## Gorham (Coös)



HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE <sup>1</sup>	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS					
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		4.9%	[ 3.34% - 6.53%]	4.1%	[ 4.02% - 4.19%]
WELLNESS & PREVENTION					
% 60+ with any physical activity within last month	W	64.7%	[ 56.39% - 72.94% ]	74.5%	[ 73.36% - 75.59% ]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity	W	17.7%	[ 10.97% - 24.49% ]	26.0%	[ 24.93% - 27.14% ]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity		61.2%	[ 52.39% - 69.91% ]	58.6%	[ 57.33% - 59.82% ]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for both types of physical activities	W	12.7%	[ 6.86% - 18.54% ]	19.9%	[ 18.92% - 20.93% ]
% 60+ getting recommended hours of sleep		64.2%	[ 56.93% - 71.55% ]	66.4%	[ 65.16% - 67.60% ]
% 60+ injured in a fall within last 12 months		11.3%	[ 6.29% - 16.28% ]	10.4%	[ 9.65% - 11.16% ]
% 65+ had hip fracture		3.7%	[ 3.06% - 4.39%]	3.3%	[ 3.19% - 3.34%]
% 60+ with self-reported fair or poor health status		24.8%	[ 16.88% - 32.69% ]	16.5%	[ 15.54% - 17.40% ]
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days last month		15.2%	[ 8.66% - 21.67% ]	12.5%	[ 11.69% - 13.37% ]
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in past year		90.7%	[ 86.70% - 94.79% ]	86.5%	[ 85.66% - 87.39% ]
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals	W	26.9%	[ 19.00% - 34.80% ]	40.3%	[ 38.77% - 41.81% ]
% 60+ flu shot past year		63.0%	[ 55.02% - 70.98% ]	59.3%	[ 58.06% - 60.63% ]
% 65+ with pneumonia vaccine		80.2%	[ 72.35% - 88.08% ]	77.8%	[ 76.56% - 79.12% ]
% 60+ with cholesterol screening		92.3%	[ 87.29% - 97.26% ]	95.3%	[ 94.78% - 95.82% ]
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		75.9%	[ 68.28% - 83.58% ]	79.3%	[ 77.96% - 80.69% ]
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening		69.1%	[ 60.73% - 77.49% ]	77.0%	[ 75.92% - 78.16% ]
% 60+ with HIV test		9.9%	[ 4.75% - 15.13% ]	13.5%	[ 12.50% - 14.41% ]
% 60+ current smokers		11.1%	[ 5.37% - 16.84% ]	8.1%	[ 7.38% - 8.79%]
Oral Health					
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth	W	43.3%	[ 35.59% - 51.09% ]	29.0%	[ 27.79% - 30.12% ]
% 60+ with annual dental exam	W	60.2%	[ 52.89% - 67.54% ]	75.7%	[ 74.65% - 76.84% ]
NUTRITION/DIET					
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day		13.9%	[ 7.84% - 20.03% ]	20.2%	[ 19.23% - 21.21% ]
% 60+ self-reported obese		26.2%	[ 18.73% - 33.75% ]	27.2%	[ 26.03% - 28.35% ]
% 65+ clinically diagnosed obese		18.8%	[ 15.66% - 21.93% ]	16.7%	[ 16.56% - 16.94% ]
% 65+ with high cholesterol		73.0%	[ 69.57% - 76.41% ]	72.2%	[ 72.01% - 72.44% ]
% 60+ excessive drinking		7.2%	[ 2.21% - 12.11%]	9.2%	[ 8.45% - 9.94%]

