

## Oxford (New Haven)



HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE <sup>1</sup>	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Population 65 years or older					
% 65-74 years		62.4%	[ 55.23% - 69.63% ]	55.7%	[ 55.33% - 56.11% ]
% 75-84 years		27.3%	[ 19.57% - 35.02% ]	29.1%	[ 28.75% - 29.45% ]
% 85 years or older		10.3%	[ 4.59% - 15.96% ]	15.2%	[ 14.93% - 15.43% ]
% 65+ population who are female		52.2%	[ 43.86% - 60.53% ]	56.8%	[ 56.36% - 57.18% ]
% 85+ population who are female		61.8%	[ 29.79% - 93.86% ]	66.6%	[ 65.94% - 67.18% ]
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+					
% White	*	100.0%	[ 91.03% - 108.97% ]	88.4%	[ 87.85% - 88.93% ]
% African American	*	0.0%	[ -2.36% - 2.36% ]	6.8%	[ 6.63% - 6.88% ]
% Asian		0.0%	[ -2.36% - 2.36% ]	2.3%	[ 2.20% - 2.35% ]
% Hispanic/Latino		1.8%	[ -2.14% - 5.73% ]	5.8%	[ 5.66% - 5.84% ]
Marital status of the population 65+					
% married	*	76.3%	[ 72.29% - 80.29% ]	53.8%	[ 53.46% - 54.12% ]
% divorced/separated		9.0%	[ 2.83% - 15.08% ]	14.9%	[ 14.58% - 15.29% ]
% widowed	*	13.5%	[ 7.97% - 19.06% ]	24.2%	[ 23.77% - 24.57% ]
% never married	*	1.2%	[ -1.10% - 3.57% ]	7.1%	[ 6.85% - 7.36% ]
Education of the population 65+					
% with less than high school education	*	8.2%	[ 3.66% - 12.72% ]	14.7%	[ 14.30% - 15.04% ]
% with high school or some college	*	61.1%	[ 54.73% - 67.49% ]	53.3%	[ 52.80% - 53.74% ]
% with college degree		30.7%	[ 22.52% - 38.89% ]	32.1%	[ 31.72% - 32.40% ]
% with graduate or professional degree		17.2%	[ 10.25% - 24.12% ]	16.8%	[ 16.58% - 17.09% ]
% of 65+ population who speak only English at home		90.7%	[ 80.10% - 101.31% ]	84.3%	[ 83.76% - 84.83% ]
% of 65+ population who are veterans of military service		21.6%	[ 15.81% - 27.35% ]	17.5%	[ 17.21% - 17.69% ]
% of 60+ who are LGBT (County)		2.6%	[ 1.98% - 3.23% ]	2.5%	[ 2.17% - 2.74% ]
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		3.3%	[ 2.52% - 4.13% ]	4.1%	[ 4.08% - 4.18% ]
<b>WELLNESS</b>					
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep		64.1%	[ 58.43% - 69.68% ]	65.2%	[ 64.24% - 66.16% ]
% 60+ doing any physical activity within last month		73.7%	[ 68.61% - 78.82% ]	75.0%	[ 74.20% - 75.79% ]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		26.3%	[ 20.81% - 31.84% ]	27.6%	[ 26.62% - 28.52% ]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity		55.1%	[ 48.67% - 61.62% ]	58.1%	[ 56.98% - 59.11% ]
% 60+ with fair or poor health status		19.1%	[ 14.22% - 23.90% ]	17.6%	[ 16.90% - 18.31% ]
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in last month		12.7%	[ 8.52% - 16.81% ]	12.4%	[ 11.74% - 12.96% ]

