## Errol (Coös)

| HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS | BETTER I <br> WORSE <br> STATE <br> RATE ${ }^{1}$ | COMMUNITY ESTIMATE | MARGIN OF ERROR ${ }^{2}$ | StATE ESTIMATE | MARGIN OF ERROR ${ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate | B | 2.3\% | 0.81\% - 3.69\% ] | 4.1\% | 4.02\% - 4.19\% ] |
| WELLNESS \& PREVENTION |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% 60+ with any physical activity within last month | W | 64.7\% | 56.39\% - 72.94\% ] | 74.5\% | [ 73.36\% - 75.59\% ] |
| \% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity | W | 17.7\% | 10.97\% - 24.49\% ] | 26.0\% | [ 24.93\% - 27.14\%] |
| \% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity |  | 61.2\% | 52.39\% - 69.91\% ] | 58.6\% | [ 57.33\% - 59.82\% ] |
| \% 60+ met CDC guidelines for both types of physical activities | W | 12.7\% | 6.86\% - 18.54\% ] | 19.9\% | [ 18.92\% - 20.93\%] |
| \% 60+ getting recommended hours of sleep |  | 64.2\% | 56.93\% - 71.55\% ] | 66.4\% | [ 65.16\% - 67.60\% ] |
| \% 60+ injured in a fall within last 12 months |  | 11.3\% | 6.29\% - 16.28\% ] | 10.4\% | [ 9.65\%-11.16\% ] |
| \% 65+ had hip fracture |  | 3.7\% | 3.06\% - 4.39\% ] | 3.3\% | [ 3.19\% - 3.34\% ] |
| \% 60+ with self-reported fair or poor health status |  | 24.8\% | 16.88\% - 32.69\% ] | 16.5\% | [ 15.54\% - 17.40\% ] |
| \% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days last month |  | 15.2\% | 8.66\% - 21.67\% ] | 12.5\% | [ 11.69\% - 13.37\% ] |
| \% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in past year |  | 90.7\% | 86.70\% - 94.79\% ] | 86.5\% | [ 85.66\% - 87.39\%] |
| \% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals | W | 26.9\% | [ 19.00\% - 34.80\% ] | 40.3\% | [ 38.77\% - 41.81\% ] |
| \% 60+ flu shot past year |  | 63.0\% | 55.02\% - 70.98\% ] | 59.3\% | [ 58.06\% - 60.63\% ] |
| \% 65+ with pneumonia vaccine |  | 80.2\% | 72.35\% - 88.08\% ] | 77.8\% | [ 76.56\% - 79.12\%] |
| \% 60+ with cholesterol screening |  | 92.3\% | [ 87.29\% - 97.26\%] | 95.3\% | [ 94.78\% - 95.82\% ] |
| \% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years |  | 75.9\% | 68.28\% - 83.58\% ] | 79.3\% | [ 77.96\% - 80.69\%] |
| \% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening |  | 69.1\% | [ 60.73\% - 77.49\% ] | 77.0\% | [ 75.92\% - 78.16\% ] |
| \% 60+ with HIV test |  | 9.9\% | 4.75\% - 15.13\% ] | 13.5\% | [ 12.50\% - 14.41\%] |
| \% 60+ current smokers |  | 11.1\% | 5.37\% - 16.84\% ] | 8.1\% | [ 7.38\% - 8.79\% ] |
| Oral Health |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth | W | 43.3\% | 35.59\% - 51.09\% ] | 29.0\% | 27.79\% - 30.12\% ] |
| \% 60+ with annual dental exam | W | 60.2\% | [ 52.89\% - 67.54\% ] | 75.7\% | [ 74.65\% - 76.84\% ] |
| NUTRITION/DIET |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day |  | 13.9\% | 7.84\% - 20.03\% ] | 20.2\% | [ 19.23\% - 21.21\% ] |
| \% 60+ self-reported obese |  | 26.2\% | 18.73\% - 33.75\% ] | 27.2\% | [ 26.03\% - 28.35\% ] |