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BEHAVIORAL HEALTH						
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health last month		8.1%	[	2.98% - 13.28% ]	6.9%	[ 6.29% - 7.61% ]
% 65+ with depression		26.8%	[	23.54% - 30.15% ]	28.8%	[ 28.59% - 29.01% ]
% 65+ with anxiety disorders	В	18.7%	[	15.67% - 21.71% ]	21.9%	[ 21.74% - 22.15% ]
% 65+ with bipolar disorders	В	1.7%	[	1.20% - 2.21% ]	3.1%	[ 2.97% - 3.14% ]
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder		1.3%	[	0.88% - 1.80% ]	1.4%	[ 1.35% - 1.48% ]
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorders		4.5%	[	3.68% - 5.22% ]	4.9%	[ 4.81% - 5.02% ]
% 65+ with personality disorders	В	0.5%	[	0.22% - 0.78% ]	1.1%	[ 1.00% - 1.11% ]
% 65+ with substance use disorders (drug use +/or alcohol abuse)	В	3.1%	[	1.73% - 4.48% ]	5.5%	[ 5.41% - 5.64% ]
% 65+ with tobacco use disorders		11.2%	[	8.59% - 13.77% ]	10.4%	[ 10.23% - 10.54% ]
CHRONIC DISEASE						
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias	В	8.8%	[	6.72% - 10.95% ]	12.0%	[ 11.89% - 12.19% ]
% 65+ with diabetes		28.1%	_ <u>.</u> [	24.51% - 31.67% ]	28.2%	[ 27.97% - 28.41% ]
% 65+ with stroke		10.3%	[	8.10% - 12.60% ]	10.8%	[ 10.64% - 10.92% ]
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	W	24.9%	[	21.66% - 28.13% ]	20.5%	[ 20.36% - 20.73% ]
% 65+ with asthma		13.7%	[	11.15% - 16.29% ]	13.0%	[ 12.89% - 13.21% ]
% 65+ with hypertension		70.5%	[	66.95% - 73.95% ]	70.2%	[ 70.02% - 70.46% ]
% 65+ ever had a heart attack	W	6.9%	[	5.01% - 8.76% ]	4.5%	[ 4.37% - 4.56% ]
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease		37.2%	[	33.36% - 40.99% ]	34.3%	[ 34.12% - 34.58% ]
% 65+ with congestive heart failure		18.2%	[	15.19% - 21.20% ]	17.7%	[ 17.57% - 17.93% ]
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		13.5%	[	10.99% - 16.04% ]	14.4%	[ 14.28% - 14.60% ]
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease		16.7%	[	13.86% - 19.58% ]	14.7%	[ 14.51% - 14.84% ]
% 65+ with osteoarthritis/rheumatoid arthritis		47.6%	[	43.61% - 51.58% ]	49.1%	[ 48.82% - 49.32% ]
% 65+ with osteoporosis	В	12.0%	[	9.61% - 14.32% ]	17.4%	[ 17.22% - 17.57% ]
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas		1.6%	[	1.15% - 2.10% ]	2.0%	[ 1.91% - 2.05% ]
% 65+ with lung cancer		1.5%	[	1.09% - 1.97% ]	1.6%	[ 1.54% - 1.66% ]
% 65+ with colon cancer		3.1%	[	2.44% - 3.66% ]	2.4%	[ 2.37% - 2.51%]
% 65+ women with breast cancer		8.1%	[	5.34% - 10.83% ]	9.8%	[ 9.59% - 9.96%]
% 65+ women with endometrial cancer		1.2%	[	0.66% - 1.69% ]	1.7%	[ 1.60% - 1.76% ]
% 65+ men with prostate cancer		11.1%	[	7.67% - 14.59% ]	11.5%	[ 11.24% - 11.68% ]
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia	В	30.2%	[	25.14% - 35.20% ]	36.8%	[ 36.47% - 37.14% ]
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.05%	[	0.02% - 0.08% ]	0.05%	[ 0.04% - 0.06% ]
% 65+ with hypothyroidism	В	17.5%	[	14.73% - 20.36% ]	20.8%	[ 20.62% - 20.99% ]
% 65+ with anemia		34.0%	[	30.50% - 37.56% ]	37.3%	[ 37.12% - 37.57% ]
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease		21.2%	[	18.08% - 24.38% ]	22.3%	[ 22.14% - 22.54% ]
% 65+ with liver diseases	В	4.4%	[	2.77% - 6.03% ]	6.9%	[ 6.75% - 6.99%]
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain and fatigue		20.7%	[	17.54% - 23.96% ]	18.6%	[ 18.42% - 18.80% ]
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache	В	3.0%	[	2.30% - 3.60% ]	4.0%	[ 3.95% - 4.15%]
% 65+ with epilepsy		2.5%	[	1.94% - 3.15% ]	2.1%	[ 2.00% - 2.14% ]
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury	В	0.6%	[	0.35% - 0.94% ]	1.1%	[ 1.06% - 1.16% ]