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<b>FALLS</b>					
% 60+ who fell within last year		25.7%	[ 20.49% - 30.89% ]	26.3%	[ 25.38% - 27.18% ]
% 60+ who were injured in a fall within last year		9.9%	[ 6.15% - 13.70% ]	9.8%	[ 9.22% - 10.46% ]
% 65+ had hip fracture	B	2.6%	[ 1.86% - 3.38% ]	3.7%	[ 3.63% - 3.75% ]
<b>PREVENTION</b>					
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in last year		87.4%	[ 83.23% - 91.48% ]	88.5%	[ 87.93% - 89.09% ]
% 60+ flu shot in last year		60.6%	[ 54.79% - 66.34% ]	57.5%	[ 56.60% - 58.43% ]
% 60+ with pneumonia vaccine		65.3%	[ 59.58% - 70.95% ]	63.9%	[ 62.97% - 64.79% ]
% 60+ with shingles vaccine		38.4%	[ 32.14% - 44.68% ]	33.5%	[ 32.43% - 34.52% ]
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		79.1%	[ 72.39% - 85.84% ]	79.7%	[ 78.56% - 80.79% ]
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening		79.8%	[ 74.99% - 84.63% ]	78.2%	[ 77.29% - 79.05% ]
% 60+ with HIV test		19.0%	[ 14.12% - 23.91% ]	16.1%	[ 15.40% - 16.83% ]
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals		40.5%	[ 33.74% - 47.32% ]	39.6%	[ 38.38% - 40.80% ]
<b>NUTRITION &amp; DIET</b>					
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day		20.7%	[ 15.44% - 26.04% ]	19.9%	[ 19.00% - 20.72% ]
% 60+ stressed about buying food in last month		8.9%	[ 4.95% - 12.82% ]	8.6%	[ 7.95% - 9.17% ]
% 60+ self-reported obese		22.5%	[ 17.77% - 27.17% ]	26.1%	[ 25.27% - 26.93% ]
% 65+ clinically diagnosed obesity		23.2%	[ 20.84% - 25.50% ]	22.5%	[ 22.35% - 22.66% ]
% 65+ with high cholesterol		77.9%	[ 75.71% - 80.11% ]	77.0%	[ 76.85% - 77.15% ]
% 60+ with cholesterol screening		96.4%	[ 94.04% - 98.73% ]	97.1%	[ 96.74% - 97.42% ]
<b>ORAL HEALTH</b>					
% 60+ with dental insurance		66.4%	[ 56.56% - 76.23% ]	59.2%	[ 57.60% - 60.76% ]
% 60+ with annual dental exam	B	85.6%	[ 81.73% - 89.52% ]	80.0%	[ 79.13% - 80.76% ]
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth		25.0%	[ 19.85% - 30.05% ]	23.8%	[ 22.96% - 24.69% ]
<b>CHRONIC DISEASE</b>					
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias	B	8.0%	[ 6.62% - 9.32% ]	14.4%	[ 14.26% - 14.49% ]
% 65+ with anemia		48.6%	[ 45.99% - 51.13% ]	50.6%	[ 50.41% - 50.76% ]
% 65+ with asthma		12.3%	[ 10.68% - 14.01% ]	14.1%	[ 13.96% - 14.19% ]
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		16.0%	[ 14.14% - 17.78% ]	16.1%	[ 15.94% - 16.18% ]
% 65+ with autism spectrum disorder		0.09%	[ 0.06% - 0.13% ]	0.12%	[ 0.11% - 0.14% ]
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)		46.5%	[ 42.82% - 50.27% ]	42.8%	[ 42.49% - 43.01% ]
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		9.2%	[ 7.23% - 11.26% ]	11.4%	[ 11.25% - 11.53% ]
% 65+ with cataract		62.6%	[ 60.07% - 65.14% ]	64.8%	[ 64.67% - 65.00% ]
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease		27.5%	[ 25.04% - 29.87% ]	29.9%	[ 29.70% - 30.03% ]
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	B	16.6%	[ 14.75% - 18.50% ]	21.0%	[ 20.90% - 21.17% ]
% 65+ with colon cancer		2.6%	[ 2.12% - 3.12% ]	2.7%	[ 2.65% - 2.75% ]
% 65+ with congestive heart failure	B	18.2%	[ 16.20% - 20.25% ]	22.6%	[ 22.43% - 22.72% ]
% 65+ with diabetes		32.0%	[ 29.43% - 34.54% ]	33.8%	[ 33.59% - 33.93% ]
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		2.4%	[ 1.73% - 3.05% ]	2.0%	[ 1.97% - 2.10% ]

