## **Bedford (Hillsborough)**



	BETTER /				
HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	WORSE STATE RATE <sup>1</sup>	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS					
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		4.2%	[ 3.53% - 4.90% ]	4.1%	[ 4.02% - 4.19% ]
WELLNESS & PREVENTION					
% 60+ with any physical activity within last month		72.8%	[ 67.02% - 78.59% ]	74.5%	[ 73.36% - 75.59% ]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		21.3%	[ 16.48% - 26.20% ]	26.0%	[ 24.93% - 27.14% ]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity		58.6%	[ 52.52% - 64.77% ]	58.6%	[ 57.33% - 59.82% ]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for both types of physical activities		16.9%	[ 12.35% - 21.41% ]	19.9%	[ 18.92% - 20.93% ]
% 60+ getting recommended hours of sleep		66.9%	[ 60.24% - 73.48% ]	66.4%	[ 65.16% - 67.60% ]
% 60+ injured in a fall within last 12 months		7.6%	[ 4.56% - 10.69% ]	10.4%	[ 9.65% - 11.16% ]
% 65+ had hip fracture	W	4.3%	[ 3.61% - 5.06% ]	3.3%	[ 3.19% - 3.34%]
% 60+ with self-reported fair or poor health status		14.5%	[ 9.91% - 19.16% ]	16.5%	[ 15.54% - 17.40% ]
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days last month		14.3%	[ 9.64% - 19.00% ]	12.5%	[ 11.69% - 13.37% ]
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in past year		88.6%	[ 85.02% - 92.10% ]	86.5%	[ 85.66% - 87.39% ]
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals		38.5%	[ 30.38% - 46.59% ]	40.3%	[ 38.77% - 41.81% ]
% 60+ flu shot past year		55.0%	[ 48.49% - 61.59% ]	59.3%	[ 58.06% - 60.63% ]
% 65+ with pneumonia vaccine		72.9%	[ 65.88% - 79.92% ]	77.8%	[ 76.56% - 79.12% ]
% 60+ with cholesterol screening		95.4%	[ 92.85% - 97.99% ]	95.3%	[ 94.78% - 95.82% ]
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		85.5%	[ 80.12% - 90.90% ]	79.3%	[ 77.96% - 80.69% ]
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening		78.1%	[ 72.35% - 83.90% ]	77.0%	[ 75.92% - 78.16% ]
% 60+ with HIV test		14.4%	[ 9.70% - 19.01% ]	13.5%	[ 12.50% - 14.41% ]
% 60+ current smokers		6.2%	[ 3.69% - 8.61%]	8.1%	[ 7.38% - 8.79%]
Oral Health					
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth	В	22.2%	[ 16.75% - 27.74% ]	29.0%	[ 27.79% - 30.12% ]
% 60+ with annual dental exam		80.9%	[ 75.38% - 86.43% ]	75.7%	[ 74.65% - 76.84% ]
NUTRITION/DIET					
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day		24.1%	[ 18.86% - 29.44% ]	20.2%	[ 19.23% - 21.21% ]
% 60+ self-reported obese		24.2%	[ 18.77% - 29.65% ]	27.2%	[ 26.03% - 28.35% ]
% 65+ clinically diagnosed obese	В	14.9%	[ 13.39% - 16.38% ]	16.7%	[ 16.56% - 16.94% ]
% 65+ with high cholesterol	W	75.6%	[ 73.88% - 77.30% ]	72.2%	[ 72.01% - 72.44% ]
% 60+ excessive drinking		9.4%	[ 5.83% - 13.02% ]	9.2%	[ 8.45% - 9.94%]

