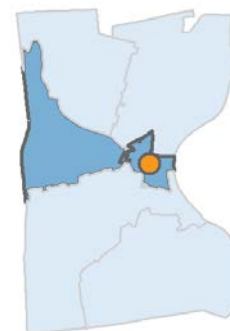


## Hartford Area2 (Hartford)

Hartford Area 2 is a Western neighborhood of Hartford in Hartford County with 2,732 residents age 65 or older. Compared to state average rates, older residents had lower rates of atrial fibrillation, endometrial cancer, fibromyalgia/chronic pain/fatigue, heart attack, and osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis. However, they had higher rates of tooth loss, Alzheimer's disease, anemia, asthma, chronic kidney disease, CHF, diabetes, epilepsy, hypothyroidism, liver disease, osteoporosis, peripheral vascular disease, pressure ulcers, stroke, traumatic brain injury, opioid/substance/tobacco use disorders; PTSD, depression, anxiety/bipolar/personality disorders; schizophrenia, and hearing/visual/mobility impairments. They are likely to be current smokers and less likely to have a regular doctor, do physical activity, meet the CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity, get flu/shingles vaccines, and have annual dental exams. They are also more likely to be stressed about buying food in the past month. Community resources to support healthy aging include 45 primary care providers, a hospital, and a nursing home within 5 miles; 8 hospice agencies, 7 universities or community colleges, 2 senior centers, a caregiver support group, a community health center, a home health agency, an adult day health center, a public library, and a YMCA.



<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>Significantly different than STATE RATE</b>	<b>COMMUNITY ESTIMATE</b>	<b>STATE ESTIMATE</b>
Total population all ages		21,234	3,581,504
Population 60 years or older as % of total population		17.7%	23.0%
Total population 60 years or older		3,749	823,529
Population 65 years or older as % of total population		12.9%	16.4%
Total population 65 years or older		2,732	587,580
% 65-74 years		58.8%	55.7%
% 75-84 years		30.7%	29.1%
% 85 years or older		10.4%	15.2%
% 65+ population who are female		54.1%	56.8%
% 85+ population who are female		67.0%	66.6%
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+			
% White		49.3%	88.4%
% African American		27.3%	6.8%
% Asian		2.9%	2.3%
% Other race		20.5%	2.6%
% Hispanic/Latino		25.1%	5.8%
Marital status of the population 65+			
% married		35.8%	53.8%
% divorced/separated		26.3%	14.9%
% widowed		18.0%	24.2%
% never married		20.0%	7.1%
Education of the population 65+			
% with less than high school education		31.8%	14.7%
% with high school or some college		36.2%	53.3%
% with college degree		11.1%	32.1%
% with graduate or professional degree		20.9%	16.8%
% of 65+ population who speak only English at home		69.1%	84.3%
% of 65+ population who are veterans of military service		9.6%	17.4%

<b>HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS</b>	<b>BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE</b>	<b>COMMUNITY ESTIMATE</b>	<b>STATE ESTIMATE</b>
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
% of 60+ who are LGBT (county)		2.4%	2.5%
Median age of females		30.4	42.6
Median age of males		33.3	39.1
Life expectancy at birth (county)		80.3	80.9
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		5.0%	4.1%
<b>WELLNESS</b>			
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep		57.1%	65.2%
% 60+ doing any physical activity within last month	W	61.0%	75.0%
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		26.5%	27.6%
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity	W	44.2%	58.0%
% 60+ with fair or poor health status	W	32.3%	17.6%
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in last month		13.8%	12.4%
<b>FALLS</b>			
% 60+ who fell within last year		27.4%	26.3%
% 60+ who were injured in a fall within last year		9.3%	9.8%
% 65+ had hip fracture		4.3%	3.7%
<b>PREVENTION</b>			
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in last year		88.7%	88.5%
% 60+ flu shot in last year	W	45.4%	57.5%
% 60+ with pneumonia vaccine		57.1%	63.9%
% 60+ with shingles vaccine	W	14.7%	33.5%
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		83.4%	79.7%
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening		71.0%	78.2%
% 60+ with HIV test	*	32.8%	16.1%
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals		30.1%	39.6%
<b>NUTRITION &amp; DIET</b>			
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day		23.9%	19.9%
% 65+ with poor supermarket access		0.0%	32.4%
% 60+ stressed about buying food in last month	W	17.2%	8.6%
% 60+ self-reported obese		32.6%	26.1%
% 65+ clinically diagnosed obesity		24.2%	22.5%
% 65+ with high cholesterol		75.1%	77.0%
% 60+ with cholesterol screening		95.5%	97.1%
<b>ORAL HEALTH</b>			
% 60+ with dental insurance		63.8%	59.2%
% 60+ with annual dental exam	W	68.1%	79.9%
# of dentists per 100,000 persons (all ages)		65.9	75.1
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth	W	42.1%	23.8%
<b>CHRONIC DISEASE</b>			
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias	W	27.3%	14.4%
% 65+ with anemia	W	59.2%	50.6%