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% 65+ with epilepsy	B	2.2%	[ 1.71% - 2.75% ]	2.9%	[ 2.82% - 2.95% ]
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue		26.1%	[ 23.74% - 28.51% ]	26.6%	[ 26.42% - 26.73% ]
% 65+ with glaucoma	B	23.6%	[ 21.42% - 25.69% ]	28.3%	[ 28.11% - 28.41% ]
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		4.0%	[ 3.08% - 4.97% ]	4.5%	[ 4.40% - 4.53% ]
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.21%	[ 0.15% - 0.27% ]	0.21%	[ 0.19% - 0.23% ]
% 65+ with hypertension		76.3%	[ 74.08% - 78.57% ]	76.2%	[ 76.07% - 76.37% ]
% 65+ with hypothyroidism		26.8%	[ 24.52% - 29.01% ]	25.1%	[ 24.99% - 25.28% ]
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease		38.5%	[ 35.84% - 41.12% ]	40.7%	[ 40.55% - 40.90% ]
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas		2.9%	[ 2.29% - 3.44% ]	2.7%	[ 2.60% - 2.71% ]
% 65+ with liver disease		9.8%	[ 8.20% - 11.39% ]	9.5%	[ 9.37% - 9.59% ]
% 65+ with lung cancer		1.9%	[ 1.48% - 2.34% ]	1.9%	[ 1.81% - 1.90% ]
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		5.7%	[ 4.39% - 6.94% ]	5.2%	[ 5.13% - 5.29% ]
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis		55.5%	[ 52.70% - 58.23% ]	54.2%	[ 53.97% - 54.34% ]
% 65+ with osteoporosis		18.5%	[ 16.55% - 20.42% ]	20.2%	[ 20.11% - 20.37% ]
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease		19.9%	[ 17.84% - 22.03% ]	19.9%	[ 19.72% - 19.99% ]
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer		8.0%	[ 6.63% - 9.40% ]	9.2%	[ 9.11% - 9.31% ]
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		11.2%	[ 8.92% - 13.54% ]	13.1%	[ 12.93% - 13.28% ]
% 65+ with stroke	B	9.7%	[ 8.22% - 11.11% ]	11.9%	[ 11.80% - 12.01% ]
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury	B	0.7%	[ 0.43% - 1.01% ]	1.3%	[ 1.25% - 1.33% ]
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions	B	58.4%	[ 55.83% - 60.96% ]	61.8%	[ 61.61% - 61.95% ]
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions		7.2%	[ 5.77% - 8.56% ]	7.2%	[ 7.10% - 7.29% ]
<b>BEHAVIORAL HEALTH</b>					
% 65+ with opioid use disorder		2.2%	[ 1.63% - 2.70% ]	2.2%	[ 2.10% - 2.21% ]
% 65+ with substance use disorder	B	4.8%	[ 3.61% - 6.01% ]	6.8%	[ 6.66% - 6.85% ]
% 60+ who used marijuana in last month		N/A		2.9%	[ 2.30% - 3.53% ]
% 60+ excessive drinking		10.3%	[ 6.85% - 13.77% ]	9.2%	[ 8.64% - 9.71% ]
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder	B	8.3%	[ 6.70% - 9.85% ]	10.1%	[ 9.94% - 10.17% ]
% 60+ current smokers		5.2%	[ 2.88% - 7.48% ]	7.7%	[ 7.20% - 8.17% ]
% 60+ ever used E-Cigarettes in last month		4.6%	[ 2.45% - 6.68% ]	6.4%	[ 5.89% - 6.80% ]
<b>MENTAL HEALTH</b>					
% 60+ who reported receiving adequate emotional support		79.4%	[ 76.01% - 82.83% ]	78.3%	[ 76.70% - 79.88% ]
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in last month		7.3%	[ 3.79% - 10.84% ]	6.9%	[ 6.41% - 7.37% ]
% 65+ with depression	B	24.2%	[ 22.07% - 26.43% ]	30.3%	[ 30.10% - 30.41% ]
% 65+ with anxiety disorder	B	21.8%	[ 19.50% - 24.01% ]	25.5%	[ 25.35% - 25.66% ]
% 65+ with bipolar disorder	B	3.1%	[ 2.49% - 3.73% ]	3.9%	[ 3.78% - 3.92% ]
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder	B	0.6%	[ 0.33% - 0.93% ]	1.3%	[ 1.20% - 1.29% ]
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder	B	3.0%	[ 2.39% - 3.52% ]	4.6%	[ 4.53% - 4.68% ]
% 65+ with personality disorder	B	1.7%	[ 1.21% - 2.11% ]	2.6%	[ 2.49% - 2.61% ]

