

Orange (New Haven)



HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE ¹	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS					
Population 65 years or older					
% 65-74 years		50.8%	[45.87% - 55.69%]	55.7%	[55.33% - 56.11%]
% 75-84 years		29.2%	[24.72% - 33.64%]	29.1%	[28.75% - 29.45%]
% 85 years or older	*	20.0%	[16.01% - 24.08%]	15.2%	[14.93% - 15.43%]
% 65+ population who are female		57.4%	[52.59% - 62.13%]	56.8%	[56.36% - 57.18%]
% 85+ population who are female		71.9%	[61.78% - 82.12%]	66.6%	[65.94% - 67.18%]
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+					
% White	*	94.4%	[90.91% - 97.98%]	88.4%	[87.85% - 88.93%]
% African American	*	0.7%	[-0.98% - 2.37%]	6.8%	[6.63% - 6.88%]
% Asian		4.8%	[2.13% - 7.47%]	2.3%	[2.20% - 2.35%]
% Hispanic/Latino	*	1.0%	[-0.44% - 2.36%]	5.8%	[5.66% - 5.84%]
Marital status of the population 65+					
% married	*	64.4%	[61.64% - 67.24%]	53.8%	[53.46% - 54.12%]
% divorced/separated	*	6.8%	[3.72% - 9.97%]	14.9%	[14.58% - 15.29%]
% widowed		25.9%	[21.00% - 30.74%]	24.2%	[23.77% - 24.57%]
% never married	*	2.8%	[1.23% - 4.46%]	7.1%	[6.85% - 7.36%]
Education of the population 65+					
% with less than high school education	*	5.6%	[3.42% - 7.69%]	14.7%	[14.30% - 15.04%]
% with high school or some college	*	47.3%	[41.83% - 52.78%]	53.3%	[52.80% - 53.74%]
% with college degree	*	47.1%	[41.61% - 52.67%]	32.1%	[31.72% - 32.40%]
% with graduate or professional degree	*	26.7%	[21.94% - 31.45%]	16.8%	[16.58% - 17.09%]
% of 65+ population who speak only English at home		86.8%	[82.44% - 91.23%]	84.3%	[83.76% - 84.83%]
% of 65+ population who are veterans of military service	*	13.2%	[9.93% - 16.40%]	17.5%	[17.21% - 17.69%]
% of 60+ who are LGBT (County)		2.6%	[1.98% - 3.23%]	2.5%	[2.17% - 2.74%]
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate	B	3.2%	[2.62% - 3.81%]	4.1%	[4.08% - 4.18%]
WELLNESS					
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep		58.8%	[51.03% - 66.47%]	65.2%	[64.24% - 66.16%]
% 60+ doing any physical activity within last month		70.7%	[63.99% - 77.48%]	75.0%	[74.20% - 75.79%]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		27.5%	[19.26% - 35.75%]	27.6%	[26.62% - 28.52%]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity		56.8%	[47.78% - 65.74%]	58.1%	[56.98% - 59.11%]
% 60+ with fair or poor health status	W	24.8%	[18.45% - 31.16%]	17.6%	[16.90% - 18.31%]
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in last month	W	22.7%	[16.46% - 28.99%]	12.4%	[11.74% - 12.96%]