<b>HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS</b>	<b>BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE</b>	<b>COMMUNITY ESTIMATE</b>	<b>STATE ESTIMATE</b>
% 65+ with asthma	W	16.3%	14.1%
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation	B	11.7%	16.1%
% 65+ with autism spectrum disorder	*	0.27%	0.12%
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)		40.6%	42.7%
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		11.9%	11.4%
% 65+ with cataract		65.9%	64.8%
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease	W	37.7%	29.9%
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease		22.5%	21.0%
% 65+ with colon cancer		2.6%	2.7%
% 65+ with congestive heart failure	W	33.5%	22.6%
% 65+ with diabetes	W	46.7%	33.8%
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)	B	1.5%	2.0%
% 65+ with epilepsy	W	16.4%	2.9%
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic, pain and fatigue	B	22.1%	26.6%
% 65+ with glaucoma		30.6%	28.3%
% 65+ ever had a heart attack	B	3.5%	4.5%
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.25%	0.21%
% 65+ with hypertension		75.1%	76.2%
% 65+ with hypothyroidism	W	28.3%	25.1%
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease		41.3%	40.7%
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas		2.2%	2.7%
% 65+ with liver disease	W	20.3%	9.5%
% 65+ with lung cancer		1.4%	1.9%
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		4.3%	5.2%
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis	B	50.8%	54.2%
% 65+ with osteoporosis	W	25.2%	20.2%
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease	W	23.2%	19.9%
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer	W	13.1%	9.2%
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		11.3%	13.1%
% 65+ with stroke	W	14.3%	11.9%
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury	W	2.5%	1.3%
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions	W	67.6%	61.8%
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions		6.5%	7.2%
<b>BEHAVIORAL HEALTH</b>			
# of drug overdose deaths (all ages)		339	4,613
% 65+ with opioid use disorder	W	3.4%	2.2%
% 65+ with substance use disorder	W	12.2%	6.8%
% 60+ who used marijuana in last month		N/A	2.9%
% 60+ excessive drinking		10.8%	9.2%
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder	W	13.3%	10.1%
% 60+ current smokers	W	15.8%	7.7%
% 60+ ever used E-Cigarettes in last month		5.3%	6.3%

<b>HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS</b>	<b>BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE</b>	<b>COMMUNITY ESTIMATE</b>	<b>STATE ESTIMATE</b>
<b>MENTAL HEALTH</b>			
% 60+ who reported receiving adequate emotional support		76.6%	78.3%
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in last month		6.8%	6.9%
% 65+ with depression	W	42.5%	30.3%
% 65+ with anxiety disorder	W	32.9%	25.5%
% 65+ with bipolar disorder	W	13.7%	3.8%
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder	W	2.8%	1.2%
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder	W	18.0%	4.6%
% 65+ with personality disorder	W	8.5%	2.5%
<b>LIVING WITH DISABILITY</b>			
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		10.7%	12.4%
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment	W	20.9%	15.7%
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty	*	11.6%	4.8%
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment	W	4.4%	1.1%
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		7.7%	7.6%
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		20.9%	19.1%
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment	W	8.5%	4.0%
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		8.5%	7.5%
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		14.9%	13.6%
<b>CAREGIVING</b>			
# of caregiver support groups		1	127
# of Memory Cafes		0	6
% of 60+ who provide care to a family/friend in last month		21.0%	21.7%
% of grandparents raising grandchildren		1.1%	0.8%
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren		3.0%	2.7%
<b>ACCESS TO CARE</b>			
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	56.9%	22.1%
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	35.0%	29.9%
% 60+ with a regular doctor	W	90.6%	96.0%
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost		6.4%	4.5%
# of primary care providers within 5 miles		45	10,508
# of hospitals within 5 miles		1	71
# of home health agencies		1	3,124
# of nursing homes within 5 miles		1	419
# of community health centers		1	83
# of adult day health centers		1	55
# of hospice agencies		8	38
<b>SERVICE UTILIZATION</b>			
# physician visits per year	*	7.0	8.6
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	1,034.3	636.7