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<b>LIVING WITH DISABILITY</b>					
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		12.2%	[ 6.25% - 18.05% ]	12.4%	[ 12.08% - 12.71% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment		14.1%	[ 12.30% - 15.97% ]	15.7%	[ 15.60% - 15.85% ]
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		2.7%	[ -0.11% - 5.56% ]	4.8%	[ 4.55% - 5.04% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment		0.9%	[ 0.63% - 1.18% ]	1.1%	[ 1.05% - 1.12% ]
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		4.4%	[ 0.97% - 7.90% ]	7.6%	[ 7.34% - 7.87% ]
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		14.5%	[ 8.85% - 20.15% ]	19.1%	[ 18.71% - 19.52% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment	B	2.5%	[ 1.69% - 3.30% ]	4.0%	[ 3.95% - 4.09% ]
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty	*	3.7%	[ 0.88% - 6.54% ]	7.5%	[ 7.25% - 7.77% ]
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		9.3%	[ 4.58% - 14.10% ]	13.6%	[ 13.23% - 13.93% ]
<b>CAREGIVING</b>					
% of 60+ who provide care to a family/friend in last month		25.3%	[ 21.16% - 29.39% ]	21.7%	[ 19.87% - 23.57% ]
% of grandparents raising grandchildren		0.3%	[ -0.31% - 0.97% ]	0.8%	[ 0.73% - 0.86% ]
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren		2.7%	[ 0.04% - 5.41% ]	2.7%	[ 2.62% - 2.83% ]
<b>ACCESS TO CARE</b>					
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	10.2%	[ 9.04% - 11.34% ]	22.1%	[ 21.96% - 22.17% ]
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees		31.6%	[ 29.82% - 33.36% ]	29.9%	[ 29.76% - 29.99% ]
% 60+ with a regular doctor		95.3%	[ 92.20% - 98.43% ]	96.0%	[ 95.68% - 96.39% ]
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost		3.3%	[ 1.26% - 5.42% ]	4.5%	[ 4.14% - 4.92% ]
<b>SERVICE UTILIZATION</b>					
# physician visits per year	*	9.3	[ 8.85 - 9.73 ]	8.6	[ 8.60 - 8.66 ]
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	487.7	[ 428.46 - 546.88 ]	636.7	[ 631.77 - 641.56 ]
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	45.4	[ 43.84 - 47.05 ]	50.3	[ 50.15 - 50.39 ]
# home health visits annually		3.7	[ 2.88 - 4.54 ]	4.1	[ 4.02 - 4.14 ]
# durable medical equipment claims annually		2.1	[ 1.77 - 2.43 ]	1.9	[ 1.88 - 1.91 ]
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	233.8	[ 197.85 - 269.66 ]	273.3	[ 270.72 - 275.80 ]
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		16.1%	[ 10.81% - 21.30% ]	17.2%	[ 16.89% - 17.47% ]
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	70.7	[ 53.30 - 88.19 ]	104.7	[ 103.23 - 106.08 ]
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	1.7%	[ 1.17% - 2.14% ]	5.5%	[ 5.48% - 5.60% ]
% 65+ hospice users	*	1.9%	[ 1.39% - 2.51% ]	2.8%	[ 2.70% - 2.79% ]
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents		56.5%	[ 43.87% - 69.03% ]	45.5%	[ 44.85% - 46.14% ]
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)		8.0	[ 6.0 - 11.0 ]	10.0	[ 10.00 - 10.00 ]
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user		\$3,911	[ \$2,489 - \$5,469 ]	\$3,741	[ \$3,650 - \$3,816 ]
<b>COMMUNITY</b>					
% 60+ who used Internet in last month		77.3%	[ 72.55% - 82.14% ]	75.1%	[ 74.32% - 75.89% ]
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>					
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle	*	95.1%	[ 92.37% - 97.76% ]	87.3%	[ 87.15% - 87.49% ]
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt	B	95.7%	[ 93.53% - 97.80% ]	93.0%	[ 92.53% - 93.49% ]
% 60+ who drove under the influence of drinking in last month			N/A	2.2%	[ 1.76% - 2.56% ]

