

## ZIPCODE 02920 (Cranston)

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER CITY RATE <sup>1</sup>	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE <sup>1</sup>	ZIPCODE 02920 ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	Cranston ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Population 65 years or older								
% 65-74 years	*	*	49.4%	[ 45.33% - 53.40% ]	56.3%	[ 53.58% - 59.05% ]	55.6%	[ 54.85% - 56.28% ]
% 75-84 years			29.4%	[ 25.24% - 33.58% ]	25.6%	[ 22.63% - 28.53% ]	28.9%	[ 28.18% - 29.72% ]
% 85 years or older		*	21.2%	[ 17.36% - 25.08% ]	18.1%	[ 15.58% - 20.64% ]	15.5%	[ 14.95% - 16.02% ]
% 65+ population who are female			56.8%	[ 52.59% - 60.96% ]	58.1%	[ 55.03% - 61.11% ]	57.2%	[ 56.30% - 58.00% ]
% 85+ population who are female			68.7%	[ 58.46% - 79.02% ]	72.1%	[ 65.25% - 78.91% ]	69.7%	[ 68.05% - 71.40% ]
% White			94.5%	[ 92.46% - 96.62% ]	92.1%	[ 91.34% - 92.82% ]	92.0%	[ 90.81% - 93.12% ]
% African American			2.1%	[ 0.52% - 3.68% ]	2.0%	[ 0.99% - 3.11% ]	3.2%	[ 2.96% - 3.38% ]
% Asian			2.2%	[ 0.71% - 3.68% ]	3.4%	[ 2.06% - 4.78% ]	1.6%	[ 1.42% - 1.77% ]
% Hispanic/Latino			3.0%	[ 1.05% - 5.03% ]	4.4%	[ 2.70% - 6.08% ]	4.9%	[ 4.72% - 5.07% ]
% married			49.7%	[ 46.08% - 53.25% ]	52.1%	[ 49.79% - 54.43% ]	51.3%	[ 50.78% - 51.78% ]
% divorced/separated			12.4%	[ 9.12% - 15.64% ]	12.8%	[ 10.57% - 15.13% ]	15.7%	[ 15.00% - 16.37% ]
% widowed			28.7%	[ 24.41% - 33.00% ]	27.6%	[ 24.36% - 30.84% ]	25.0%	[ 24.26% - 25.77% ]
% never married			9.2%	[ 6.68% - 11.82% ]	7.4%	[ 5.76% - 9.12% ]	8.0%	[ 7.50% - 8.54% ]
% with less than high school education			19.4%	[ 16.10% - 22.75% ]	18.2%	[ 15.58% - 20.89% ]	19.1%	[ 18.37% - 19.74% ]
% with high school or some college		*	58.3%	[ 53.79% - 62.87% ]	56.7%	[ 53.19% - 60.28% ]	52.9%	[ 52.00% - 53.74% ]
% with college degree			12.3%	[ 9.35% - 15.28% ]	12.8%	[ 10.64% - 15.04% ]	14.2%	[ 13.63% - 14.77% ]
% with graduate or professional degree		*	9.9%	[ 7.80% - 12.06% ]	12.2%	[ 10.25% - 14.13% ]	13.9%	[ 13.32% - 14.43% ]
% population who speak only English at home			83.4%	[ 82.89% - 83.84% ]	82.6%	[ 80.79% - 84.34% ]	82.9%	[ 81.76% - 83.94% ]
% population who are veterans of military service			16.3%	[ 12.67% - 19.91% ]	16.1%	[ 13.54% - 18.63% ]	19.0%	[ 18.51% - 19.54% ]
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate			3.9%	[ 3.49% - 4.36% ]	4.0%	[ 3.65% - 4.30% ]	4.4%	[ 4.26% - 4.46% ]
<b>ECONOMIC</b>								
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year			13.7%	[ -0.03% - 27.52% ]	12.5%	[ -0.38% - 25.47% ]	15.0%	[ -0.18% - 30.16% ]
% 65+ employed in last year			18.8%	[ 15.75% - 21.85% ]	23.9%	[ 21.60% - 26.27% ]	21.9%	[ 21.25% - 22.51% ]
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year			8.7%	[ 6.04% - 11.32% ]	8.2%	[ 6.37% - 10.12% ]	9.5%	[ 8.98% - 10.07% ]