<b>HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS</b>	<b>BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE</b>	<b>COMMUNITY ESTIMATE</b>	<b>STATE ESTIMATE</b>
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	61.9	50.3
# home health visits annually		4.2	4.1
# durable medical equipment claims annually	*	2.2	1.9
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	375.2	273.3
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		21.2%	17.2%
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	131.6	104.7
# skilled nursing home Medicare beds/1000 persons 65+ years		83.1	42.3
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	24.5%	5.5%
% 65+ hospice users		3.2%	2.7%
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents		41.4%	45.5%
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)		9.5	10
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user		\$3,631.77	\$3,741.18
<b>COMMUNITY</b>			
Air pollution: annual # of unhealthy days for 65+ (county)		1	N/A
Age-friendly efforts in community		Not yet	Not yet
# of senior centers		2	165
# of universities and community colleges		7	64
# of public libraries		1	238
# of YMCAs		1	19
% in county with access to broadband (all ages)		98.5%	99.1%
% 60+ who used Internet in last month	*	55.3%	75.1%
Voter participation rate in 2016 election (age 18+)		62.8%	76.9%
<b>SAFETY &amp; CRIME</b>			
Homicide rate/100,000 persons (county)		4.2	2.0
# firearm fatalities (all ages) (county)		243	932
# 65+ deaths by suicide (county)		20	26
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>			
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle	*	32.5%	87.3%
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt		92.9%	93.0%
% 60+ who drove under the influence of drinking in last month		N/A	2.2%
# of fatal crashes involving adult age 60+/town		6	342
# of fatal crashes involving adult age 60+/county		72	342
<b>HOUSING</b>			
% 65+ population who live alone		42.4%	28.4%
Average household size (all ages)		1.9	2.5
Median house value		\$200,950.00	\$272,700.00
% 60+ own home	*	32.0%	76.9%
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		43.4%	47.1%
% 60+ stressed about paying rent/mortgage in last month		24.8%	17.4%

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	STATE ESTIMATE
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		40.4%	44.0%
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		20.4%	29.5%
% 65+ moved within same county in last year		9.7%	3.7%
% 65+ moved from different county in last year		1.3%	0.8%
% 65+ moved from different state in last year		1.1%	0.9%
# of assisted living sites		0	80
% of vacant homes in community	*	14.8%	9.6%
<b>ECONOMIC</b>			
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year	*	32.0%	10.9%
% 65+ employed in last year		22.0%	24.8%
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year		23.2%	7.0%
Median household income		\$55,969.00	\$76,106.00
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000	*	36.1%	17.1%
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		33.1%	31.0%
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999	*	15.2%	27.6%
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+	*	15.5%	24.4%
<b>COST OF LIVING</b>			
	RATIO OF COUNTY TO STATE	\$ COUNTY ESTIMATE	\$ STATE ESTIMATE
<b>Elder Index</b>			
Single, homeowner without mortgage, good health	0.95	\$25,560.00	\$26,796.00
Single, renter, good health	0.94	\$26,928.00	\$28,536.00
Couple, homeowner without mortgage, good health	0.96	\$36,444.00	\$37,920.00
Couple, renter, good health	0.95	\$37,812.00	\$39,660.00

#### TECHNICAL NOTES

\*See our technical report (online at <https://healthyagingdatareports.org>) for more information on data sources, measures, geographic units, margins of error, and statistical methodology. For most indicators the community and state values are estimates derived from sample data. Thus, it is possible that some of the differences between state and community estimates may be due to chance associated with population sampling. We use the terms "Better" and "Worse" to highlight differences between community and state estimates that we are confident are not due to chance. "Better" is used where a higher/lower value has positive implications for the health of older residents. "Worse" is used where a higher/lower score has negative implications for the health of older people, and when the implication is unclear, we use an \*.

We balance two goals. First, we aim to report data at very local levels because we believe change is often locally driven. Second, we vowed to protect the privacy of the people providing the information reported. Thus, given the constraints of the data analyzed we used a hierarchical approach to reporting.

#### Data Sources:

- Population Characteristics: The U.S. Census Bureau (American Community Survey 2014-2018), The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (2012-2018), Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (2020), The CMS Master Beneficiary Summary File ABCD/Other (2016-2017).
- Wellness, Falls, Prevention, Nutrition/Diet, Oral Health: BRFSS (2012-2018), CMS (2016-2017), the USDA Food Atlas (2017), CT Dept. of Public Health (DPH) (2020).
- Chronic Disease: CMS (2016-2017).
- Behavioral Health, Mental Health: CT DPH (2020), CMS (2016-2017), BRFSS (2012-2018), CDC Wonder (2014-2018).
- Living with Disability: CMS (2016-2017), ACS (2014-2018).
- Caregiving: CT Dept. of Aging (2020), memorycafedirectory.com (2020), BRFSS (2012-2018), ACS (2014-2018).
- Access to Care: CMS (2016-2017), BRFSS (2012-2018), Medicare.gov (Sep. 2020), Community Health Center Association of CT (2020), National Adult Day Services Association (2020).
- Service Utilization: CMS (2016-2017), Medicare.gov (Sep. 2020).
- Community: U.S. EPA Air Compare (2020), AARP (2020), CT Health and Human Services (2020), New England Commission of Higher Education (2020), CT State Library, Division of Library Development (2021), CT YMCA (2020), the FCC (2018), BRFSS (2012-2018), CT Secretary of State (2020).
- Safety & Crime: CDC Wonder (2014-2018).
- Transportation: ACS (2014-2018), BRFSS (2012-2018), the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (2014-2018).
- Housing, Economic, Cost of Living: BRFSS (2012-2018), ACS (2014-2018), www.seniorcare.com/assisted-living/ (2020), Center for Social and Demographic Research on Aging, University of Massachusetts Boston (2019).

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