

## East Greenwich (Kent)

East Greenwich is a town in Kent County with 2,138 residents age 65 or older. Compared to state average rates, older residents fared better on some healthy aging indicators with lower rates of obesity, high cholesterol, tooth loss, asthma, COPD, CHF, diabetes, epilepsy, hypertension, peripheral vascular disease, substance and tobacco use disorders, PTSD, and schizophrenia. However, they had higher rates of cataract, glaucoma, and hearing impairment and experienced greater stress about buying food. They reported receiving adequate emotional support and are likely to take the health promotion steps of recommended hours of sleep, physical activity, shingles vaccine, colorectal cancer screening, and having dental insurance and an annual dental exam. They are more likely to smoke. Community resources include 224 primary care providers and 5 nursing homes within 5 miles; 19 home health agencies, 6 hospice agencies, a senior center, a university or community college, and a public library.



POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than STATE RATE	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	STATE ESTIMATE
Total population all ages		13,073	1,056,611
Median age of females		44.9	41.6
Median age of males		42.4	38.1
Population 60 years or older as % of total population		23.3%	23.0%
Total population 60 years or older		3,048	243,523
Population 65 years or older as % of total population		16.4%	16.5%
Total population 65 years or older		2,138	174,210
% 65-74 years		52.3%	55.6%
% 75-84 years		29.7%	28.9%
% 85 years or older		17.9%	15.5%
% 65+ population who are female		58.4%	57.2%
% 85+ population who are female	*	87.7%	69.7%
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+			
% White		94.9%	92.0%
% African American		1.0%	3.2%
% Asian		1.7%	1.6%
% Other race		2.4%	3.3%
% Hispanic/Latino	*	0.5%	4.9%
Marital status of the population 65+			
% married		55.7%	51.3%
% divorced/separated		12.1%	15.7%
% widowed		27.1%	25.0%
% never married		5.1%	8.0%
Education of the population 65+			
% with less than high school education	*	8.8%	19.1%
% with high school or some college		50.3%	52.9%
% with college degree	*	25.3%	14.2%
% with graduate or professional degree		15.6%	13.9%
% of 65+ population who speak only English at home	*	94.5%	82.9%
% of 65+ population who are veterans of military service		21.3%	19.0%
% of 60+ who are LGBT		2.5%	2.8%
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		4.1%	4.4%

<b>HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS</b>	<b>BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE</b>	<b>COMMUNITY ESTIMATE</b>	<b>STATE ESTIMATE</b>
<b>WELLNESS</b>			
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep	B	73.6%	63.0%
% 60+ doing any physical activity within last month	B	78.6%	71.0%
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity	B	32.1%	25.0%
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity	B	65.2%	54.3%
% 60+ with fair or poor health status	B	12.7%	19.5%
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in last month	B	8.9%	14.5%
<b>FALLS</b>			
% 60+ who fell within last year		21.5%	26.3%
% 60+ who were injured in a fall within last year		8.2%	10.3%
% 65+ had hip fracture		3.1%	3.4%
<b>PREVENTION</b>			
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in last year		91.9%	93.0%
% 60+ flu shot in last year		64.2%	60.6%
% 60+ with pneumonia vaccine		69.5%	67.7%
% 60+ with shingles vaccine	B	47.4%	35.3%
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		87.5%	82.0%
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening	B	85.0%	77.8%
% 60+ with HIV test		17.2%	15.8%
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals		45.4%	39.2%
<b>NUTRITION &amp; DIET</b>			
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day		21.3%	18.1%
% 65+ with poor supermarket access		32.3%	23.6%
% 60+ stressed about buying food in last month	B	7.0%	13.2%
% 60+ self-reported obese	B	20.9%	26.8%
% 65+ clinically diagnosed obesity	B	25.0%	29.3%
% 65+ with high cholesterol		78.3%	79.1%
% 60+ with cholesterol screening	B	99.2%	96.9%
<b>ORAL HEALTH</b>			
% 60+ with dental insurance	B	64.8%	56.3%
% 60+ with annual dental exam	B	85.5%	75.9%
# of dentists per 100,000 persons (all ages)		221.3	64.7
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth	B	21.4%	29.6%
<b>CHRONIC DISEASE</b>			
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias		12.4%	13.1%
% 65+ with anemia		51.6%	50.0%
% 65+ with asthma	B	12.3%	14.9%
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		15.3%	15.0%
% 65+ with autism spectrum disorder		N/A	0.04%
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)		44.2%	42.2%
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		12.0%	11.1%
% 65+ with cataract	W	71.2%	67.5%

