Nashua (Hillsborough)

| HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS | BETTER I WORSE STATE RATE ${ }^{1}$ | COMMUNITY ESTIMATE |  | MARGIN OF ERROR ${ }^{2}$ | state estimate |  | MARGIN OF ERROR ${ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate |  | 3.8\% |  | 3.47\% - 4.14\% ] | 4.1\% |  | 4.02\% - 4.19\% |
| WELLNESS \& PREVENTION |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% 60+ with any physical activity within last month |  | 72.6\% |  | 67.41\% - 77.77\% ] | 74.5\% |  | 73.36\% - 75.59\% |
| \% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity |  | 23.1\% |  | 18.20\% - 28.00\% ] | 26.0\% |  | 24.93\% - 27.14\% |
| \% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity |  | 55.9\% |  | [ 50.23\%-61.50\%] | 58.6\% |  | 57.33\%-59.82\% |
| \% 60+ met CDC guidelines for both types of physical activities |  | 17.4\% |  | 12.94\% - 21.88\% ] | 19.9\% |  | 18.92\% - 20.93\% |
| \% 60+ getting recommended hours of sleep |  | 62.1\% |  | [ 56.57\% - 67.63\%] | 66.4\% |  | 65.16\% - 67.60\% |
| \% 60+ injured in a fall within last 12 months |  | 12.5\% |  | 8.53\% - 16.47\% ] | 10.4\% |  | 9.65\% - 11.16\% |
| \% 65+ had hip fracture |  | 3.5\% |  | 3.11\% - 3.80\% ] | 3.3\% |  | 3.19\% - 3.34\% |
| \% 60+ with self-reported fair or poor health status |  | 20.9\% |  | 15.94\% - 25.88\% ] | 16.5\% |  | 15.54\% - 17.40\% |
| \% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days last month | w | 19.7\% |  | [ 14.28\% - 25.03\%] | 12.5\% |  | [ 11.69\% - 13.37\%] |
| \% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in past year |  | 89.0\% |  | 85.69\% - 92.34\% ] | 86.5\% |  | 85.66\% - 87.39\% |
| \% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals |  | 44.4\% |  | 37.25\% - 51.50\% ] | 40.3\% |  | 38.77\% - 41.81\% |
| \% 60+ flu shot past year |  | 59.8\% |  | [ 53.56\% - 66.07\%] | 59.3\% |  | 58.06\% - 60.63\% |
| \% 65+ with pneumonia vaccine |  | 81.5\% |  | [ 74.93\%-87.99\%] | 77.8\% |  | 76.56\% - 79.12\% |
| \% 60+ with cholesterol screening |  | 93.8\% |  | [90.37\% - 97.18\% ] | 95.3\% |  | 94.78\% - 95.82\% |
| \% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years |  | 77.9\% |  | 69.66\% - 86.13\% ] | 79.3\% |  | 77.96\% - 80.69\% |
| \% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening |  | 75.8\% |  | [ 69.97\% - 81.55\%] | 77.0\% |  | 75.92\% - 78.16\% |
| \% 60+ with HIV test |  | 13.6\% |  | [ $8.63 \%-18.48 \%$ ] | 13.5\% |  | 12.50\% - 14.41\% |
| \% 60+ current smokers |  | 11.6\% |  | 6.80\% - 16.49\% ] | 8.1\% |  | 7.38\% - 8.79\% |
| Oral Health |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\% 60+$ with loss of 6 or more teeth |  | 28.4\% |  | [ $23.31 \%-33.58 \%$ ] | 29.0\% |  | 27.79\%-30.12\% |
| \% 60+ with annual dental exam |  | 70.6\% |  | [ $64.95 \%-76.23 \%$ ] | 75.7\% |  | 74.65\% - 76.84\% |
| NUTRITION/DIET |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\% 60+$ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day |  | 18.9\% |  | [ 14.58\% - 23.14\%] | 20.2\% |  | 19.23\% - 21.21\% |