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000			22.0%	[ 17.15% - 26.76% ]	20.0%	[ 16.61% - 23.46% ]	24.3%	[ 23.28% - 25.36% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		*	41.1%	[ 34.55% - 47.67% ]	39.0%	[ 34.44% - 43.60% ]	32.2%	[ 31.06% - 33.39% ]

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER CITY RATE <sup>1</sup>	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE <sup>1</sup>	ZIPCODE 02920 ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	Cranston ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999			25.5%	[ 20.39% - 30.59% ]	23.2%	[ 19.91% - 26.40% ]	24.8%	[ 23.82% - 25.70% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		*	11.4%	[ 8.09% - 14.79% ]	17.8%	[ 14.63% - 20.95% ]	18.7%	[ 17.91% - 19.47% ]
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle			84.1%	[ 82.65% - 85.61% ]	86.9%	[ 85.37% - 88.36% ]	85.0%	[ 84.54% - 85.42% ]
<b>HOUSING</b>								
% 65+ population who live alone			32.2%	[ 27.76% - 36.54% ]	30.9%	[ 28.18% - 33.60% ]	31.4%	[ 30.79% - 32.10% ]
% of grandparents raising grandchildren			0.6%	[ 0.09% - 1.15% ]	0.7%	[ 0.31% - 1.13% ]	1.0%	[ 0.84% - 1.08% ]
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren			2.7%	[ 1.54% - 3.79% ]	2.6%	[ 1.87% - 3.43% ]	3.2%	[ 2.94% - 3.38% ]
% 60+ own home			70.0%	[ 66.15% - 73.94% ]	74.0%	[ 71.75% - 76.22% ]	70.3%	[ 69.85% - 70.73% ]
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage			46.1%	[ 40.22% - 51.90% ]	51.1%	[ 47.81% - 54.45% ]	48.7%	[ 47.71% - 49.72% ]
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing			46.0%	[ 33.53% - 58.51% ]	42.3%	[ 34.62% - 49.97% ]	39.2%	[ 36.98% - 41.48% ]
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		*	29.2%	[ 6.04% - 11.32% ]	30.2%	[ 6.37% - 10.13% ]	27.6%	[ 26.49% - 28.80% ]
% 65+ moved within same county in last year			5.0%	[ 2.21% - 7.79% ]	3.8%	[ 2.01% - 0.97% ]	3.6%	[ 3.20% - 3.93% ]
% 65+ moved from different county in last year			0.7%	[ -0.04% - 1.35% ]	0.6%	[ 0.20% - 1.77% ]	1.0%	[ 0.79% - 1.17% ]
% 65+ moved from different state in last year			0.4%	[ -0.50% - 1.37% ]	1.0%	[ 0.20% - 9.12% ]	1.1%	[ 0.88% - 1.33% ]
% of vacant homes in community		*	6.4%	[ 3.80% - 8.91% ]	7.5%	[ 5.92% - 12.58% ]	12.1%	[ 11.62% - 12.58% ]
<b>CHRONIC DISEASE</b>								
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias		W	15.5%	[ 14.15% - 16.76% ]	13.8%	[ 12.91% - 14.74% ]	13.1%	[ 12.86% - 13.34% ]
% 65+ with anemia	W	W	57.3%	[ 55.58% - 59.10% ]	53.0%	[ 51.66% - 54.29% ]	50.0%	[ 49.62% - 50.33% ]
% 65+ with asthma			16.0%	[ 14.69% - 17.27% ]	15.4%	[ 14.46% - 16.34% ]	14.9%	[ 14.68% - 15.18% ]
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation			15.7%	[ 14.39% - 16.93% ]	14.6%	[ 13.69% - 15.51% ]	15.0%	[ 14.72% - 15.22% ]
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)		W	48.0%	[ 45.24% - 50.75% ]	43.9%	[ 41.89% - 45.90% ]	42.2%	[ 41.66% - 42.72% ]
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)			11.4%	[ 9.97% - 12.90% ]	12.0%	[ 10.87% - 13.10% ]	11.1%	[ 10.80% - 11.39% ]