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<b>HOUSING</b>					
% 65+ population who live alone	*	20.0%	[ 12.48% - 27.45% ]	28.4%	[ 27.99% - 28.89% ]
% 60+ own home	*	94.3%	[ 92.00% - 96.52% ]	76.9%	[ 76.70% - 77.17% ]
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		52.6%	[ 44.14% - 61.11% ]	47.1%	[ 46.58% - 47.64% ]
% 60+ stressed about paying rent/mortgage in last month		16.5%	[ 11.36% - 21.62% ]	17.4%	[ 16.52% - 18.19% ]
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		22.5%	[ -16.72% - 61.72% ]	44.0%	[ 42.55% - 45.42% ]
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		29.7%	[ 19.37% - 39.96% ]	29.5%	[ 28.89% - 30.15% ]
% 65+ moved within same county in last year		4.0%	[ 0.46% - 7.56% ]	3.7%	[ 3.48% - 3.89% ]
% 65+ moved from different county in last year		0.6%	[ -1.22% - 2.50% ]	0.8%	[ 0.71% - 0.90% ]
% 65+ moved from different state in last year		0.0%	[ -1.67% - 1.67% ]	0.9%	[ 0.82% - 1.05% ]
% of vacant homes in community		6.3%	[ 2.71% - 9.96% ]	9.6%	[ 9.29% - 9.87% ]
<b>ECONOMIC</b>					
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year	*	4.0%	[ -0.80% - 8.87% ]	10.9%	[ 10.53% - 11.21% ]
% 65+ employed in last year		24.7%	[ 18.45% - 30.93% ]	24.8%	[ 24.48% - 25.15% ]
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year	*	2.8%	[ -0.02% - 5.56% ]	7.0%	[ 6.79% - 7.30% ]
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		9.9%	[ 3.16% - 16.73% ]	17.1%	[ 16.57% - 17.55% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		31.4%	[ 19.79% - 43.08% ]	31.0%	[ 30.35% - 31.62% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		24.1%	[ 15.19% - 32.95% ]	27.6%	[ 27.04% - 28.17% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		34.5%	[ 22.58% - 46.52% ]	24.4%	[ 23.82% - 24.89% ]

Notes. 1 We use B, W, or \* to denote significant differences in rates where the margins of error do not overlap (B=rate is better than the comparison, W=rate is worse than comparison, \*=rate is different than comparison).

2 All community and state margins of error are 95% confidence intervals.

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