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FALLS					
% 60+ who fell within last year		26.2%	[19.36% - 33.00%]	26.3%	[25.38% - 27.18%]
% 60+ who were injured in a fall within last year		7.5%	[3.85% - 11.13%]	9.8%	[9.22% - 10.46%]
% 65+ had hip fracture		3.7%	[2.90% - 4.49%]	3.7%	[3.63% - 3.75%]
PREVENTION					
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in last year		86.6%	[80.83% - 92.30%]	88.5%	[87.93% - 89.09%]
% 60+ flu shot in last year		55.0%	[47.54% - 62.37%]	57.5%	[56.60% - 58.43%]
% 60+ with pneumonia vaccine	B	74.7%	[68.30% - 81.01%]	63.9%	[62.97% - 64.79%]
% 60+ with shingles vaccine		25.9%	[18.30% - 33.43%]	33.5%	[32.43% - 34.52%]
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		78.0%	[68.96% - 87.13%]	79.7%	[78.56% - 80.79%]
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening		77.5%	[70.39% - 84.53%]	78.2%	[77.29% - 79.05%]
% 60+ with HIV test		12.5%	[7.67% - 17.36%]	16.1%	[15.40% - 16.83%]
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals		33.1%	[24.07% - 42.07%]	39.6%	[38.38% - 40.80%]
NUTRITION & DIET					
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day	W	12.4%	[6.15% - 18.65%]	19.9%	[19.00% - 20.72%]
% 60+ stressed about buying food in last month		12.6%	[7.31% - 17.87%]	8.6%	[7.95% - 9.17%]
% 60+ self-reported obese		32.5%	[25.47% - 39.48%]	26.1%	[25.27% - 26.93%]
% 65+ clinically diagnosed obesity	B	18.5%	[16.56% - 20.52%]	22.5%	[22.35% - 22.66%]
% 65+ with high cholesterol		79.0%	[76.96% - 80.99%]	77.0%	[76.85% - 77.15%]
% 60+ with cholesterol screening		94.4%	[90.44% - 98.35%]	97.1%	[96.74% - 97.42%]
ORAL HEALTH					
% 60+ with dental insurance		64.3%	[50.80% - 77.74%]	59.2%	[57.60% - 60.76%]
% 60+ with annual dental exam	W	71.0%	[63.88% - 78.21%]	80.0%	[79.13% - 80.76%]
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth		31.6%	[24.35% - 38.87%]	23.8%	[22.96% - 24.69%]
CHRONIC DISEASE					
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias		14.1%	[12.48% - 15.71%]	14.4%	[14.26% - 14.49%]
% 65+ with anemia	W	56.0%	[53.58% - 58.33%]	50.6%	[50.41% - 50.76%]
% 65+ with asthma		13.4%	[11.80% - 14.93%]	14.1%	[13.96% - 14.19%]
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		16.9%	[15.22% - 18.58%]	16.1%	[15.94% - 16.18%]
% 65+ with autism spectrum disorder		0.09%	[0.06% - 0.13%]	0.12%	[0.11% - 0.14%]
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)	W	48.5%	[44.83% - 52.15%]	42.8%	[42.49% - 43.01%]
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)	W	13.8%	[11.76% - 15.91%]	11.4%	[11.25% - 11.53%]
% 65+ with cataract		63.8%	[61.49% - 66.19%]	64.8%	[64.67% - 65.00%]
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease		29.5%	[27.23% - 31.72%]	29.9%	[29.70% - 30.03%]
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease		19.7%	[17.86% - 21.49%]	21.0%	[20.90% - 21.17%]
% 65+ with colon cancer		2.4%	[1.71% - 3.14%]	2.7%	[2.65% - 2.75%]
% 65+ with congestive heart failure		23.4%	[21.43% - 25.46%]	22.6%	[22.43% - 22.72%]
% 65+ with diabetes		35.0%	[32.63% - 37.39%]	33.8%	[33.59% - 33.93%]
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		2.0%	[1.16% - 2.80%]	2.0%	[1.97% - 2.10%]

