

## Wolcott (New Haven)



HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE <sup>1</sup>	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Population 65 years or older					
% 65-74 years		51.6%	[ 45.06% - 58.17% ]	55.7%	[ 55.33% - 56.11% ]
% 75-84 years		26.9%	[ 21.57% - 32.18% ]	29.1%	[ 28.75% - 29.45% ]
% 85 years or older		21.5%	[ 15.24% - 27.78% ]	15.2%	[ 14.93% - 15.43% ]
% 65+ population who are female		59.5%	[ 52.79% - 66.16% ]	56.8%	[ 56.36% - 57.18% ]
% 85+ population who are female		66.8%	[ 51.44% - 82.10% ]	66.6%	[ 65.94% - 67.18% ]
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+					
% White	*	97.2%	[ 94.27% - 100.06% ]	88.4%	[ 87.85% - 88.93% ]
% African American	*	0.8%	[ -1.13% - 2.68% ]	6.8%	[ 6.63% - 6.88% ]
% Asian		1.1%	[ -0.96% - 3.25% ]	2.3%	[ 2.20% - 2.35% ]
% Hispanic/Latino	*	0.8%	[ -1.22% - 2.90% ]	5.8%	[ 5.66% - 5.84% ]
Marital status of the population 65+					
% married		52.8%	[ 46.91% - 58.62% ]	53.8%	[ 53.46% - 54.12% ]
% divorced/separated		10.7%	[ 5.42% - 16.02% ]	14.9%	[ 14.58% - 15.29% ]
% widowed		29.9%	[ 21.89% - 37.86% ]	24.2%	[ 23.77% - 24.57% ]
% never married		6.6%	[ 3.40% - 9.89% ]	7.1%	[ 6.85% - 7.36% ]
Education of the population 65+					
% with less than high school education		19.2%	[ 13.78% - 24.65% ]	14.7%	[ 14.30% - 15.04% ]
% with high school or some college	*	63.1%	[ 55.56% - 70.67% ]	53.3%	[ 52.80% - 53.74% ]
% with college degree	*	17.7%	[ 12.76% - 22.57% ]	32.1%	[ 31.72% - 32.40% ]
% with graduate or professional degree	*	9.1%	[ 5.59% - 12.55% ]	16.8%	[ 16.58% - 17.09% ]
% of 65+ population who speak only English at home		91.1%	[ 83.06% - 99.21% ]	84.3%	[ 83.76% - 84.83% ]
% of 65+ population who are veterans of military service		15.9%	[ 10.93% - 20.90% ]	17.5%	[ 17.21% - 17.69% ]
% of 60+ who are LGBT (County)		2.6%	[ 1.98% - 3.23% ]	2.5%	[ 2.17% - 2.74% ]
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		4.0%	[ 3.30% - 4.77% ]	4.1%	[ 4.08% - 4.18% ]
<b>WELLNESS</b>					
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep		61.5%	[ 55.01% - 68.08% ]	65.2%	[ 64.24% - 66.16% ]
% 60+ doing any physical activity within last month		70.4%	[ 65.03% - 75.71% ]	75.0%	[ 74.20% - 75.79% ]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		28.8%	[ 22.42% - 35.20% ]	27.6%	[ 26.62% - 28.52% ]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity		53.9%	[ 46.93% - 60.88% ]	58.1%	[ 56.98% - 59.11% ]
% 60+ with fair or poor health status		18.8%	[ 14.05% - 23.48% ]	17.6%	[ 16.90% - 18.31% ]
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in last month		15.6%	[ 11.14% - 20.02% ]	12.4%	[ 11.74% - 12.96% ]

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<b>FALLS</b>					
% 60+ who fell within last year		29.3%	[ 23.13% - 35.41% ]	26.3%	[ 25.38% - 27.18% ]
% 60+ who were injured in a fall within last year	W	15.7%	[ 10.52% - 20.92% ]	9.8%	[ 9.22% - 10.46% ]
% 65+ had hip fracture		3.7%	[ 2.84% - 4.53% ]	3.7%	[ 3.63% - 3.75% ]
<b>PREVENTION</b>					