| \% 65+ clinically diagnosed obese | B | 10.4\% | 7.34\% - 13.42\% ] | 16.7\% | [ 16.56\% - 16.94\% ] |
| \% 65+ with high cholesterol |  | 70.1\% | 65.65\% - 74.46\% ] | 72.2\% | [ 72.01\% - 72.44\% ] |
| \% 60+ excessive drinking |  | 7.2\% | 2.21\% - 12.11\% ] | 9.2\% | [ 8.45\% - 9.94\% ] |


| HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS | BETTER I WORSE STATE RATE ${ }^{1}$ | COMMUNITY ESTIMATE |  | MARGIN OF ERROR ${ }^{2}$ | STATE EStIMATE |  | MARGI ERR |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BEHAVIORAL HEALTH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% 60+ with $15+$ days poor mental health last month |  | 8.1\% | [ | 2.98\% - 13.28\%] | 6.9\% |  | 6.29\% | 7.61\% ] |
| \% 65+ with depression | B | 18.3\% | [ | 14.70\% - 21.83\%] | 28.8\% |  | 28.59\% | 29.01\% ] |
| \% 65+ with anxiety disorders | B | 12.5\% | [ | 9.24\% - 15.67\%] | 21.9\% |  | 21.74\% | 22.15\% ] |
| \% 65+ with bipolar disorders | B | 1.7\% |  | 1.20\% - 2.21\%] | 3.1\% |  | 2.97\% - | 3.14\% ] |
| \% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder |  | 1.3\% | [ | 0.88\% - 1.80\% ] | 1.4\% |  | 1.35\% | 1.48\% ] |
| \% 65+ with schizophrenia \& other psychotic disorders |  | 4.5\% | [ | 3.68\% - 5.22\% ] | 4.9\% |  | 4.81\% | 5.02\% ] |
| \% 65+ with personality disorders | B | 0.5\% | [ | 0.22\% - 0.78\% ] | 1.1\% |  | 1.00\% | 1.11\% ] |
| \% 65+ with substance use disorders (drug use +/or alcohol abuse) |  | 5.5\% | [ | 3.18\% - 7.78\%] | 5.5\% |  | 5.41\% - | 5.64\% ] |
| \% 65+ with tobacco use disorders |  | 10.6\% | [ | 7.53\% - 13.65\%] | 10.4\% |  | 10.23\% | 10.54\% ] |
| CHRONIC DISEASE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias | B | 8.0\% | [ | 5.49\% - 10.41\%] | 12.0\% |  | 11.89\% | 12.19\% ] |
| \% 65+ with diabetes |  | 25.7\% | [ | 21.39\% - 30.07\%] | 28.2\% |  | 27.97\% | 28.41\% ] |
| \% 65+ with stroke |  | 11.6\% | [ | 8.74\% - 14.53\%] | 10.8\% |  | 10.64\% | 10.92\% ] |
| \% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease | B | 16.7\% | [ | 13.24\% - 20.14\%] | 20.5\% |  | 20.36\% | 20.73\% ] |
| \% 65+ with asthma | B | 9.4\% | [ | 6.69\% - 12.20\%] | 13.0\% |  | 12.89\% | 13.21\% ] |
| \% 65+ with hypertension | B | 65.4\% | [ | 60.79\% - 69.91\%] | 70.2\% |  | 70.02\% | 70.46\% ] |
| \% 65+ ever had a heart attack |  | 4.0\% | [ | 2.17\% - 5.81\%] | 4.5\% |  | 4.37\% | 4.56\% ] |
| \% 65+ with ischemic heart disease |  | 32.2\% | [ | 27.54\% - $36.82 \%$ ] | 34.3\% |  | 34.12\% - | 34.58\% ] |
| \% 65+ with congestive heart failure |  | 15.2\% | [ | 11.74\% - 18.60\%] | 17.7\% |  | 17.57\% - | 17.93\% ] |
| \% 65+ with atrial fibrillation |  | 12.4\% | [ | 9.36\% - 15.46\% ] | 14.4\% |  | 14.28\% - | 14.60\% ] |
| \% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease |  | 13.2\% | [ | 9.98\% - 16.47\%] | 14.7\% |  | 14.51\% - | 14.84\% ] |