<b>HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS</b>	<b>BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE</b>	<b>COMMUNITY ESTIMATE</b>	<b>STATE ESTIMATE</b>
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease		28.9%	30.7%
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	B	19.2%	22.9%
% 65+ with colon cancer		2.6%	2.7%
% 65+ with congestive heart failure	B	19.5%	21.6%
% 65+ with diabetes	B	29.1%	34.7%
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		2.7%	1.9%
% 65+ with epilepsy	B	2.2%	2.9%
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain and fatigue		24.6%	25.4%
% 65+ with glaucoma	W	29.5%	27.0%
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		5.0%	5.8%
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.06%	0.12%
% 65+ with hypertension	B	74.3%	78.0%
% 65+ with hypothyroidism		23.5%	22.4%
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease		41.7%	41.8%
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas		2.9%	2.7%
% 65+ with liver disease		9.6%	9.9%
% 65+ with lung cancer		1.8%	2.1%
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		6.8%	6.1%
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis		56.9%	56.2%
% 65+ with osteoporosis		20.4%	19.6%
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease	B	20.5%	25.6%
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer		6.9%	8.1%
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		14.9%	13.4%
% 65+ with stroke		12.7%	11.9%
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury		1.1%	1.0%
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions	B	60.5%	63.8%
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions		7.6%	7.0%
<b>BEHAVIORAL HEALTH</b>			
# opioid deaths (all ages)		13	1,654
% 65+ with opioid use disorder		1.3%	1.9%
% 65+ with substance use disorder	B	5.3%	7.0%
% 60+ who used marijuana in last month		N/A	3.4%
% 60+ excessive drinking		7.4%	9.3%
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder	B	8.7%	10.8%
% 60+ current smokers		6.4%	8.7%
% 60+ ever used E-Cigarettes in last month		5.2%	5.8%
<b>MENTAL HEALTH</b>			
% 60+ who reported receiving adequate emotional support	B	85.6%	79.7%
% 60+ who reported being satisfied with life		95.9%	95.3%
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in last month		4.7%	7.4%
% 65+ with depression		31.8%	32.9%
% 65+ with anxiety disorder		29.2%	29.8%

<b>HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS</b>	<b>BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE</b>	<b>COMMUNITY ESTIMATE</b>	<b>STATE ESTIMATE</b>
% 65+ with bipolar disorder		3.7%	4.1%
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder	B	1.0%	1.7%
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder	B	2.2%	3.8%
% 65+ with personality disorder		3.8%	2.8%
<b>LIVING WITH DISABILITY</b>			
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		13.0%	13.9%
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment	W	19.4%	16.4%
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		6.7%	5.5%
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment		0.7%	1.1%
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		10.8%	8.2%
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		15.4%	21.0%
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment		3.0%	3.8%
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		7.1%	8.0%
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		18.1%	14.3%
<b>CAREGIVING</b>			
# of Alzheimer's disease specific support groups		0	16
# of Memory Cafes		0	10
% of 60+ who provide care to a family/friend in last month		27.2%	22.5%
% of grandparents raising grandchildren	*	0.0%	1.0%
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren		1.7%	3.2%
<b>ACCESS TO CARE</b>			
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	5.8%	13.8%
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	38.5%	43.8%
% 60+ with a regular doctor		98.2%	96.7%
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost		3.7%	5.4%
# of primary care providers within 5 miles		224	1,605
# of hospitals within 5 miles		0	13
# of home health agencies		19	23
# of nursing homes within 5 miles		5	80
# of community health centers		0	43
# of adult day health centers		0	31
# of hospice agencies		6	18
<b>SERVICE UTILIZATION</b>			
# physician visits per year		8.6	8.4
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	502.4	620.6
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	47.1	52.2
# home health visits annually		3.2	3.5
# durable medical equipment claims annually	*	1.5	1.7
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	212.5	286.5
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		15.1%	17.4%
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		82.6	98.8

<b>HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS</b>	<b>BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE</b>	<b>COMMUNITY ESTIMATE</b>	<b>STATE ESTIMATE</b>
# skilled nursing home Medicare beds/1000 persons 65+ years		41.2	47.1
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	2.5%	4.2%
% 65+ hospice users		3.8%	3.5%
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents	*	64.8%	53.0%
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)		10.0	11.0
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user		\$3,270.52	\$3,870.97
<b>COMMUNITY</b>			
Air pollution: annual # of unhealthy days for 65+ (county)		6	N/A
Age-friendly efforts in community		Not yet	Yes
# of senior centers		1	32
# of universities and community colleges		1	19
# of public libraries		1	71
# of YMCAs		0	15
% in county with access to broadband (all ages)		98.7%	98.1%
% 60+ who used Internet in last month	*	81.9%	71.6%
Voter participation rate in 2016 election (age 18+)		79.0%	55.0%
% 60+ who believe local service orgs understand needs		51.3%	44.1%
% 60+ who believe he/she can make a difference	*	60.4%	52.2%
% 60+ who believe working together can make a difference		82.4%	81.0%
% 60+ who volunteer at least once per month	*	30.2%	22.9%
% 60+ who attend community events (church, club) monthly		49.5%	44.4%
<b>SAFETY &amp; CRIME</b>			
Violent crime rate /100,000 persons		61.1	220.3
Homicide rate /100,000 persons (county)		1	2
# firearm fatalities (all ages) (county)		129	895
Property crime rate /100,000 persons		958.4	1,678.4
# 65+ deaths by suicide (county)		11	57
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>			
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle		83.1%	85.0%
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt		94.1%	91.9%
% 60+ who drove under the influence of drinking in last month		N/A	2.0%
# of fatal crashes involving adult age 60+/town		1	82
# of fatal crashes involving adult age 60+/county		16	82
<b>HOUSING</b>			
% 65+ population who live alone		34.8%	31.4%
Average household size (all ages)		2.6	2.5
Median house value		\$429,600.00	\$249,800.00
% 60+ own home	*	78.7%	70.3%
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		47.8%	48.7%
% 60+ stressed about paying rent/mortgage in last month		18.4%	22.1%

