Foster (Providence)

Foster is a town in Providence County with 800 residents aged 65 and older. Compared to state average rates, older residents fare better on some healthy aging indicators with lower rates of anemia, benign prostatic hyperplasia, cataract, diabetes, fibromyalgia/chronic pain/fatigue, osteoarthritis/rheumatoid arthritis, and osteoporosis. They are more likely to take the health promotion step of having dental insurance but less likely to receive a shingles vaccine. Community resources to support healthy aging include a community health center, two public libraries, and three primary care providers.



POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
Total population (all ages)		4,491	1,094,250
Population 60 years or older as % of total population		25.2%	25.0%
Total population 60 years and older		1,132	273,831
Population 65 years or older as % of total population		17.8%	17.9%
Total population 65 years and older		800	195,378
% 65-74 years		64.7%	57.8%
% 75-84 years		31.0%	29.0%
% 85 years or older	*	4.3%	13.2%
% 65+ population who are female		49.4%	56.3%
% 85+ population who are female		50.0%	67.8%
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+			
% White	*	100.0%	88.6%
% African American		0.0%	3.1%
% Asian		0.0%	1.8%
% Other race(s)		0.0%	6.5%
% Hispanic	*	0.0%	5.9%
# 55+ who are Native American / Alaskan		0	832
Marital status of the population 65+			
% married		57.4%	51.6%
% divorced/separated	*	4.7%	16.9%
% widowed		28.7%	22.2%
% never married		9.1%	9.3%
Education of the population 65+			
% with less than high school education		10.2%	14.9%
% with high school or some college		55.3%	53.3%
% with college degree		11.7%	15.9%
% with graduate or professional degree		22.8%	16.0%
% 65+ population who speak only English at home		97.6%	83.3%
% 65+ population who are veterans of military service		16.4%	14.6%
% 60+ LGBT		3.4%	4.3%
Foster (Providence)			Page 1

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
HOUSING			
% 65+ population who live alone	*	15.0%	29.3%
Average household size (all ages)	*	3.1	2.4
Median house value (all ages)	*	\$375,200	\$343,100
% 60+ own home	*	83.0%	71.7%
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		52.4%	48.4%
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		48.6%	38.9%
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		24.4%	25.2%
% grandparents who live with grandchildren	*	9.2%	2.8%
# of assisted living sites		0	63
SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH			
COST OF LIVING			
Elder Index			
Single, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	0.98	\$26,640	\$27,168
Single, renter, good health (County)	0.99	\$29,844	\$30,216
Couple, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	0.99	\$38,736	\$39,264
Couple, renter, good health (County)	0.99	\$41,940	\$42,312
ECONOMIC			<u> </u>
% 60+ receiving food stamps in past year		15.3%	14.7%
% 65+ employed in past year		12.0%	19.2%
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in past year		5.8%	10.7%
Median annual income for households with a householder age 65+		\$62,019	\$56,242
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		17.9%	19.1%
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999	*	14.6%	26.8%
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		45.0%	26.1%
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		22.5%	28.0%
WELLNESS			
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep		59.8%	63.1%
% 60+ doing any physical activity in past month		73.7%	73.5%
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		23.9%	26.1%
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity		54.5%	55.4%
% 60+ with fair or poor self-reported health status		16.2%	17.9%
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in past month		14.1%	13.6%
% 60+ who reported being satisfied with life		94.8%	95.5%
COMMUNITY			
Annual # unhealthy days due to air pollution for 65+ (County)		4	NA
AARP Age-Friendly Communities		Not yet	Not yet
# of public universities and community colleges		0	9
# of public libraries		2	72
# of senior centers		0	34
# of Osher Lifelong Learning Institutes (OLLI)		0	1
% households with a smartphone (all ages)		85.8%	85.8%
% households with only a smartphone to access Internet (all ages)		8.3%	8.2%

SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
COMMUNITY			
% households without a computer (all ages)	*	3.2%	7.1%
% households with access to Broadband (all ages)		91.8%	89.2%
% households without access to the Internet (all ages)		8.2%	10.7%
% 60+ who used Internet in past month		73.6%	71.4%
Voter participation rate in 2020 election (age 18+)		69.5%	68.3%
Homicide rate/100,000 persons (County)		3.0	2.1
# firearm fatalities (all ages) (County)		142	226
# 65+ deaths by suicide (County)		43	92
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		4.2%	4.3%
TRANSPORTATION			
% householders 65+ who own a motor vehicle		91.9%	86.2%
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt		92.2%	92.3%
% 60+ drove under influence		1.5%	1.9%
# fatal crashes involving adult age 60+ (County)		57	94
AllTransit Score		0	2.85
HEALTH OUTCOMES			
FALLS			
% 60+ who fell in past year		29.7%	26.0%
% 60+ who were injured by a fall in past year		9.5%	10.0%
% 65+ with hip fracture		2.5%	3.1%
PREVENTION			
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in past year		91.6%	93.0%
% 60+ flu shot in past year		64.9%	67.8%
% 60+ with pneumonia vaccine		62.1%	64.2%
% 60+ with shingles vaccine	W	30.4%	37.8%
% 60+ women with mammogram in past 2 years		82.8%	82.1%
% 60+ had colorectal cancer screening		71.1%	68.7%
% 60+ with HIV test		21.6%	23.5%
% 60+ with optimal preventive health		31.4%	32.3%
NUTRITION & DIET			
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day		17.7%	18.8%
% 60+ stressed about buying food in past month		11.1%	12.3%
% 60+ self-reported obese		27.3%	27.1%
% 65+ with high cholesterol		76.7%	79.3%
% 60+ with high cholesterol screening		98.4%	97.3%
ORAL HEALTH			
% 60+ with dental insurance	В	69.8%	65.1%
% 60+ with annual dental exam		78.3%	77.5%
# dentists per 100,000 persons (all ages) (County)		46.2	53.0
% 60+ with loss of 6+ teeth		24.9%	26.0%

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
CHRONIC DISEASE			
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias		11.4%	12.0%
% 65+ with anemia	В	43.5%	47.0%
% 65+ with asthma		13.3%	15.0%
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		12.2%	14.3%
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)	В	37.1%	43.3%
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		11.6%	11.5%
% 65+ with cataract	В	57.4%	65.0%
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease		32.5%	34.0%
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease		19.4%	20.8%
% 65+ with colon cancer		2.3%	2.4%
% 65+ with congestive heart failure		19.8%	20.0%
% 65+ with diabetes	В	28.1%	32.4%
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		2.8%	2.3%
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue	В	30.2%	33.7%
% 65+ with glaucoma		25.9%	26.3%
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		5.5%	5.3%
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.21%	0.19%
% 65+ with hypertension		74.0%	75.8%
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease		36.4%	39.4%
% 65+ with liver disease		12.2%	13.0%
% 65+ with lung cancer		1.8%	2.0%
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		7.6%	8.3%
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis	В	53.1%	57.3%
% 65+ with osteoporosis	В	13.6%	18.9%
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease		20.5%	23.1%
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer		7.7%	7.7%
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		13.2%	13.4%
% 65+ with stroke		10.7%	11.6%
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions	В	59.1%	63.0%
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions	В	9.4%	7.2%
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH			
# drug overdose deaths (all ages) (County)		1,117	1,699
% 65+ with substance use disorder		10.6%	8.4%
% 60+ who used marijuana in past month		5.2%	4.9%
% 60+ excessive drinking		8.7%	10.0%
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder		11.6%	12.1%
% 60+ current smokers		8.5%	8.8%
% 60+ ever used E-Cigarettes in past month		1.9%	1.6%