Bedford (Hillsborough) Page 1

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BEHAVIORAL HEALTH	WATE					
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health last month		7.0%	[	3.60% - 10.32% ]	6.9%	[ 6.29% - 7.61% ]
% 65+ with depression		30.4%	[	28.67% - 32.16% ]	28.8%	[ 28.59% - 29.01% ]
% 65+ with anxiety disorders	W	24.0%	[	22.23% - 25.74% ]	21.9%	[ 21.74% - 22.15% ]
% 65+ with bipolar disorders	W	4.4%	[	3.56% - 5.22% ]	3.1%	[ 2.97% - 3.14% ]
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder		1.0%	[	0.56% - 1.45% ]	1.4%	[ 1.35% - 1.48% ]
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorders	W	7.6%	[	6.53% - 8.60% ]	4.9%	[ 4.81% - 5.02% ]
% 65+ with personality disorders		1.2%	 [	0.81% - 1.67% ]	1.1%	[ 1.00% - 1.11% ]
% 65+ with substance use disorders (drug use +/or alcohol abuse)		5.8%	[	4.83% - 6.70% ]	5.5%	[ 5.41% - 5.64% ]
% 65+ with tobacco use disorders	В	7.3%		6.19% - 8.31% ]	10.4%	[ 10.23% - 10.54% ]
CHRONIC DISEASE						
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias	W	14.5%	1	13.16% - 15.83% ]	12.0%	[ 11.89% - 12.19% ]
% 65+ with diabetes	В	24.9%	 ]	23.12% - 26.67% ]	28.2%	[ 27.97% - 28.41% ]
% 65+ with stroke	W	13.3%	 [	12.05% - 14.53% ]	10.8%	[ 10.64% - 10.92% ]
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	В	18.3%		16.84% - 19.68% ]	20.5%	[ 20.36% - 20.73% ]
% 65+ with asthma	W	14.7%	[	13.33% - 15.98% ]	13.0%	[ 12.89% - 13.21% ]
% 65+ with hypertension		68.3%	[	66.46% - 70.14% ]	70.2%	[ 70.02% - 70.46% ]
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		4.0%	[	3.33% - 4.76% ]	4.5%	[ 4.37% - 4.56% ]
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease		34.6%	[	32.70% - 36.57% ]	34.3%	[ 34.12% - 34.58% ]
% 65+ with congestive heart failure		18.0%	[	16.53% - 19.52% ]	17.7%	[ 17.57% - 17.93% ]
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		15.9%	[	14.52% - 17.21% ]	14.4%	[ 14.28% - 14.60% ]
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease		15.3%	[	13.92% - 16.70% ]	14.7%	[ 14.51% - 14.84% ]
% 65+ with osteoarthritis/rheumatoid arthritis	W	56.1%	[	53.96% - 58.21% ]	49.1%	[ 48.82% - 49.32% ]
% 65+ with osteoporosis	W	21.0%	[	19.51% - 22.50% ]	17.4%	[ 17.22% - 17.57% ]
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas		2.4%	[	1.82% - 3.02% ]	2.0%	[ 1.91% - 2.05%]
% 65+ with lung cancer		1.7%	[	1.20% - 2.11% ]	1.6%	[ 1.54% - 1.66% ]
% 65+ with colon cancer		2.6%	[	2.04% - 3.19% ]	2.4%	[ 2.37% - 2.51%]
% 65+ women with breast cancer		10.3%	[	8.79% - 11.84% ]	9.8%	[ 9.59% - 9.96% ]
% 65+ women with endometrial cancer		1.4%	[	0.82% - 1.94% ]	1.7%	[ 1.60% - 1.76% ]
% 65+ men with prostate cancer	W	14.5%	[	12.47% - 16.48% ]	11.5%	[ 11.24% - 11.68% ]
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia	W	41.2%	[	38.38% - 44.09% ]	36.8%	[ 36.47% - 37.14% ]
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.07%	[	0.04% - 0.10% ]	0.05%	[ 0.04% - 0.06% ]
% 65+ with hypothyroidism	W	26.2%	[	24.58% - 27.89% ]	20.8%	[ 20.62% - 20.99% ]
% 65+ with anemia	W	40.7%	[	38.85% - 42.57% ]	37.3%	[ 37.12% - 37.57% ]
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease		22.7%	[	21.06% - 24.43% ]	22.3%	[ 22.14% - 22.54% ]
% 65+ with liver diseases		7.6%	[	6.51% - 8.66% ]	6.9%	[ 6.75% - 6.99%]
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain and fatigue		19.3%	[	17.68% - 20.84% ]	18.6%	[ 18.42% - 18.80% ]
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		4.1%	[	3.32% - 4.96% ]	4.0%	[ 3.95% - 4.15%]
% 65+ with epilepsy		2.3%	[	1.72% - 2.98% ]	2.1%	[ 2.00% - 2.14% ]
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury		1.4%	[	0.97% - 1.92% ]	1.1%	[ 1.06% - 1.16% ]