| \% 60+ self-reported obese |  | 26.0\% |  | [ 20.93\%-31.03\%] | 27.2\% |  | [ 26.03\% - 28.35\%] |
| \% 65+ clinically diagnosed obese |  | 17.5\% |  | [ 16.69\%-18.36\%] | 16.7\% |  | 16.56\% - 16.94\% |
| \% 65+ with high cholesterol | W | 76.7\% |  | [ 75.82\% - 77.63\%] | 72.2\% |  | 72.01\% - 72.44\% |
| \% 60+ excessive drinking |  | 7.4\% |  | [ $4.55 \%-10.21 \%$ ] | 9.2\% |  | 8.45\% - 9.94\% |


| HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS | BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE ${ }^{1}$ | COMMUNITY estimate |  | MARGIN OF ERROR ${ }^{2}$ | state ESTIMATE |  | MARGIN OF ERROR ${ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BEHAVIORAL HEALTH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health last month |  | 9.2\% |  | 5.59\% - 12.90\% ] | 6.9\% |  | 6.29\% - 7.61\%] |
| \% 65+ with depression | w | 31.1\% |  | 30.18\% - 32.06\% ] | 28.8\% |  | 28.59\% - 29.01\% ] |
| \% 65+ with anxiety disorders | w | 24.3\% |  | 23.36\% - 25.20\% ] | 21.9\% |  | 21.74\% - 22.15\% ] |
| \% 65+ with bipolar disorders | w | 4.0\% |  | 3.53\% - 4.42\% ] | 3.1\% |  | 2.97\% - 3.14\% ] |
| \% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder |  | 1.5\% |  | 1.23\% - 1.80\% ] | 1.4\% |  | 1.35\% - 1.48\% ] |
| \% 65+ with schizophrenia \& other psychotic disorders | w | 5.7\% |  | 5.19\% - 6.13\% ] | 4.9\% |  | 4.81\% - 5.02\% ] |
| \% 65+ with personality disorders |  | 1.2\% |  | 0.95\% - 1.46\% ] | 1.1\% |  | 1.00\% - 1.11\% ] |
| \% 65+ with substance use disorders (drug use +/or alcohol abuse) | w | 6.3\% |  | 5.75\% - 6.84\%] | 5.5\% |  | $5.41 \%$ - 5.64\% ] |
| \% 65+ with tobacco use disorders | w | 12.1\% |  | 11.36\% - 12.83\% ] | 10.4\% |  | 10.23\% - 10.54\% ] |
| CHRONIC DISEASE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias |  | 12.0\% |  | 11.40\% - 12.69\% ] | 12.0\% |  | 11.89\% - 12.19\% ] |
| \% 65+ with diabetes | W | 31.3\% |  | 30.30\% - 32.31\% ] | 28.2\% |  | 27.97\% - 28.41\% ] |
| \% 65+ with stroke | w | 12.1\% |  | 11.49\% - 12.78\% ] | 10.8\% |  | 10.64\% - 10.92\% ] |
| \% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease |  | 21.3\% |  | 20.50\% - 22.15\% ] | 20.5\% |  | 20.36\% - 20.73\% ] |
| \% 65+ with asthma |  | 13.6\% |  | 12.88\% - 14.27\% ] | 13.0\% |  | 12.89\% - 13.21\% ] |
| \% 65+ with hypertension | w | 73.8\% |  | 72.83\% - 74.70\% ] | 70.2\% |  | 70.02\% - 70.46\% ] |
| \% 65+ ever had a heart attack |  | 5.0\% |  | 4.54\% - 5.39\% ] | 4.5\% |  | 4.37\% - 4.56\% ] |
| \% 65+ with ischemic heart disease | W | 37.1\% |  | [36.06\% - 38.13\% ] | 34.3\% |  | 34.12\% - 34.58\% ] |
| \% 65+ with congestive heart failure | W | 19.4\% |  | [18.62\% - 20.26\%] | 17.7\% |  | 17.57\% - 17.93\% ] |
| \% 65+ with atrial fibrillation | w | 15.7\% |  | [ 14.94\% - 16.38\% ] | 14.4\% |  | 14.28\% - 14.60\% ] |