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	STATE ESTIMATE
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		52.7%	39.2%
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing	*	24.4%	27.6%
% 65+ moved within same county in last year		4.1%	3.6%
% 65+ moved from different county in last year		1.9%	1.0%
% 65+ moved from different state in last year		0.4%	1.1%
# of assisted living sites		3	62
% of vacant homes in community		7.8%	12.1%
<b>ECONOMIC</b>			
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year		4.6%	15.0%
% 65+ employed in last year	*	28.2%	21.9%
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year		9.4%	9.5%
Median household income		\$113,125.00	\$63,296.00
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		16.9%	24.3%
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		28.5%	32.2%
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		25.7%	24.8%
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+	*	28.9%	18.7%
<b>COST OF LIVING</b>			
	RATIO OF COUNTY TO STATE	\$ COUNTY ESTIMATE	\$ STATE ESTIMATE
<b>Elder Index</b>			
Single, homeowner without mortgage, good health	0.99	\$23,136.00	\$23,484.00
Single, renter, good health	0.99	\$25,344.00	\$25,560.00
Couple, homeowner without mortgage, good health	0.99	\$33,636.00	\$33,984.00
Couple, renter, good health	0.99	\$35,844.00	\$36,060.00

#### TECHNICAL NOTES

\*See our technical report (online at <https://healthyagingdatareports.org>) for more information on data sources, measures, and methodology. For most indicators the community and state values are estimates derived from sample data. Thus, it is possible that some of the differences between state and community estimates may be due to chance associated with population sampling. We use the terms "Better" and "Worse" to highlight differences between community and state estimates that we are confident are not due to chance. "Better" is used where a higher/lower value has positive implications for the health of older residents. "Worse" is used where a higher/lower score has negative implications for the health of older people, and when the implication is unclear, we use an \*. We balance two goals. First, we aim to report data at very local levels because we believe change is often locally driven. Second, we vowed to protect the privacy of the people providing the information reported. Thus, given the constraints of the data analyzed we used a hierarchical approach to reporting.

#### Data Sources:

- Population Characteristics: The U.S. Census Bureau (American Community Survey 2014-2018).
- Wellness, Falls, Prevention, Nutrition/Diet, Oral Health: The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (2012-2017), the USDA Food Atlas (2017), CMS (2016-2017).
- Chronic Disease: The CMS Master Beneficiary Summary File ABCD/Other (2016-2017).
- Behavioral Health, Mental Health: BRFSS (2012-2017), CMS (2016-2017), CDC Wonder website (2016-2020).
- Living with Disability: CMS (2016-2017) and ACS (2014-2018).
- Caregiving: BRFSS (2012-2017), memorycafedirectory.com (2020), and the Alzheimer's Assoc. (May 2018).
- Access to Care: BRFSS (2012-2017), CMS (2017), Medicare.gov (May 2020), and RI Health Center Association (2020), and RI Department of Health.
- Service Utilization: CMS (2017), and Medicare Nursing Home Compare (May 2020).
- Community: BRFSS (2012-2017), AARP (2020 update; <https://www.aarp.org/livable-communities/network-age-friendly-communities/info-2014/member-list.html>), New England Commission of Higher Education (2020), Office of Library and Information Services (2021), U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Air Compare (2018), RI YMCA (May 2020), the Federal Communications Commission (2018), and BRFSS (2012-2017).
- Safety & Crime: U.S. Department of Justice Federal Bureau of Investigation (2017-2018), the County Health Rankings (2016-2020).
- Transportation: BRFSS (2012-2017), ACS (2014-2018), and the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (2014-2018).
- Housing & Economic: BRFSS (2012-2017), ACS (2014-2018).
- Cost of Living: Center for Social and Demographic Research on Aging at the University of Massachusetts Boston (2019).

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