| \% 65+ with osteoarthritis/rheumatoid arthritis | B | 41.5\% |  | 36.52\% - 46.43\% ] | 49.1\% |  | 48.82\% - | 49.32\% ] |
| \% 65+ with osteoporosis | B | 11.2\% | [ | 8.32\% - 14.00\% ] | 17.4\% |  | 17.22\% | 17.57\% ] |
| \% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas |  | 1.6\% | [ | 1.15\% - 2.10\%] | 2.0\% |  | 1.91\% | 2.05\% ] |
| \% 65+ with lung cancer |  | 1.5\% | [ | 1.09\% - 1.97\%] | 1.6\% |  | 1.54\% | 1.66\% ] |
| \% 65+ with colon cancer |  | 3.1\% | [ | 2.44\% - $3.66 \%$ ] | 2.4\% |  | 2.37\% | 2.51\% ] |
| \% 65+ women with breast cancer |  | 8.8\% | [ | 5.06\% - 12.47\% ] | 9.8\% |  | 9.59\% - | 9.96\% ] |
| \% 65+ women with endometrial cancer |  | 1.2\% | [ | 0.66\% - 1.69\% ] | 1.7\% |  | 1.60\% | 1.76\% ] |
| \% 65+ men with prostate cancer |  | 9.3\% | [ | 5.65\%-12.97\%] | 11.5\% |  | 11.24\% - | 11.68\% ] |
| \% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia | B | 27.1\% |  | 21.43\% - 32.73\% ] | 36.8\% |  | 36.47\% - | 37.14\% ] |
| \% 65+ with HIVIAIDS |  | 0.05\% | [ | 0.02\% - 0.08\% ] | 0.05\% |  | 0.04\% | 0.06\% ] |
| \% 65+ with hypothyroidism |  | 19.7\% | [ | 15.96\% - 23.43\%] | 20.8\% |  | 20.62\% - | 20.99\% ] |
| \% 65+ with anemia | B | 29.1\% | [ | 24.89\% - 33.26\% ] | 37.3\% |  | 37.12\% - | 37.57\% ] |
| \% 65+ with chronic kidney disease | B | 15.5\% | [ | 12.13\% - 18.92\% ] | 22.3\% |  | 22.14\% - | 22.54\% ] |
| \% 65+ with liver diseases |  | 5.1\% | [ | 2.93\% - 7.34\%] | 6.9\% |  | 6.75\% - | 6.99\% ] |
| \% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain and fatigue | B | 13.8\% | [ | 10.49\% - 17.14\%] | 18.6\% |  | 18.42\% - | 18.80\% ] |
| \% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache | B | 3.0\% | [ | 2.30\% - $3.60 \%$ ] | 4.0\% |  | 3.95\% | 4.15\% ] |
| \% 65+ with epilepsy |  | 2.5\% | [ | 1.94\% - 3.15\% ] | 2.1\% |  | 2.00\% | 2.14\% ] |
| \% 65+ with traumatic brain injury | B | 0.6\% | [ | 0.35\% - 0.94\% ] | 1.1\% |  | 1.06\% - | 1.16\% ] |


| HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS | BETTER I <br> WORSE <br> STATE <br> RATE ${ }^{1}$ | COMMUNITY ESTIMATE | MARGIN OF ERROR ${ }^{2}$ | STATE ESTIMATE | MARGIN OF ERROR ${ }^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \% 65+ with autism spectrum disorders |  |  | N/A | 0.03\% | [ 0.02\% - 0.04\% ] |
| \% 65+ with glaucoma | B | 17.7\% | [ 14.18\% - 21.25\% ] | 22.9\% | [ 22.74\% - 23.13\%] |
| \% 65+ with cataract | B | 54.6\% | [ 49.82\% - 59.29\%] | 61.2\% | [ 61.00\% - 61.47\%] |
| \% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer | B | 3.7\% | [ 1.95\% - 5.47\% ] | 7.1\% | [ 6.99\% - 7.24\% ] |
| \% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions | B | 44.2\% | [ 39.52\% - 48.84\% ] | 54.4\% | [ 54.19\% - 54.66\%] |
| \% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions |  | 13.1\% | [ 9.75\% - 16.39\%] | 10.3\% | [ 10.12\% - 10.42\% ] |
| LIVING WITH DISABILITY |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment |  | 16.1\% | [ 12.57\% - 19.67\% ] | 14.4\% | [ 14.23\% - 14.56\% ] |