% 65+ with cataract	W		68.3%	[ 66.60% - 69.94% ]	64.8%	[ 63.50% - 66.04% ]	67.5%	[ 67.15% - 67.83% ]
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease		W	36.1%	[ 34.33% - 37.88% ]	34.1%	[ 32.79% - 35.39% ]	30.7%	[ 30.38% - 31.07% ]
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease		W	24.8%	[ 23.25% - 26.29% ]	23.4%	[ 22.26% - 24.46% ]	22.9%	[ 22.64% - 23.23% ]
% 65+ with clinically diagnosed obesity		W	33.9%	[ 32.09% - 35.62% ]	34.2%	[ 32.87% - 35.51% ]	29.3%	[ 28.94% - 29.63% ]
% 65+ with colon cancer			2.9%	[ 2.33% - 3.50% ]	3.1%	[ 2.63% - 3.52% ]	2.7%	[ 2.58% - 2.80% ]
% 65+ with congestive heart failure		W	25.1%	[ 23.49% - 26.65% ]	23.4%	[ 22.22% - 24.49% ]	21.6%	[ 21.33% - 21.93% ]
% 65+ with diabetes		W	39.9%	[ 38.13% - 41.76% ]	38.2%	[ 36.84% - 39.52% ]	34.7%	[ 34.30% - 35.01% ]
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)			2.0%	[ 1.33% - 2.60% ]	2.0%	[ 1.54% - 2.49% ]	1.9%	[ 1.81% - 2.07% ]
% 65+ with epilepsy		W	4.6%	[ 3.76% - 5.36% ]	4.1%	[ 3.59% - 4.71% ]	2.9%	[ 2.82% - 3.08% ]

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER CITY RATE <sup>1</sup>	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE <sup>1</sup>	ZIPCODE 02920 ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	Cranston ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain and fatigue			26.3%	[ 24.70% - 27.96% ]	25.8%	[ 24.56% - 26.97% ]	25.4%	[ 25.09% - 25.74% ]
% 65+ with glaucoma		W	28.9%	[ 27.33% - 30.52% ]	27.7%	[ 26.52% - 28.85% ]	27.0%	[ 26.70% - 27.32% ]
% 65+ ever had a heart attack			6.3%	[ 5.47% - 7.18% ]	5.8%	[ 5.24% - 6.45% ]	5.8%	[ 5.63% - 5.95% ]
% 65+ had hip fracture		W	4.3%	[ 3.59% - 5.00% ]	3.6%	[ 3.14% - 4.09% ]	3.4%	[ 3.27% - 3.52% ]
% 65+ with high cholesterol		W	81.3%	[ 79.92% - 82.73% ]	80.8%	[ 79.71% - 81.82% ]	79.1%	[ 78.78% - 79.38% ]
% 65+ with hypertension		W	80.7%	[ 79.23% - 82.08% ]	79.9%	[ 78.86% - 81.01% ]	78.0%	[ 77.73% - 78.33% ]
% 65+ with hypothyroidism		W	24.8%	[ 23.29% - 26.34% ]	22.5%	[ 21.42% - 23.60% ]	22.4%	[ 22.09% - 22.68% ]
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease		W	46.1%	[ 44.27% - 47.96% ]	43.4%	[ 42.00% - 44.72% ]	41.8%	[ 41.39% - 42.13% ]
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas			3.3%	[ 2.67% - 3.97% ]	3.1%	[ 2.66% - 3.61% ]	2.7%	[ 2.59% - 2.83% ]
% 65+ with liver disease			11.2%	[ 10.08% - 12.42% ]	10.1%	[ 9.26% - 10.90% ]	9.9%	[ 9.71% - 10.16% ]
% 65+ with lung cancer			2.7%	[ 2.10% - 3.24% ]	2.3%	[ 1.94% - 2.72% ]	2.1%	[ 1.97% - 2.17% ]
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		W	7.5%	[ 6.52% - 8.50% ]	6.7%	[ 5.99% - 7.39% ]	6.1%	[ 5.94% - 6.31% ]
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis		W	59.2%	[ 57.36% - 61.04% ]	56.5%	[ 55.15% - 57.92% ]	56.2%	[ 55.78% - 56.54% ]
% 65+ with osteoporosis		W	22.5%	[ 21.08% - 24.02% ]	20.7%	[ 19.61% - 21.70% ]	19.6%	[ 19.29% - 19.85% ]