| \% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease |  | 15.5\% |  | 14.72\% - 16.22\% ] | 14.7\% |  | 14.51\% - 14.84\% ] |
| \% 65+ with osteoarthritis/rheumatoid arthritis |  | 49.8\% |  | 48.70\% - 50.89\% ] | 49.1\% |  | 48.82\% - 49.32\% ] |
| \% 65+ with osteoporosis | w | 22.3\% |  | 21.51\% - 23.15\% ] | 17.4\% |  | 17.22\% - 17.57\% ] |
| \% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas |  | 2.3\% |  | 1.99\% - 2.62\% ] | 2.0\% |  | 1.91\% - 2.05\% ] |
| \% 65+ with lung cancer |  | 1.7\% |  | 1.47\% - 1.99\% ] | 1.6\% |  | 1.54\% - 1.66\%] |
| \% 65+ with colon cancer |  | 2.8\% |  | 2.46\% - 3.10\% ] | 2.4\% |  | 2.37\% - 2.51\% ] |
| \% 65+ women with breast cancer |  | 10.1\% |  | 9.30\% - 10.89\% ] | 9.8\% |  | 9.59\% - 9.96\% ] |
| \% 65+ women with endometrial cancer |  | 1.9\% |  | 1.49\% - 2.21\% ] | 1.7\% |  | 1.60\% - 1.76\% ] |
| \% 65+ men with prostate cancer | W | 12.9\% |  | 11.88\% - 13.92\% ] | 11.5\% |  | 11.24\% - 11.68\% ] |
| \% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia | W | 38.7\% |  | 37.16\% - 40.18\% ] | 36.8\% |  | 36.47\% - 37.14\% ] |
| \% 65+ with HIVIAIDS |  | 0.04\% |  | 0.02\% - 0.07\% ] | 0.05\% |  | 0.04\% - 0.06\% ] |
| \% 65+ with hypothyroidism | w | 22.3\% |  | [21.42\% - 23.09\% ] | 20.8\% |  | 20.62\% - 20.99\% ] |
| \% 65+ with anemia | w | 44.3\% |  | 43.32\% - 45.35\% ] | 37.3\% |  | [37.12\% - 37.57\% ] |
| \% 65+ with chronic kidney disease | w | 28.9\% |  | 27.96\% - 29.88\% ] | 22.3\% |  | 22.14\% - 22.54\% ] |
| \% 65+ with liver diseases | W | 8.1\% |  | 7.53\% - 8.70\% ] | 6.9\% |  | 6.75\% - 6.99\%] |
| \% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain and fatigue | W | 20.2\% |  | 19.30\% - 21.02\% ] | 18.6\% |  | 18.42\% - 18.80\% ] |
| \% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache | W | 4.7\% |  | 4.22\% - 5.14\% ] | 4.0\% |  | 3.95\% - 4.15\% ] |
| \% 65+ with epilepsy | W | 2.8\% |  | 2.45\% - 3.17\% ] | 2.1\% |  | 2.00\% - 2.14\% ] |
| \% 65+ with traumatic brain injury |  | 0.9\% |  | 0.73\% - 1.13\%] | 1.1\% |  | 1.06\% - 1.16\% ] |


| HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS | BETTER I <br> WORSE <br> STATE <br> RATE ${ }^{1}$ | COMMUNITY ESTIMATE | MARGIN OF ERROR ${ }^{2}$ | STATE ESTIMATE | MARGIN OF ERROR ${ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \% 65+ with autism spectrum disorders |  |  | N/A | 0.03\% | [ 0.02\% - 0.04\% ] |
| \% 65+ with glaucoma | B | 21.6\% | [ 20.77\% - 22.42\%] | 22.9\% | [ 22.74\% - 23.13\% ] |
| \% 65+ with cataract |  | 62.3\% | [ 61.31\% - 63.36\%] | 61.2\% | [ 61.00\% - 61.47\%] |
| \% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer |  | 7.0\% | [ 6.51\% - 7.57\%] | 7.1\% | [ 6.99\% - 7.24\% ] |
| \% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions | W | 59.6\% | [ 58.53\% - 60.59\%] | 54.4\% | [ 54.19\% - 54.66\% ] |
| \% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions | W | 8.4\% | [ 7.80\% - 9.03\% ] | 10.3\% | [ 10.12\% - 10.42\%] |