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% 65+ with autism spectrum disorders				N/A	0.03%	[ 0.02% - 0.04% ]
% 65+ with glaucoma		21.4%	[	18.31% - 24.40% ]	22.9%	[ 22.74% - 23.13% ]
% 65+ with cataract		58.4%	[	54.64% - 62.15% ]	61.2%	[ 61.00% - 61.47% ]
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer		6.0%	[	4.14% - 7.81% ]	7.1%	[ 6.99% - 7.24%]
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions		55.0%	[	51.23% - 58.79% ]	54.4%	[ 54.19% - 54.66% ]
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions		11.9%	[	9.35% - 14.47% ]	10.3%	[ 10.12% - 10.42% ]
LIVING WITH DISABILITY						
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment		16.1%	[	13.21% - 18.96% ]	14.4%	[ 14.23% - 14.56% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment	В	0.4%	[	0.15% - 0.59% ]	0.9%	[ 0.81% - 0.90% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairments		3.8%	[	3.08% - 4.53% ]	3.2%	[ 3.14% - 3.31%]
ACCESS TO CARE						
Medicare (65+ population)						
% Medicare managed care enrollees	*	2.3%	[	1.26% - 3.39% ]	7.9%	[ 7.8% - 8.02%
% dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid		8.8%	[	6.79% - 10.78% ]	7.5%	[ 7.40% - 7.62%
% 60+ with a regular doctor		93.8%	[	90.54% - 97.15% ]	95.8%	[ 95.34% - 96.33%
% 60+ who did not see doctor when needed due to cost		8.2%	[	4.12% - 12.35% ]	5.4%	[ 4.75% - 5.97%
SERVICE UTILIZATION						
Physician visits per year	*	1.8	[	1.5 - 2.0 ]	6.3	[ 6.2 - 6.3
Emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years per year	*	721	[	620 - 822 ]	572	[ 566 - 578
Part D monthly prescription fills per person per year		48.1	[	44.6 - 51.7 ]	49.1	[ 48.9 - 49.3
Home health visits per year		2.3	[	1.6 - 3.0 ]	2.5	[ 2.4 - 2.5
Durable medical equipment claims per year	*	2.7	[	2.1 - 3.2 ]	2.0	[ 2.0 - 2.0
Inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years per year		281	[	224 - 339 ]	237	[ 234 - 241
Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		18.8%	[	13.21% - 24.43% ]	15.8%	[ 15.41% - 16.22%
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years per year		110	[	75 - 145 ]	76	[ 74 - 77
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports		3.2%	[	1.98% - 4.48% ]	3.7%	[ 3.59% - 3.74%]
COMMUNITY VARIABLES & CIVIC ENGAGEMENT						
% 60+ who used Internet in last month	*	61.3%	[	53.21% - 69.43% ]	77.6%	[ 76.53% - 78.64%
SAFETY & TRANSPORTATION						
% 60+ who always drive wearing a seatbelt	W	60.7%	[	53.15% - 68.28% ]	77.1%	[ 76.02% - 78.18%
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Questions or suggestions? Beth.Dugan@umb.edu

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Notes. 

Community-state differences where the margin of error do not overlap each other are noted B, W, or \*.

All community and state margins of error are 95% confidence intervals.

The margin of erroe of the estimate is larger relative to the indicator value for current smokers, excessive drinking, 15+ days poor mental health last montth, and did not see doctor when needed due to cost.