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE ¹	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²
% 65+ with epilepsy		2.8%	[1.91% - 3.67%]	2.9%	[2.82% - 2.95%]
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue		28.6%	[26.37% - 30.89%]	26.6%	[26.42% - 26.73%]
% 65+ with glaucoma		27.9%	[25.87% - 29.98%]	28.3%	[28.11% - 28.41%]
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		3.8%	[2.92% - 4.61%]	4.5%	[4.40% - 4.53%]
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.21%	[0.15% - 0.27%]	0.21%	[0.19% - 0.23%]
% 65+ with hypertension		76.4%	[74.29% - 78.54%]	76.2%	[76.07% - 76.37%]
% 65+ with hypothyroidism	W	30.8%	[28.66% - 32.91%]	25.1%	[24.99% - 25.28%]
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease	W	43.8%	[41.31% - 46.29%]	40.7%	[40.55% - 40.90%]
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas		2.8%	[2.05% - 3.62%]	2.7%	[2.60% - 2.71%]
% 65+ with liver disease		8.9%	[7.54% - 10.34%]	9.5%	[9.37% - 9.59%]
% 65+ with lung cancer		1.5%	[0.99% - 2.05%]	1.9%	[1.81% - 1.90%]
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		5.0%	[3.86% - 6.15%]	5.2%	[5.13% - 5.29%]
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis		53.1%	[50.57% - 55.70%]	54.2%	[53.97% - 54.34%]
% 65+ with osteoporosis		21.2%	[19.38% - 23.05%]	20.2%	[20.11% - 20.37%]
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease		19.0%	[17.18% - 20.82%]	19.9%	[19.72% - 19.99%]
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer		8.6%	[7.28% - 9.90%]	9.2%	[9.11% - 9.31%]
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		15.1%	[12.55% - 17.58%]	13.1%	[12.93% - 13.28%]
% 65+ with stroke		11.7%	[10.24% - 13.08%]	11.9%	[11.80% - 12.01%]
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury		1.0%	[0.42% - 1.53%]	1.3%	[1.25% - 1.33%]
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions		62.4%	[60.02% - 64.74%]	61.8%	[61.61% - 61.95%]
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions		7.2%	[5.82% - 8.51%]	7.2%	[7.10% - 7.29%]
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH					
% 65+ with opioid use disorder	B	1.1%	[0.55% - 1.57%]	2.2%	[2.10% - 2.21%]
% 65+ with substance use disorder	B	5.1%	[3.96% - 6.24%]	6.8%	[6.66% - 6.85%]
% 60+ who used marijuana in last month		N/A		2.9%	[2.30% - 3.53%]
% 60+ excessive drinking		9.7%	[5.37% - 14.05%]	9.2%	[8.64% - 9.71%]
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder	B	7.6%	[6.20% - 9.03%]	10.1%	[9.94% - 10.17%]
% 60+ current smokers	W	16.0%	[9.75% - 22.19%]	7.7%	[7.20% - 8.17%]
% 60+ ever used E-Cigarettes in last month	W	15.4%	[9.62% - 21.22%]	6.4%	[5.89% - 6.80%]
MENTAL HEALTH					
% 60+ who reported receiving adequate emotional support		79.4%	[76.01% - 82.83%]	78.3%	[76.70% - 79.88%]
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in last month	W	12.9%	[7.59% - 18.27%]	6.9%	[6.41% - 7.37%]
% 65+ with depression		28.0%	[25.96% - 30.11%]	30.3%	[30.10% - 30.41%]
% 65+ with anxiety disorder		24.9%	[22.71% - 27.01%]	25.5%	[25.35% - 25.66%]
% 65+ with bipolar disorder		3.6%	[2.57% - 4.54%]	3.9%	[3.78% - 3.92%]
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder	B	0.7%	[0.24% - 1.11%]	1.3%	[1.20% - 1.29%]
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder	B	3.1%	[2.28% - 3.97%]	4.6%	[4.53% - 4.68%]
% 65+ with personality disorder	B	1.5%	[0.87% - 2.20%]	2.6%	[2.49% - 2.61%]