Bedford (Hillsborough) Page 2

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE <sup>1</sup>	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>
% 65+ with autism spectrum disorders			N/A	0.03%	[ 0.02% - 0.04%
% 65+ with glaucoma	W	27.3%	[ 25.60% - 28.95% ]	22.9%	[ 22.74% - 23.13%
% 65+ with cataract		63.1%	[ 61.16% - 64.97% ]	61.2%	[ 61.00% - 61.47%
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer		7.4%	[ 6.43% - 8.44% ]	7.1%	[ 6.99% - 7.24%
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions		54.9%	[ 52.97% - 56.84% ]	54.4%	[ 54.19% - 54.66%
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions	W	8.5%	[ 7.39% - 9.70% ]	10.3%	[ 10.12% - 10.42%
LIVING WITH DISABILITY					
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment		15.7%	[ 14.30% - 17.13% ]	14.4%	[ 14.23% - 14.56%
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment		1.0%	[ 0.66% - 1.37% ]	0.9%	[ 0.81% - 0.90%
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairments		3.9%	[ 3.11% - 4.63% ]	3.2%	[ 3.14% - 3.31%
ACCESS TO CARE					
Medicare (65+ population)					
% Medicare managed care enrollees		7.9%	[ 7.02% - 8.80% ]	7.9%	[ 7.8% - 8.02%
% dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	6.3%	[ 5.49% - 7.09% ]	7.5%	[ 7.40% - 7.62%
% 60+ with a regular doctor		96.4%	[ 94.49% - 98.34% ]	95.8%	[ 95.34% - 96.33%
% 60+ who did not see doctor when needed due to cost		4.5%	[ 1.62% - 7.48% ]	5.4%	[ 4.75% - 5.97%
SERVICE UTILIZATION					
Physician visits per year	*	7.2	[ 6.9 - 7.5 ]	6.3	[ 6.2 - 6.3
Emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years per year	*	467	[ 426 - 507 ]	572	[ 566 - 578
Part D monthly prescription fills per person per year		47.8	[ 46.1 - 49.6 ]	49.1	[ 48.9 - 49.3
Home health visits per year		2.6	[ 2.1 - 3.1 ]	2.5	[ 2.4 - 2.5
Durable medical equipment claims per year		1.9	[ 1.7 - 2.1 ]	2.0	[ 2.0 - 2.0
Inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years per year		245	[ 217 - 273 ]	237	[ 234 - 241
Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		16.0%	[ 12.56% - 19.51% ]	15.8%	[ 15.41% - 16.22%
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years per year		85	[ 70 - 99 ]	76	[ 74 - 77
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	5.2%	[ 4.47% - 5.94% ]	3.7%	[ 3.59% - 3.74%
COMMUNITY VARIABLES & CIVIC ENGAGEMENT					
% 60+ who used Internet in last month		81.9%	[ 76.86% - 86.95% ]	77.6%	[ 76.53% - 78.64%
SAFETY & TRANSPORTATION					
% 60+ who always drive wearing a seatbelt		80.3%	[ 74.88% - 85.73% ]	77.1%	[ 76.02% - 78.18%

Questions or suggestions? Beth.Dugan@umb.edu

Bedford (Hillsborough) Page 3

Notes. 

Community-state differences where the margin of error do not overlap each other are noted B, W, or \*.

All community and state margins of error are 95% confidence intervals.

The margin of erroe of the estimate is larger relative to the indicator value for current smokers, excessive drinking, 15+ days poor mental health last montth, and did not see doctor when needed due to cost.