%	[16.18% - 23.91%]	13.1%	[12.86% - 13.34%]
% 65+ with anemia			48.7%	[44.06% - 53.25%]	48.7%	[44.06% - 53.25%]	50.0%	[49.62% - 50.33%]
% 65+ with asthma			17.8%	[14.29% - 21.30%]	17.8%	[14.29% - 21.30%]	14.9%	[14.68% - 15.18%]
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		B	10.9%	[8.08% - 13.78%]	10.9%	[8.08% - 13.78%]	15.0%	[14.72% - 15.22%]
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)			35.0%	[28.18% - 41.80%]	35.0%	[28.18% - 41.80%]	42.2%	[41.66% - 42.72%]
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		B	6.9%	[3.85% - 9.85%]	6.9%	[3.85% - 9.85%]	11.1%	[10.80% - 11.39%]
% 65+ with cataract		B	59.0%	[54.42% - 63.49%]	59.0%	[54.42% - 63.49%]	67.5%	[67.15% - 67.83%]
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease		W	38.7%	[33.92% - 43.53%]	38.7%	[33.92% - 43.53%]	30.7%	[30.38% - 31.07%]
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease			23.4%	[19.54% - 27.29%]	23.4%	[19.54% - 27.29%]	22.9%	[22.64% - 23.23%]
% 65+ with clinically diagnosed obesity			31.0%	[26.45% - 35.63%]	31.0%	[26.45% - 35.63%]	29.3%	[28.94% - 29.63%]
% 65+ with colon cancer			2.9%	[2.40% - 3.48%]	2.9%	[2.40% - 3.48%]	2.7%	[2.58% - 2.80%]
% 65+ with congestive heart failure		W	28.3%	[23.91% - 32.68%]	28.3%	[23.91% - 32.68%]	21.6%	[21.33% - 21.93%]
% 65+ with diabetes		W	48.5%	[43.58% - 53.47%]	48.5%	[43.58% - 53.47%]	34.7%	[34.30% - 35.01%]
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)			1.7%	[1.15% - 2.27%]	1.7%	[1.15% - 2.27%]	1.9%	[1.81% - 2.07%]
% 65+ with epilepsy			3.2%	[1.45% - 4.97%]	3.2%	[1.45% - 4.97%]	2.9%	[2.82% - 3.08%]

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% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain and fatigue			25.3%	[20.93% - 29.64%]	25.3%	[20.93% - 29.64%]	25.4%	[25.09% - 25.74%]
% 65+ with glaucoma		B	21.5%	[17.74% - 25.27%]	21.5%	[17.74% - 25.27%]	27.0%	[26.70% - 27.32%]
% 65+ ever had a heart attack			6.8%	[4.52% - 9.17%]	6.8%	[4.52% - 9.17%]	5.8%	[5.63% - 5.95%]
% 65+ had hip fracture			4.3%	[2.44% - 6.23%]	4.3%	[2.44% - 6.23%]	3.4%	[3.27% - 3.52%]
% 65+ with high cholesterol			76.0%	[72.04% - 79.92%]	76.0%	[72.04% - 79.92%]	79.1%	[78.78% - 79.38%]
% 65+ with hypertension			80.3%	[76.67% - 83.96%]	80.3%	[76.67% - 83.96%]	78.0%	[77.73% - 78.33%]
% 65+ with hypothyroidism		B	17.2%	[13.76% - 20.70%]	17.2%	[13.76% - 20.70%]	22.4%	[22.09% - 22.68%]
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease			43.0%	[38.15% - 47.90%]	43.0%	[38.15% - 47.90%]	41.8%	[41.39% - 42.13%]
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas			2.7%	[1.10% - 4.34%]	2.1%	[1.60% - 2.57%]	2.7%	[2.59% - 2.83%]
% 65+ with liver disease			9.3%	[6.44% - 12.23%]	9.3%	[6.44% - 12.23%]	9.9%	[9.71% - 10.16%]
% 65+ with lung cancer			2.4%	[0.99% - 3.85%]	2.1%	[1.60% - 2.51%]	2.1%	[1.97% - 2.17%]
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache			4.1%	[2.06% - 6.07%]	4.1%	[2.06% - 6.07%]	6.1%	[5.94% - 6.31%]
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis			51.8%	[46.87% - 56.76%]	51.8%	[46.87% - 56.76%]	56.2%	[55.78% - 56.54%]
% 65+ with osteoporosis			18.2%	[14.72% - 21.69%]	18.2%	[14.72% - 21.69%]	19.6%	[19.29% - 19.85%]
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease			29.0%	[24.52% - 33.39%]	29.0%	[24.52% - 33.39%]	25.6%	[25.29% - 25.92%]
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer			10.3%	[7.24% - 13.42%]	10.3%	[7.24% - 13.42%]	8.1%	[7.94% - 8.33%]
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)			9.5%	[5.51% - 13.52%]	9.5%	[5.51% - 13.52%]	13.4%	[13.09% - 13.81%]
% 65+ with stroke			11.2%	[8.35% - 14.05%]	11.2%	[8.35% - 14.05%]	11.9%	[11.65% - 12.09%]
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury			1.2%	[0.80% - 1.53%]	1.2%	[0.80% - 1.53%]	1.0%	[0.96% - 1.11%]
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions			65.2%	[60.80% - 69.58%]	65.2%	[60.80% - 69.58%]	63.8%	[63.47% - 64.16%]
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions			8.2%	[5.74% - 10.72%]	8.2%	[5.74% - 10.72%]	7.0%	[6.77% - 7.15%]
BEHAVIORAL / MENTAL HEALTH								
% 65+ with opioid use disorder			2.9%	[1.17% - 4.63%]	2.9%	[1.17% - 4.63%]	1.9%	[1.75% - 1.96%]
% 65+ with substance use disorder			10.1%	[7.08% - 13.09%]	10.1%	[7.08% - 13.09%]	7.0%	[6.76% - 7.15%]
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder		W	16.4%	[12.71% - 20.08%]	16.4%	[12.71% - 20.08%]	10.8%	[10.58% - 11.06%]
% 65+ with depression		W	38.3%	[33.81% - 42.73%]	38.3%	[33.81% - 42.73%]	32.9%	[32.60% - 33.26%]
% 65+ with anxiety disorder			32.5%	[27.80% - 37.11%]	32.5%	[27.80% - 37.11%]	29.8%	[29.48% - 30.17%]
% 65+ with bipolar disorder			6.0%	[3.65% - 8.32%]	6.0%	[3.65% - 8.32%]	4.1%	[3.93% - 4.23%]
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder			2.1%	[1.56% - 2.62%]	2.1%	[1.56% - 2.62%]	1.7%	[1.60% - 1.81%]
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder		W	8.9%	[6.12% - 11.72%]	8.9%	[6.12% - 11.72%]	3.8%	[3.61% - 3.89%]
% 65+ with personality disorder			2.8%	[2.16% - 3.35%]	2.8%	[2.16% - 3.35%]	2.8%	[2.66% - 2.91%]