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LIVING WITH DISABILITY					
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		12.0%	[8.38% - 15.56%]	12.4%	[12.08% - 12.71%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment		15.4%	[13.69% - 17.07%]	15.7%	[15.60% - 15.85%]
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		4.9%	[1.99% - 7.89%]	4.8%	[4.55% - 5.04%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment		1.6%	[0.99% - 2.19%]	1.1%	[1.05% - 1.12%]
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		10.6%	[6.89% - 14.23%]	7.6%	[7.34% - 7.87%]
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		21.7%	[16.75% - 26.56%]	19.1%	[18.71% - 19.52%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment		3.8%	[2.91% - 4.74%]	4.0%	[3.95% - 4.09%]
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		9.7%	[6.25% - 13.18%]	7.5%	[7.25% - 7.77%]
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		15.6%	[11.03% - 20.17%]	13.6%	[13.23% - 13.93%]
CAREGIVING					
% of 60+ who provide care to a family/friend in last month		25.3%	[21.16% - 29.39%]	21.7%	[19.87% - 23.57%]
% of grandparents raising grandchildren		0.8%	[-0.35% - 1.89%]	0.8%	[0.73% - 0.86%]
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren		4.1%	[1.95% - 6.19%]	2.7%	[2.62% - 2.83%]
ACCESS TO CARE					
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	11.0%	[9.95% - 12.11%]	22.1%	[21.96% - 22.17%]
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees		29.7%	[28.16% - 31.30%]	29.9%	[29.76% - 29.99%]
% 60+ with a regular doctor		96.2%	[92.30% - 100.14%]	96.0%	[95.68% - 96.39%]
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost	W	9.6%	[5.51% - 13.76%]	4.5%	[4.14% - 4.92%]
SERVICE UTILIZATION					
# physician visits per year		9.0	[8.62 - 9.40]	8.6	[8.60 - 8.66]
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	573.9	[518.19 - 629.54]	636.7	[631.77 - 641.56]
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	46.8	[45.25 - 48.26]	50.3	[50.15 - 50.39]
# home health visits annually	*	5.7	[4.70 - 6.68]	4.1	[4.02 - 4.14]
# durable medical equipment claims annually		1.8	[1.51 - 2.07]	1.9	[1.88 - 1.91]
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		263.6	[228.67 - 298.54]	273.3	[270.72 - 275.80]
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		20.2%	[16.34% - 24.06%]	17.2%	[16.89% - 17.47%]
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		93.4	[75.27 - 111.47]	104.7	[103.23 - 106.08]
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	2.3%	[1.79% - 2.83%]	5.5%	[5.48% - 5.60%]
% 65+ hospice users		2.8%	[2.18% - 3.37%]	2.8%	[2.70% - 2.79%]
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents		37.9%	[27.02% - 48.82%]	45.5%	[44.85% - 46.14%]
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)	*	14.0	[11.0 - 24.6]	10.0	[10.00 - 10.00]
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user	*	\$5,105	[\$4,086 - \$7,163]	\$3,741	[\$3,650 - \$3,816]
COMMUNITY					
% 60+ who used Internet in last month		71.8%	[65.20% - 78.41%]	75.1%	[74.32% - 75.89%]
TRANSPORTATION					
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle		89.1%	[87.46% - 90.75%]	87.3%	[87.15% - 87.49%]
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt		92.5%	[88.72% - 96.28%]	93.0%	[92.53% - 93.49%]
% 60+ who drove under the influence of drinking in last month		N/A		2.2%	[1.76% - 2.56%]

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HOUSING					
% 65+ population who live alone	*	19.6%	[15.65% - 23.58%]	28.4%	[27.99% - 28.89%]
% 60+ own home	*	86.3%	[83.88% - 88.71%]	76.9%	[76.70% - 77.17%]
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		40.2%	[33.44% - 47.04%]	47.1%	[46.58% - 47.64%]
% 60+ stressed about paying rent/mortgage in last month	W	26.3%	[18.71% - 33.87%]	17.4%	[16.52% - 18.19%]
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing	*	72.4%	[51.02% - 93.72%]	44.0%	[42.55% - 45.42%]
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		24.4%	[18.52% - 30.24%]	29.5%	[28.89% - 30.15%]
% 65+ moved within same county in last year		3.4%	[0.91% - 5.84%]	3.7%	[3.48% - 3.89%]
% 65+ moved from different county in last year		0.8%	[-0.94% - 2.53%]	0.8%	[0.71% - 0.90%]
% 65+ moved from different state in last year		1.4%	[-0.54% - 3.32%]	0.9%	[0.82% - 1.05%]
% of vacant homes in community	*	3.5%	[1.26% - 5.81%]	9.6%	[9.29% - 9.87%]
ECONOMIC					
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year	*	1.5%	[0.06% - 2.87%]	10.9%	[10.53% - 11.21%]
% 65+ employed in last year		26.9%	[22.65% - 31.08%]	24.8%	[24.48% - 25.15%]
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year	*	4.2%	[2.05% - 6.42%]	7.0%	[6.79% - 7.30%]
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		11.8%	[6.65% - 17.00%]	17.1%	[16.57% - 17.55%]
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		25.2%	[18.69% - 31.63%]	31.0%	[30.35% - 31.62%]
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		23.4%	[16.71% - 30.12%]	27.6%	[27.04% - 28.17%]
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+	*	39.6%	[32.53% - 46.68%]	24.4%	[23.82% - 24.89%]

Notes. 1 We use B, W, or * to denote significant differences in rates where the margins of error do not overlap (B=rate is better than the comparison, W=rate is worse than comparison, *=rate is different than comparison).

2 All community and state margins of error are 95% confidence intervals.

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