## Winchester (Litchfield)



HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE <sup>1</sup>	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Population 65 years or older						
% 65-74 years		62.9%	[ 52.58% - 73.22% ]	55.7%	[ 55.33% - 56.11% ]	
% 75-84 years	*	20.9%	[ 13.85% - 28.02% ]	29.1%	[ 28.75% - 29.45% ]	
% 85 years or older		16.2%	[ 9.34% - 22.99% ]	15.2%	[ 14.93% - 15.43% ]	
% 65+ population who are female		48.3%	[ 38.32% - 58.32% ]	56.8%	[ 56.36% - 57.18% ]	
% 85+ population who are female		49.1%	[ 25.24% - 73.02% ]	66.6%	[ 65.94% - 67.18% ]	
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+						
% White		96.9%	[ 88.30% - 105.53% ]	88.4%	[ 87.85% - 88.93% ]	
% African American	*	2.4%	[ -1.22% - 5.99% ]	6.8%	[ 6.63% - 6.88% ]	
% Asian		0.0%	[ -2.59% - 2.59% ]	2.3%	[ 2.20% - 2.35% ]	
% Hispanic/Latino	*	1.3%	[ -1.94% - 4.46% ]	5.8%	[ 5.66% - 5.84% ]	
Marital status of the population 65+						
% married		49.8%	[ 45.54% - 54.00% ]	53.8%	[ 53.46% - 54.12% ]	
% divorced/separated		21.3%	[ 11.98% - 30.63% ]	14.9%	[ 14.58% - 15.29% ]	
% widowed		20.2%	[ 11.96% - 28.41% ]	24.2%	[ 23.77% - 24.57% ]	
% never married		8.7%	[ 2.96% - 14.51% ]	7.1%	[ 6.85% - 7.36%]	
Education of the population 65+						
% with less than high school education		16.8%	[ 8.94% - 24.61% ]	14.7%	[ 14.30% - 15.04% ]	
% with high school or some college		59.9%	[ 51.53% - 68.28% ]	53.3%	[ 52.80% - 53.74% ]	
% with college degree	*	23.3%	[ 15.31% - 31.32% ]	32.1%	[ 31.72% - 32.40% ]	
% with graduate or professional degree		11.4%	[ 5.58% - 17.22% ]	16.8%	[ 16.58% - 17.09% ]	
% of 65+ population who speak only English at home		92.0%	[ 82.80% - 101.13% ]	84.3%	[ 83.76% - 84.83% ]	
% of 65+ population who are veterans of military service		24.4%	[ 17.36% - 31.42% ]	17.5%	[ 17.21% - 17.69%]	
% of 60+ who are LGBT (County)		1.8%	[ 0.88% - 2.66% ]	2.5%	[ 2.17% - 2.74% ]	
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		4.3%	[ 3.40% - 5.15% ]	4.1%	[ 4.08% - 4.18% ]	
WELLNESS						
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep		67.4%	[ 62.20% - 72.67% ]	65.2%	[ 64.24% - 66.16% ]	
% 60+ doing any physical activity within last month		70.0%	[ 64.99% - 74.96% ]	75.0%	[ 74.20% - 75.79% ]	
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		29.7%	[ 24.14% - 35.22% ]	27.6%	[ 26.62% - 28.52% ]	
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity		59.0%	[ 53.15% - 64.85% ]	58.1%	[ 56.98% - 59.11% ]	
% 60+ with fair or poor health status		15.5%	[ 11.77% - 19.30% ]	17.6%	[ 16.90% - 18.31% ]	
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in last month		13.7%	[ 10.18% - 17.15% ]	12.4%	[ 11.74% - 12.96% ]	

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FALLS						
% 60+ who fell within last year		27.6%	[ 22.46% - 32.75%	] 26.3%	[ 25.38% - 27.18% ]	
% 60+ who were injured in a fall within last year		9.3%	[ 5.96% - 12.56%	] 9.8%	[ 9.22% - 10.46% ]	
% 65+ had hip fracture		3.9%	[ 2.90% - 4.86%	] 3.7%	[ 3.63% - 3.75%]	
PREVENTION						
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in last year		88.9%	[ 85.70% - 92.18%	] 88.5%	[ 87.93% - 89.09% ]	
% 60+ flu shot in last year		57.8%	[ 52.54% - 63.02%	] 57.5%	[ 56.60% - 58.43% ]	
% 60+ with pneumonia vaccine		60.1%	[ 54.81% - 65.38%	] 63.9%	[ 62.97% - 64.79% ]	
% 60+ with shingles vaccine		32.1%	[ 26.48% - 37.78%	] 33.5%	[ 32.43% - 34.52% ]	
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		77.4%	[ 71.23% - 83.49%	] 79.7%	[ 78.56% - 80.79% ]	
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening		77.2%	[ 72.46% - 81.89%	] 78.2%	[ 77.29% - 79.05% ]	
% 60+ with HIV test		15.8%	[ 11.94% - 19.74%	] 16.1%	[ 15.40% - 16.83% ]	
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals		36.1%	[ 29.49% - 42.74%	] 39.6%	[ 38.38% - 40.80% ]	