| \% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment | B | 0.4\% | [ 0.15\% - 0.59\%] | 0.9\% | [ 0.81\% - 0.90\% ] |
| \% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairments |  | 3.8\% | [ 3.08\% - 4.53\% ] | 3.2\% | [ 3.14\% - 3.31\% ] |
| ACCESS TO CARE |  |  |  |  |  |
| Medicare (65+ population) |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% Medicare managed care enrollees | * | 3.5\% | [ 1.91\% - 5.09\% ] | 7.9\% | [ 7.8\%-8.02\% ] |
| \% dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid |  | 6.6\% | [ 4.47\% - 8.76\% ] | 7.5\% | [ 7.40\% - 7.62\% ] |
| \% 60+ with a regular doctor |  | 93.8\% | [ 90.54\% - 97.15\% ] | 95.8\% | [ 95.34\% - 96.33\%] |
| \% 60+ who did not see doctor when needed due to cost |  | 8.2\% | [ 4.12\% - 12.35\%] | 5.4\% | [ 4.75\% - 5.97\% ] |
| SERVICE UTILIZATION |  |  |  |  |  |
| Physician visits per year | * | 2.1 | $\left[\begin{array}{llll} & 1.8 & -2.4\end{array}\right]$ | 6.3 | [ 6.2 - 6.3 ] |
| Emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years per year | * | 459 | [ $366-552$ ] | 572 | [ 566-578 ] |
| Part D monthly prescription fills per person per year |  | 47.6 | [ $43.4-51.8$ ] | 49.1 | [ 48.9 - 49.3 ] |
| Home health visits per year |  | 2.0 | $\left[\begin{array}{llll} & 1.0 & -2.9\end{array}\right]$ | 2.5 | $\left[\begin{array}{cccc}{[ } & 2.4 & -2.5\end{array}\right.$ |
| Durable medical equipment claims per year |  | 2.1 | $\left[\begin{array}{llll} & 1.5 & -2.7\end{array}\right]$ | 2.0 | [ 2.0 - 2.0 ] |
| Inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years per year | * | 142 | $\left[\begin{array}{llll}100 & -184\end{array}\right]$ | 237 | [ $234-241$ ] |
| Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as \% of admissions) |  | 11.5\% | [ 4.85\% - 18.10\% ] | 15.8\% | [ 15.41\% - 16.22\%] |
| \# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years per year | * | 46 | $\left[\begin{array}{lll} & 22 & -70\end{array}\right]$ | 76 | [ 74-77 ] |
| \% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports |  | 2.5\% | [ 1.17\% - 3.89\% ] | 3.7\% | [ 3.59\%-3.74\% ] |
| COMMUNITY VARIABLES \& CIVIC ENGAGEMENT |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% 60+ who used Internet in last month | * | 61.3\% | [ 53.21\% - 69.43\% ] | 77.6\% | [ 76.53\%-78.64\%] |
| SAFETY \& TRANSPORTATION |  |  |  |  |  |
| \% 60+ who always drive wearing a seatbelt | W | 60.7\% | [ 53.15\%-68.28\% ] | 77.1\% | [ 76.02\% - 78.18\%] |

Notes. ${ }^{1}$ Community-state differences where the margin of error do not overlap each other are noted B, W, or *
${ }^{2}$ All community and state margins of error are $95 \%$ confidence intervals.
${ }^{3}$ The margin of erroe of the estimate is larger relative to the indicator value for current smokers, excessive drinking, 15+ days poor mental health last montth, and did not see doctor when needed due to cost.

Questions or suggestions? Beth.Dugan@umb.edu