| LIVING WITH DISABILITY |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment | B | 13.1\% | [ 12.39\% - 13.78\%] | 14.4\% | [ 14.23\% - 14.56\%] |
| \% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment | W | 1.2\% | [ 0.95\% - 1.37\%] | 0.9\% | [ 0.81\% - 0.90\% ] |
| \% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairments | W | 4.2\% | [ 3.77\% - 4.61\% ] | 3.2\% | [ 3.14\% - 3.31\% ] |
| ACCESS TO CARE |  |  |  |  |  |
| Medicare (65+ population) |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% Medicare managed care enrollees | * | 12.6\% | [ 12.00\% - 13.14\% ] | 7.9\% | [ 7.8\% - 8.02\% ] |
| \% dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid | * | 8.3\% | [ 7.79\% - 8.74\% ] | 7.5\% | [ 7.40\% - 7.62\%] |
| \% 60+ with a regular doctor |  | 95.9\% | [ 93.45\% - 98.42\%] | 95.8\% | [ 95.34\% - 96.33\%] |
| \% 60+ who did not see doctor when needed due to cost |  | 7.8\% | [ 4.07\% - 11.53\%] | 5.4\% | [ 4.75\% - 5.97\% ] |
| SERVICE UTILIZATION |  |  |  |  |  |
| Physician visits per year | * | 7.6 | $\left[\begin{array}{llll} & 7.4 & -7.7\end{array}\right]$ | 6.3 | [ 6.2 - 6.3 ] |
| Emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years per year | * | 657 | [ 627-686 ] | 572 | [ 566-578 ] |
| Part D monthly prescription fills per person per year | * | 51.4 | [ 50.5-52.3 ] | 49.1 | [ 48.9 - 49.3 ] |
| Home health visits per year |  | 2.7 | $\left[\begin{array}{cccc}{[ } & 2.5 & -3.0\end{array}\right]$ | 2.5 | $\left[\begin{array}{cccc}{[ } & 2.4 & -2.5\end{array}\right.$ |
| Durable medical equipment claims per year |  | 2.1 | [ 2.0 - 2.2 ] | 2.0 | [ 2.0 - 2.0 ] |
| Inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years per year | * | 265 | [ 250 - 280 ] | 237 | [ $234-241$ ] |
| Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as \% of admissions) |  | 16.1\% | [ 14.43\% - 17.77\%] | 15.8\% | [ 15.41\% - 16.22\%] |
| \# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years per year |  | 77 | [ $70-85$ ] | 76 | [ 74-77 ] |
| \% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports |  | 3.6\% | [ 3.31\% - 3.95\% ] | 3.7\% | [ 3.59\%-3.74\%] |
| COMMUNITY VARIABLES \& CIVIC ENGAGEMENT |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% 60+ who used Internet in last month |  | 71.0\% | [ 65.00\% - 76.97\%] | 77.6\% | [ 76.53\%-78.64\%] |
| SAFETY \& TRANSPORTATION |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% 60+ who always drive wearing a seatbelt |  | 81.1\% | [ 76.26\% - 85.95\%] | 77.1\% | [ 76.02\% - 78.18\%] |

Notes. ${ }^{1}$ Community-state differences where the margin of error do not overlap each other are noted B, W, or *
${ }^{2}$ All community and state margins of error are $95 \%$ confidence intervals.
${ }^{3}$ The margin of erroe of the estimate is larger relative to the indicator value for current smokers, excessive drinking, 15+ days poor mental health last montth, and did not see doctor when needed due to cost.

Questions or suggestions? Beth.Dugan@umb.edu