NUTRITION & DIET						
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day		19.5%	[ 14.66% - 24.29%	] 19.9%	[ 19.00% - 20.72% ]	
% 60+ stressed about buying food in last month	В	4.4%	[ 2.22% - 6.49%	] 8.6%	[ 7.95% - 9.17% ]	
% 60+ self-reported obese		24.5%	[ 19.97% - 29.01%	] 26.1%	[ 25.27% - 26.93% ]	
% 65+ clinically diagnosed obesity	W	27.2%	[ 24.56% - 29.78%	] 22.5%	[ 22.35% - 22.66% ]	
% 65+ with high cholesterol		75.9%	[ 73.41% - 78.36%	] 77.0%	[ 76.85% - 77.15% ]	
% 60+ with cholesterol screening		96.2%	[ 94.10% - 98.35%	] 97.1%	[ 96.74% - 97.42% ]	
ORAL HEALTH						
% 60+ with dental insurance		49.0%	[ 40.00% - 58.06%	] 59.2%	[ 57.60% - 60.76% ]	
% 60+ with annual dental exam		78.7%	[ 74.13% - 83.33%	] 80.0%	[ 79.13% - 80.76% ]	
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth		27.9%	[ 22.79% - 33.10%	] 23.8%	[ 22.96% - 24.69% ]	
CHRONIC DISEASE						
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias		14.1%	[ 12.18% - 15.99%	] 14.4%	[ 14.26% - 14.49% ]	
% 65+ with anemia	В	41.7%	[ 39.00% - 44.40%	] 50.6%	[ 50.41% - 50.76% ]	
% 65+ with asthma		14.7%	[ 12.76% - 16.62%	] 14.1%	[ 13.96% - 14.19% ]	
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		14.9%	[ 13.04% - 16.78%	] 16.1%	[ 15.94% - 16.18% ]	
% 65+ with autism spectrum disorder		0.11%	[ 0.05% 0.17%	] 0.12%	[ 0.11% - 0.14% ]	
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)		44.6%	[ 40.49% - 48.79%	] 42.8%	[ 42.49% - 43.01% ]	
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		10.7%	[ 8.53% - 12.95%	] 11.4%	[ 11.25% - 11.53% ]	
% 65+ with cataract		62.4%	[ 59.65% - 65.20%	] 64.8%	[ 64.67% - 65.00% ]	
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease		32.3%	[ 29.61% - 34.97%	] 29.9%	[ 29.70% - 30.03% ]	
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	W	24.5%	[ 22.14% - 26.77%	] 21.0%	[ 20.90% - 21.17% ]	
% 65+ with colon cancer		2.5%	[ 1.83% - 3.14%	] 2.7%	[ 2.65% - 2.75% ]	
% 65+ with congestive heart failure	В	18.1%	[ 15.98% - 20.14%	] 22.6%	[ 22.43% - 22.72% ]	
% 65+ with diabetes	В	29.0%	[ 26.36% - 31.60%	] 33.8%	[ 33.59% - 33.93% ]	
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		2.5%	[ 1.58% - 3.40%	] 2.0%	[ 1.97% - 2.10% ]	
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% 65+ with epilepsy		3.0%	[ 2.14% - 3.79%	2.9%	[ 2.82% - 2.95% ]
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue		25.0%	[ 22.53% - 27.53%	26.6%	[ 26.42% - 26.73% ]
% 65+ with glaucoma	В	20.5%	[ 18.39% - 22.68%	28.3%	[ 28.11% - 28.41% ]
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		4.2%	[ 3.13% - 5.19%	1 4.5%	[ 4.40% - 4.53% ]
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS	*	0.13%	[ 0.07% - 0.19%	0.21%	[ 0.19% - 0.23% ]
% 65+ with hypertension		74.6%	[ 72.08% - 77.12%	76.2%	[ 76.07% - 76.37% ]
% 65+ with hypothyroidism	В	21.6%	[ 19.42% - 23.88%	25.1%	[ 24.99% - 25.28% ]
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease	В	34.7%	[ 32.04% - 37.44%	] 40.7%	[ 40.55% - 40.90% ]
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas		2.6%	[ 1.81% - 3.30%	2.7%	[ 2.60% - 2.71% ]
% 65+ with liver disease		10.0%	[ 8.26% - 11.80%	9.5%	[ 9.37% - 9.59% ]
% 65+ with lung cancer		1.6%	[ 1.02% - 2.09%	1.9%	[ 1.81% - 1.90% ]
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		5.0%	[ 3.73% - 6.36%	5.2%	[ 5.13% - 5.29% ]
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis		56.9%	[ 53.99% - 59.90%	54.2%	[ 53.97% - 54.34% ]
% 65+ with osteoporosis		19.2%	[ 17.16% - 21.30%	20.2%	[ 20.11% - 20.37% ]
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease	В	16.7%	[ 14.61% - 18.72%	19.9%	[ 19.72% - 19.99% ]
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer		9.9%	[ 8.26% - 11.55%	9.2%	[ 9.11% - 9.31% ]