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
MENTAL HEALTH			
% 60+ who reported receiving adequate emotional support		79.0%	77.5%
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in past month		6.8%	8.3%
% 65+ with depression		31.7%	34.5%
% 65+ with anxiety disorder		32.4%	34.3%
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder		1.9%	2.2%
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder		2.4%	3.1%
LIVING WITH DISABILITY			
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		12.4%	12.2%
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		4.9%	5.1%
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		6.8%	7.0%
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		18.4%	18.7%
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		8.6%	7.1%
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		16.0%	13.0%
CAREGIVING			
# of Alzheimer's support groups		0	9
% 60+ who provide care to a family/friend in past month		19.4%	22.1%
% grandparents raising grandchildren		2.85%	0.71%
ACCESS TO CARE			
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	7.2%	15.0%
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees		51.7%	51.4%
% 60+ with a regular doctor		95.5%	96.6%
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost		2.9%	3.9%
# of primary care providers		3	1,176
# of hospitals		0	12
# of home health agencies		0	24
# of skilled nursing facilities		0	75
# of hospice agencies		0	9
# of community health centers		1	52
# of adult day health centers		0	31
SERVICE UTILIZATION			
# physician visits per year	*	7.1	7.8
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	359.8	500.0
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	50.1	54.2
# home health visits annually		2.7	3.0
# durable medical equipment claims annually		1.8	1.9
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		195.5	230.9
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		15.6%	17.1%
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	56.6	76.0
# skilled nursing home Medicare beds/1000 persons 65+ years		0.0	41.2
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	2.0%	4.0%
% 65+ hospice users		3.2%	3.4%
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents		60.7%	50.7%

TECHNICAL NOTES

*For more information on data sources, measures, and methodology used in the 2025 Rhode Island Healthy Aging Data Report see our technical documentation at (healthyagingdatareports.org). For most indicators, the community and state values are estimates derived from sample data. Thus, it is possible that some of the differences between state and community estimates may be due to chance associated with population sampling. We use the terms "Better" and "Worse" to highlight differences between community and state estimates that we are confident are not due to chance. We balance two goals. First, we aim to report data at very local levels because we believe change is often locally driven. Second, we vowed to protect the privacy of the people providing the information reported. Thus, given the constraints of the data analyzed, we used a hierarchical approach to reporting.

Data Sources:

- Population Characteristics: The U.S. Census Bureau (American Community Survey (ACS)) 2018-2022;
 Rhode Island Department of Health (RIDOH) Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS), 2010-2022.
- Housing: ACS, 2018-2022; RIDOH, 2023.
- Cost of Living: Center for Social and Demographic Research on Aging at the University of Massachusetts Boston. 2023.
- Economic: ACS, 2018-2022.
- Wellness: BRFSS, 2010-2022.
- Community: AARP, 2023; ACS, 2018-2022; AgeFriendly RI, 2023; BRFSS, 2010-2022; CDC WONDER, 2016-2020; The CMS Master Beneficiary Summary File ABCD/Other (CMS), 2020-2021; NECHE, 2023; OLLI, 2023; RI State Library, 2023; RI Secretary of State, 2023; U.S. EPA Air Compare, 2023.
- Transportation: ACS, 2018-2022; AllTransit™, 2023; BRFSS, 2010-2022; NHTSA, 2018-2022.
- Falls: CMS, 2020-2021; BRFSS, 2010-2022.
- Prevention: BRFSS, 2010-2022.
- Nutrition/Diet: BRFSS, 2010-2022; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Oral Health: BRFSS, 2010-2022; HRSA, 2023.
- Chronic Disease: CMS, 2020-2021.
- Behavioral Health: BRFSS, 2010-2022; CDC WONDER 2016-2020; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Mental Health: BRFSS, 2010-2022; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Living with Disability: ACS, 2018-2022.
- Caregiving: ACS, 2018-2022; Alzheimer's Association, 2023; BRFSS, 2010-2022.
- Access to Care: BRFSS, 2010-2022; CMS, 2020-2021; HRSA, 2023; Medicare.gov, 2023; RI Adult Day Services, 2023.
- Service Utilization: CMS, 2020-2021.

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<u>Suggested citation</u>: Dugan E, Lee CM, Jansen T, Su YJ, Silverstein NM, & Song Q. (2025). The Rhode Island 2025 Healthy Aging Data Report. Retrieved from <u>www.healthyagingdatareports.org</u>

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