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease		W	32.2%	[ 30.49% - 33.91% ]	30.1%	[ 28.89% - 31.38% ]	25.6%	[ 25.29% - 25.92% ]
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer			9.0%	[ 7.93% - 10.00% ]	8.4%	[ 7.64% - 9.12% ]	8.1%	[ 7.94% - 8.33% ]
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)			12.9%	[ 11.03% - 14.68% ]	13.1%	[ 11.74% - 14.42% ]	13.4%	[ 13.09% - 13.81% ]
% 65+ with stroke			13.3%	[ 12.08% - 14.45% ]	12.5%	[ 11.66% - 13.37% ]	11.9%	[ 11.65% - 12.09% ]
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury			1.5%	[ 1.08% - 2.00% ]	1.2%	[ 0.91% - 1.52% ]	1.0%	[ 0.96% - 1.11% ]
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions	W	W	69.7%	[ 68.02% - 71.32% ]	66.7%	[ 65.49% - 68.00% ]	63.8%	[ 63.47% - 64.16% ]
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions			6.1%	[ 5.27% - 7.03% ]	6.5%	[ 5.85% - 7.20% ]	7.0%	[ 6.77% - 7.15% ]
<b>BEHAVIORAL / MENTAL HEALTH</b>								
% 65+ with opioid use disorder			1.9%	[ 1.37% - 2.41% ]	1.9%	[ 1.52% - 2.32% ]	1.9%	[ 1.75% - 1.96% ]
% 65+ with substance use disorder			6.1%	[ 5.15% - 6.97% ]	6.0%	[ 5.35% - 6.70% ]	7.0%	[ 6.76% - 7.15% ]
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder			10.3%	[ 9.18% - 11.49% ]	10.2%	[ 9.31% - 11.02% ]	10.8%	[ 10.58% - 11.06% ]
% 65+ with depression		W	35.7%	[ 33.96% - 37.35% ]	34.0%	[ 32.77% - 35.26% ]	32.9%	[ 32.60% - 33.26% ]
% 65+ with anxiety disorder		W	34.6%	[ 32.84% - 36.37% ]	32.5%	[ 31.24% - 33.83% ]	29.8%	[ 29.48% - 30.17% ]
% 65+ with bipolar disorder			5.0%	[ 4.18% - 5.85% ]	4.5%	[ 3.95% - 5.13% ]	4.1%	[ 3.93% - 4.23% ]
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder			1.5%	[ 1.06% - 2.02% ]	1.7%	[ 1.28% - 2.03% ]	1.7%	[ 1.60% - 1.81% ]
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder			4.3%	[ 3.55% - 5.08% ]	3.8%	[ 3.26% - 4.32% ]	3.8%	[ 3.61% - 3.89% ]
% 65+ with personality disorder			3.6%	[ 2.83% - 4.27% ]	3.4%	[ 2.87% - 3.92% ]	2.8%	[ 2.66% - 2.91% ]

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER CITY RATE <sup>1</sup>	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE <sup>1</sup>	ZIPCODE 02920 ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	Cranston ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>
<b>LIVING WITH DISABILITY</b>								
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty			15.0%	[ 11.64% - 18.44% ]	13.2%	[ 11.04% - 15.32% ]	13.9%	[ 13.26% - 14.57% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment		W	20.7%	[ 19.19% - 22.13% ]	19.2%	[ 18.12% - 20.22% ]	16.4%	[ 16.17% - 16.70% ]
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty			5.1%	[ 2.68% - 7.53% ]	4.5%	[ 3.04% - 6.04% ]	5.5%	[ 5.03% - 5.95% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment			1.1%	[ 0.71% - 1.45% ]	1.1%	[ 0.86% - 1.42% ]	1.1%	[ 0.98% - 1.13% ]