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)	В	9.8%	[ 7.46% - 12.18%	] 13.1%	[ 12.93% - 13.28% ]
% 65+ with stroke		11.1%	[ 9.49% - 12.81%	11.9%	[ 11.80% - 12.01% ]
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury		1.1%	[ 0.63% - 1.60%	1.3%	[ 1.25% - 1.33% ]
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions		59.5%	[ 56.68% - 62.25%	61.8%	[ 61.61% - 61.95% ]
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions		9.0%	[ 7.25% - 10.69%	7.2%	[ 7.10% - 7.29% ]
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH					
% 65+ with opioid use disorder		2.5%	[ 1.67% - 3.24%	] 2.2%	[ 2.10% - 2.21% ]
% 65+ with substance use disorder	W	8.6%	[ 6.95% - 10.35%	6.8%	[ 6.66% - 6.85% ]
% 60+ who used marijuana in last month		I	V/A	2.9%	[ 2.30% - 3.53% ]
% 60+ excessive drinking		9.3%	[ 6.23% - 12.38%	9.2%	[ 8.64% - 9.71% ]
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder	W	13.5%	[ 11.47% - 15.61%	] 10.1%	[ 9.94% - 10.17% ]
% 60+ current smokers		8.6%	[ 5.76% - 11.49%	7.7%	[ 7.20% - 8.17% ]
% 60+ ever used E-Cigarettes in last month		6.7%	[ 4.04% - 9.41%	6.4%	[ 5.89% - 6.80% ]
MENTAL HEALTH					
% 60+ who reported receiving adequate emotional support		76.4%	[ 69.91% - 82.80%	78.3%	[ 76.70% - 79.88% ]
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in last month		5.0%	[ 2.91% - 7.05%	6.9%	[ 6.41% - 7.37% ]
% 65+ with depression		30.3%	[ 27.78% - 32.84%	30.3%	[ 30.10% - 30.41% ]
% 65+ with anxiety disorder	W	31.2%	[ 28.53% - 33.94%	25.5%	[ 25.35% - 25.66% ]
% 65+ with bipolar disorder		3.3%	[ 2.41% - 4.17%	3.9%	[ 3.78% - 3.92% ]
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder		1.9%	[ 1.20% - 2.60%	1.3%	[ 1.20% - 1.29% ]
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder		4.0%	[ 3.10% - 4.90%	4.6%	[ 4.53% - 4.68% ]
% 65+ with personality disorder		2.6%	[ 1.80% - 3.35%	2.6%	[ 2.49% - 2.61%]

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LIVING WITH DISABILITY						
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		12.9%	[ 7.27%	- 18.55% ]	12.4%	[ 12.08% - 12.71% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment		14.5%	[ 12.51%	- 16.39% ]	15.7%	[ 15.60% - 15.85% ]
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		4.7%	[ 0.99%	- 8.40% ]	4.8%	[ 4.55% - 5.04%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment		1.0%	[ 0.58%	- 1.40% ]	1.1%	[ 1.05% - 1.12%]
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		10.7%	[ 3.07%	- 18.25% ]	7.6%	[ 7.34% - 7.87%]
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		20.0%	[ 11.96%	- 27.94%]	19.1%	[ 18.71% - 19.52% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment		4.7%	[ 3.51%	- 5.89%]	4.0%	[ 3.95% - 4.09%]
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		9.2%	[ 2.96%	- 15.44% ]	7.5%	[ 7.25% - 7.77%]
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		13.4%	[ 6.50%	- 20.35% ]	13.6%	[ 13.23% - 13.93% ]
CAREGIVING						
% of 60+ who provide care to a family/friend in last month		19.3%	[ 12.69%	- 25.86% ]	21.7%	[ 19.87% - 23.57% ]
% of grandparents raising grandchildren		1.3%	[ -0.89%	- 3.44% ]	0.8%	[ 0.73% - 0.86% ]
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren		1.6%	[ -0.52%	- 3.81% ]	2.7%	[ 2.62% - 2.83% ]
ACCESS TO CARE						
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	27.2%	[ 25.46%	- 29.01% ]	22.1%	[ 21.96% - 22.17% ]
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	31.9%	[ 30.04%	- 33.76% ]	29.9%	[ 29.76% - 29.99% ]
% 60+ with a regular doctor		95.3%	[ 93.27%	- 97.34% ]	96.0%	[ 95.68% - 96.39% ]
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost		3.2%	[ 1.64%	- 4.85% ]	4.5%	[ 4.14% - 4.92% ]
SERVICE UTILIZATION			-			