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in last year		91.8%	[ 88.29% - 95.27% ]	88.5%	[ 87.93% - 89.09% ]
% 60+ flu shot in last year		60.7%	[ 54.75% - 66.64% ]	57.5%	[ 56.60% - 58.43% ]
% 60+ with pneumonia vaccine		69.1%	[ 63.23% - 75.00% ]	63.9%	[ 62.97% - 64.79% ]
% 60+ with shingles vaccine		32.4%	[ 25.69% - 39.13% ]	33.5%	[ 32.43% - 34.52% ]
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		85.1%	[ 78.02% - 92.21% ]	79.7%	[ 78.56% - 80.79% ]
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening		79.4%	[ 73.26% - 85.54% ]	78.2%	[ 77.29% - 79.05% ]
% 60+ with HIV test	*	10.3%	[ 6.28% - 14.26% ]	16.1%	[ 15.40% - 16.83% ]
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals		44.8%	[ 36.57% - 53.02% ]	39.6%	[ 38.38% - 40.80% ]
<b>NUTRITION &amp; DIET</b>					
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day		16.9%	[ 11.67% - 22.16% ]	19.9%	[ 19.00% - 20.72% ]
% 60+ stressed about buying food in last month		8.2%	[ 4.60% - 11.81% ]	8.6%	[ 7.95% - 9.17% ]
% 60+ self-reported obese		31.4%	[ 25.86% - 36.89% ]	26.1%	[ 25.27% - 26.93% ]
% 65+ clinically diagnosed obesity		24.9%	[ 22.56% - 27.23% ]	22.5%	[ 22.35% - 22.66% ]
% 65+ with high cholesterol	W	80.3%	[ 78.21% - 82.37% ]	77.0%	[ 76.85% - 77.15% ]
% 60+ with cholesterol screening		97.2%	[ 95.11% - 99.31% ]	97.1%	[ 96.74% - 97.42% ]
<b>ORAL HEALTH</b>					
% 60+ with dental insurance		57.8%	[ 46.86% - 68.69% ]	59.2%	[ 57.60% - 60.76% ]
% 60+ with annual dental exam		77.0%	[ 71.71% - 82.31% ]	80.0%	[ 79.13% - 80.76% ]
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth		26.5%	[ 20.70% - 32.37% ]	23.8%	[ 22.96% - 24.69% ]
<b>CHRONIC DISEASE</b>					
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias		14.7%	[ 12.94% - 16.36% ]	14.4%	[ 14.26% - 14.49% ]
% 65+ with anemia		52.5%	[ 50.02% - 55.00% ]	50.6%	[ 50.41% - 50.76% ]
% 65+ with asthma		14.3%	[ 12.64% - 16.03% ]	14.1%	[ 13.96% - 14.19% ]
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		16.7%	[ 14.97% - 18.46% ]	16.1%	[ 15.94% - 16.18% ]
% 65+ with autism spectrum disorder	*	0.27%	[ 0.22% - 0.32% ]	0.12%	[ 0.11% - 0.14% ]
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)		43.5%	[ 39.69% - 47.32% ]	42.8%	[ 42.49% - 43.01% ]
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		10.1%	[ 8.18% - 11.94% ]	11.4%	[ 11.25% - 11.53% ]
% 65+ with cataract	B	60.7%	[ 58.21% - 63.19% ]	64.8%	[ 64.67% - 65.00% ]
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease	W	32.6%	[ 30.19% - 35.07% ]	29.9%	[ 29.70% - 30.03% ]
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease		22.3%	[ 20.34% - 24.32% ]	21.0%	[ 20.90% - 21.17% ]
% 65+ with colon cancer		2.4%	[ 1.66% - 3.08% ]	2.7%	[ 2.65% - 2.75% ]
% 65+ with congestive heart failure	W	27.4%	[ 25.10% - 29.63% ]	22.6%	[ 22.43% - 22.72% ]
% 65+ with diabetes		36.0%	[ 33.44% - 38.50% ]	33.8%	[ 33.59% - 33.93% ]
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		1.6%	[ 0.87% - 2.40% ]	2.0%	[ 1.97% - 2.10% ]