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty			10.7%	[ 7.41% - 13.93% ]	8.6%	[ 6.63% - 10.63% ]	8.2%	[ 7.63% - 8.74% ]
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		W	27.3%	[ 22.41% - 32.22% ]	21.5%	[ 18.33% - 24.74% ]	21.0%	[ 20.21% - 21.76% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment			4.5%	[ 3.74% - 5.29% ]	4.4%	[ 3.83% - 4.95% ]	3.8%	[ 3.64% - 3.92% ]
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty			12.3%	[ 8.46% - 16.07% ]	10.0%	[ 7.62% - 12.31% ]	8.0%	[ 7.40% - 8.50% ]
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		W	21.0%	[ 16.48% - 25.52% ]	15.9%	[ 13.02% - 18.87% ]	14.3%	[ 13.63% - 15.03% ]
<b>ACCESS TO CARE / SERVICE UTILIZATION</b>								
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid			14.1%	[ 13.30% - 14.87% ]	13.2%	[ 12.66% - 13.78% ]	13.8%	[ 13.62% - 13.94% ]
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees		*	46.6%	[ 45.43% - 47.68% ]	45.9%	[ 45.07% - 46.70% ]	43.8%	[ 43.55% - 44.00% ]
# physician visits per year		*	9.2	[ 8.91 - 9.50 ]	9.0	[ 8.77 - 9.21 ]	8.4	[ 8.31 - 8.41 ]
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually			669.5	[ 582.37 - 756.66 ]	605.3	[ 550.81 - 659.84 ]	620.6	[ 609.83 - 631.28 ]
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually		*	53.5	[ 52.45 - 54.50 ]	52.2	[ 51.44 - 52.93 ]	52.2	[ 51.99 - 52.42 ]
# home health visits annually			4.0	[ 3.40 - 4.56 ]	3.7	[ 3.22 - 4.10 ]	3.5	[ 3.40 - 3.61 ]
# durable medical equipment claims annually			1.8	[ 1.62 - 2.02 ]	1.8	[ 1.63 - 1.91 ]	1.7	[ 1.69 - 1.76 ]
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		*	322.0	[ 292.71 - 351.23 ]	302.2	[ 280.39 - 323.92 ]	286.5	[ 281.04 - 291.96 ]
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)			19.1%	[ 16.39% - 21.79% ]	19.8%	[ 17.47% - 22.11% ]	17.4%	[ 16.81% - 17.98% ]
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually			113.7	[ 97.28 - 130.20 ]	103.0	[ 91.47 - 114.59 ]	98.8	[ 95.83 - 101.70 ]
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports			4.7%	[ 4.19% - 5.14% ]	4.2%	[ 3.84% - 4.50% ]	4.2%	[ 4.12% - 4.31% ]
% 65+ hospice users			3.6%	[ 3.14% - 4.03% ]	3.4%	[ 3.04% - 3.67% ]	3.5%	[ 3.45% - 3.63% ]
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents			54.1%	[ 48.75% - 59.51% ]	50.4%	[ 46.07% - 54.71% ]	53.0%	[ 51.86% - 54.20% ]
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)			11.0	[ 9.00 - 13.00 ]	11.0	[ 9.00 - 12.72 ]	11.0	[ 11.00 - 12.00 ]
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user			\$3,988	[ \$3,286 - \$4,587 ]	\$4,016	[ \$3,373 - \$4,546 ]	\$3,871	[ \$3,743 - \$4,011 ]

Notes. 1 We use B, W, or \* to denote significant differences in rates where the margins of error do not overlap (B=rate is better than the comparison, W=rate is worse than comparison, \*=rate is different than comparison).

2 All zip code, city, and state margins of error are 95% confidence intervals.

Questions or suggestions? Beth.Dugan@umb.edu