# physician visits per year	*	7.3	[ 6.95	- 7.73 ]	8.6	[ 8.60 - 8.66 ]
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	805.8	[ 724.88	- 886.72 ]	636.7	[ 631.77 - 641.56 ]
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually		50.7	[ 48.80	- 52.69 ]	50.3	[ 50.15 - 50.39 ]
# home health visits annually	*	6.0	[ 4.56	- 7.42 ]	4.1	[ 4.02 - 4.14]
# durable medical equipment claims annually	*	2.8	[ 2.39	- 3.21 ]	1.9	[ 1.88 - 1.91]
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		261.3	[ 221.34	- 301.36 ]	273.3	[ 270.72 - 275.80 ]
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		18.8%	[ 14.22%	- 23.32% ]	17.2%	[ 16.89% - 17.47% ]
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		111.9	[ 86.46	- 137.36 ]	104.7	[ 103.23 - 106.08 ]
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports		5.2%	[ 4.28%	- 6.05% ]	5.5%	[ 5.48% - 5.60% ]
% 65+ hospice users		2.6%	[ 1.93%	- 3.26% ]	2.8%	[ 2.70% - 2.79% ]
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents		47.5%	[ 35.46%	- 59.54%]	45.5%	[ 44.85% - 46.14% ]
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)		7.0	[ 5.0	- 12.6 ]	10.0	[ 10.00 - 10.00 ]
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user	*	\$2,320	[ \$1,878	- \$3,112]	\$3,741	[ \$3,650 - \$3,816 ]
COMMUNITY						
% 60+ who used Internet in last month		72.7%	[ 68.15%	- 77.33% ]	75.1%	[ 74.32% - 75.89% ]
TRANSPORTATION		,				
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle	*	91.4%	[ 88.20%	- 94.60% ]	87.3%	[ 87.15% - 87.49% ]
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt		90.8%	[ 87.92%	- 93.78% ]	93.0%	[ 92.53% - 93.49% ]
% 60+ who drove under the influence of drinking in last month			V/A	33.10/0]	2.2%	[ 1.76% - 2.56% ]
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HOUSING						
% 65+ population who live alone		31.5%	[ 22.25%	- 40.69% ]	28.4%	[ 27.99% - 28.89%
% 60+ own home		74.1%	[ 65.79%	- 82.41% ]	76.9%	[ 76.70% - 77.17%
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		37.2%	[ 25.33%	- 49.11%]	47.1%	[ 46.58% - 47.64%
% 60+ stressed about paying rent/mortgage in last month		15.2%	[ 10.67%	- 19.73% ]	17.4%	[ 16.52% - 18.19%
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		42.4%	[ 19.74%	- 64.99%]	44.0%	[ 42.55% - 45.42%
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing	*	13.6%	[ 4.48%	- 22.69%]	29.5%	[ 28.89% - 30.15%
% 65+ moved within same county in last year		4.8%	[ 0.78%	- 8.75% ]	3.7%	[ 3.48% - 3.89%
% 65+ moved from different county in last year		1.1%	[ -1.37%	- 3.61% ]	0.8%	[ 0.71% - 0.90%
% 65+ moved from different state in last year		0.0%	[ -1.83%	- 1.83% ]	0.9%	[ 0.82% - 1.05%
% of vacant homes in community	*	17.8%	[ 12.70%	- 22.93% ]	9.6%	[ 9.29% - 9.87%
ECONOMIC						
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year		17.6%	[ 10.48%	- 24.82% ]	10.9%	[ 10.53% - 11.21%
% 65+ employed in last year		27.7%	[ 19.19%	- 36.14% ]	24.8%	[ 24.48% - 25.15%
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year		9.0%	[ 2.50%	- 15.54% ]	7.0%	[ 6.79% - 7.30%
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000	*	9.6%	[ 3.79%	- 15.43% ]	17.1%	[ 16.57% - 17.55%
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		35.1%	[ 23.56%	- 46.74% ]	31.0%	[ 30.35% - 31.62%
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		37.7%	[ 25.24%	- 50.16% ]	27.6%	[ 27.04% - 28.17%
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		17.5%	[ 8.68%	- 26.40% ]	24.4%	[ 23.82% - 24.89%

Notes. 1 We use B, W, or \* to denote significant differences in rates where the margins of error do not overlap (B=rate is better than the comparison, W=rate is worse than comparison, \*=rate is different than comparison).

2 All community and state margins of error are 95% confidence intervals.

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