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% 65+ with epilepsy		2.9%	[ 2.09% - 3.78% ]	2.9%	[ 2.82% - 2.95% ]
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue		27.4%	[ 25.10% - 29.78% ]	26.6%	[ 26.42% - 26.73% ]
% 65+ with glaucoma	W	32.2%	[ 29.96% - 34.45% ]	28.3%	[ 28.11% - 28.41% ]
% 65+ ever had a heart attack	W	5.6%	[ 4.57% - 6.72% ]	4.5%	[ 4.40% - 4.53% ]
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.25%	[ 0.20% - 0.30% ]	0.21%	[ 0.19% - 0.23% ]
% 65+ with hypertension	W	78.9%	[ 76.71% - 81.01% ]	76.2%	[ 76.07% - 76.37% ]
% 65+ with hypothyroidism	B	22.7%	[ 20.71% - 24.71% ]	25.1%	[ 24.99% - 25.28% ]
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease	W	43.9%	[ 41.25% - 46.51% ]	40.7%	[ 40.55% - 40.90% ]
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas		2.8%	[ 1.90% - 3.62% ]	2.7%	[ 2.60% - 2.71% ]
% 65+ with liver disease		8.6%	[ 7.07% - 10.03% ]	9.5%	[ 9.37% - 9.59% ]
% 65+ with lung cancer		2.0%	[ 1.35% - 2.70% ]	1.9%	[ 1.81% - 1.90% ]
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		5.2%	[ 4.08% - 6.30% ]	5.2%	[ 5.13% - 5.29% ]
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis	W	57.3%	[ 54.56% - 59.96% ]	54.2%	[ 53.97% - 54.34% ]
% 65+ with osteoporosis	B	17.6%	[ 15.79% - 19.37% ]	20.2%	[ 20.11% - 20.37% ]
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease	W	23.9%	[ 21.76% - 26.05% ]	19.9%	[ 19.72% - 19.99% ]
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer		9.5%	[ 8.09% - 10.97% ]	9.2%	[ 9.11% - 9.31% ]
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		13.1%	[ 10.63% - 15.55% ]	13.1%	[ 12.93% - 13.28% ]
% 65+ with stroke		12.3%	[ 10.80% - 13.84% ]	11.9%	[ 11.80% - 12.01% ]
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury		1.3%	[ 0.71% - 1.85% ]	1.3%	[ 1.25% - 1.33% ]
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions		63.6%	[ 61.14% - 66.06% ]	61.8%	[ 61.61% - 61.95% ]
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions		5.8%	[ 4.50% - 7.14% ]	7.2%	[ 7.10% - 7.29% ]
<b>BEHAVIORAL HEALTH</b>					
% 65+ with opioid use disorder		1.7%	[ 0.96% - 2.35% ]	2.2%	[ 2.10% - 2.21% ]
% 65+ with substance use disorder		6.0%	[ 4.70% - 7.21% ]	6.8%	[ 6.66% - 6.85% ]
% 60+ who used marijuana in last month		N/A		2.9%	[ 2.30% - 3.53% ]
% 60+ excessive drinking	B	5.5%	[ 2.94% - 8.11% ]	9.2%	[ 8.64% - 9.71% ]
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder	W	12.2%	[ 10.43% - 14.00% ]	10.1%	[ 9.94% - 10.17% ]
% 60+ current smokers		7.3%	[ 4.28% - 10.37% ]	7.7%	[ 7.20% - 8.17% ]
% 60+ ever used E-Cigarettes in last month		5.7%	[ 3.01% - 8.45% ]	6.4%	[ 5.89% - 6.80% ]
<b>MENTAL HEALTH</b>					
% 60+ who reported receiving adequate emotional support		79.4%	[ 76.01% - 82.83% ]	78.3%	[ 76.70% - 79.88% ]
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in last month		5.5%	[ 2.97% - 8.05% ]	6.9%	[ 6.41% - 7.37% ]
% 65+ with depression		31.9%	[ 29.61% - 34.15% ]	30.3%	[ 30.10% - 30.41% ]