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LIVING WITH DISABILITY								
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty			21.5%	[13.15% - 29.82%]	21.6%	[13.25% - 30.01%]	13.9%	[13.26% - 14.57%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment			14.1%	[10.78% - 17.47%]	14.1%	[10.78% - 17.47%]	16.4%	[16.17% - 16.70%]
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		W	12.9%	[6.31% - 19.53%]	13.0%	[6.36% - 19.66%]	5.5%	[5.03% - 5.95%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment			1.4%	[1.02% - 1.79%]	1.4%	[1.02% - 1.79%]	1.1%	[0.98% - 1.13%]
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		W	19.3%	[11.25% - 27.28%]	19.4%	[11.34% - 27.46%]	8.2%	[7.63% - 8.74%]
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		W	31.3%	[23.03% - 39.66%]	31.6%	[23.22% - 39.91%]	21.0%	[20.21% - 21.76%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment			2.8%	[1.15% - 4.51%]	4.0%	[3.29% - 4.66%]	3.8%	[3.64% - 3.92%]
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty			12.5%	[5.48% - 19.44%]	12.5%	[5.53% - 19.57%]	8.0%	[7.40% - 8.50%]
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		W	25.4%	[16.84% - 33.93%]	24.9%	[16.21% - 33.52%]	14.3%	[13.63% - 15.03%]
ACCESS TO CARE / SERVICE UTILIZATION								
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid		*	44.2%	[41.87% - 46.61%]	44.2%	[41.87% - 46.61%]	13.8%	[13.62% - 13.94%]
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees		*	57.9%	[55.54% - 60.26%]	57.9%	[55.54% - 60.26%]	43.8%	[43.55% - 44.00%]
# physician visits per year		*	6.6	[5.89 - 7.40]	6.6	[5.89 - 7.40]	8.4	[8.31 - 8.41]
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually			699.1	[571.81 - 826.31]	699.1	[571.81 - 826.31]	620.6	[609.83 - 631.28]
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually		*	61.0	[58.50 - 63.51]	61.0	[58.50 - 63.51]	52.2	[51.99 - 52.42]
# home health visits annually			2.9	[2.03 - 3.84]	2.9	[2.03 - 3.84]	3.5	[3.40 - 3.61]
# durable medical equipment claims annually			1.7	[1.26 - 2.13]	1.7	[1.26 - 2.13]	1.7	[1.69 - 1.76]
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually			293.4	[222.16 - 364.73]	293.4	[222.16 - 364.73]	286.5	[281.04 - 291.96]
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)			16.9%	[10.49% - 23.36%]	16.9%	[10.49% - 23.36%]	17.4%	[16.81% - 17.98%]
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually			106.9	[68.42 - 145.40]	106.9	[68.42 - 145.40]	98.8	[95.83 - 101.70]
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports		*	7.4%	[6.17% - 8.67%]	7.4%	[6.17% - 8.67%]	4.2%	[4.12% - 4.31%]
% 65+ hospice users			3.0%	[2.14% - 3.90%]	3.0%	[2.14% - 3.90%]	3.5%	[3.45% - 3.63%]
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents			54.8%	[44.16% - 65.42%]	54.8%	[44.16% - 65.42%]	53.0%	[51.86% - 54.20%]
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)			11.0	[6.60 - 24.80]	11.0	[6.60 - 24.80]	11.0	[11.00 - 12.00]
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user			\$3,975	[\$2,545 - \$6,502]	\$3,975	[\$2,545 - \$6,502]	\$3,871	[\$3,743 - \$4,011]

Notes. 1 We use B, W, or * to denote significant differences in rates where the margins of error do not overlap (B=rate is better than the comparison, W=rate is worse than comparison, *=rate is different than comparison).

2 All zip code, city, and state margins of error are 95% confidence intervals.

Questions or suggestions? Beth.Dugan@umb.edu