% 65+ with anxiety disorder	W	31.2%	[ 28.70% - 33.60% ]	25.5%	[ 25.35% - 25.66% ]
% 65+ with bipolar disorder		4.3%	[ 3.19% - 5.41% ]	3.9%	[ 3.78% - 3.92% ]
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder		0.8%	[ 0.34% - 1.35% ]	1.3%	[ 1.20% - 1.29% ]
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder		4.8%	[ 3.70% - 5.83% ]	4.6%	[ 4.53% - 4.68% ]
% 65+ with personality disorder		2.7%	[ 1.86% - 3.64% ]	2.6%	[ 2.49% - 2.61% ]

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<b>LIVING WITH DISABILITY</b>					
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty	*	19.8%	[ 13.58% - 25.95% ]	12.4%	[ 12.08% - 12.71% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment	W	21.6%	[ 19.49% - 23.66% ]	15.7%	[ 15.60% - 15.85% ]
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty	*	13.4%	[ 6.53% - 20.21% ]	4.8%	[ 4.55% - 5.04% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment	B	0.7%	[ 0.30% - 1.03% ]	1.1%	[ 1.05% - 1.12% ]
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		11.2%	[ 4.92% - 17.57% ]	7.6%	[ 7.34% - 7.87% ]
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty	*	31.3%	[ 23.82% - 38.75% ]	19.1%	[ 18.71% - 19.52% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment		3.7%	[ 2.73% - 4.66% ]	4.0%	[ 3.95% - 4.09% ]
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		11.9%	[ 5.59% - 18.23% ]	7.5%	[ 7.25% - 7.77% ]
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		19.8%	[ 13.00% - 26.67% ]	13.6%	[ 13.23% - 13.93% ]
<b>CAREGIVING</b>					
% of 60+ who provide care to a family/friend in last month		25.3%	[ 21.16% - 29.39% ]	21.7%	[ 19.87% - 23.57% ]
% of grandparents raising grandchildren		0.7%	[ -0.12% - 1.44% ]	0.8%	[ 0.73% - 0.86% ]
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren		2.5%	[ 1.21% - 3.80% ]	2.7%	[ 2.62% - 2.83% ]
<b>ACCESS TO CARE</b>					
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	26.0%	[ 24.43% - 27.55% ]	22.1%	[ 21.96% - 22.17% ]
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	33.7%	[ 32.01% - 35.38% ]	29.9%	[ 29.76% - 29.99% ]
% 60+ with a regular doctor	B	98.5%	[ 97.15% - 99.75% ]	96.0%	[ 95.68% - 96.39% ]
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost		5.7%	[ 2.81% - 8.52% ]	4.5%	[ 4.14% - 4.92% ]
<b>SERVICE UTILIZATION</b>					
# physician visits per year		8.9	[ 8.44 - 9.31 ]	8.6	[ 8.60 - 8.66 ]
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	761.2	[ 694.53 - 827.87 ]	636.7	[ 631.77 - 641.56 ]
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually		51.6	[ 49.89 - 53.36 ]	50.3	[ 50.15 - 50.39 ]
# home health visits annually		4.4	[ 3.44 - 5.29 ]	4.1	[ 4.02 - 4.14 ]
# durable medical equipment claims annually		2.1	[ 1.83 - 2.39 ]	1.9	[ 1.88 - 1.91 ]
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		298.8	[ 263.12 - 334.55 ]	273.3	[ 270.72 - 275.80 ]
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		19.0%	[ 15.29% - 22.68% ]	17.2%	[ 16.89% - 17.47% ]
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		126.8	[ 105.35 - 148.33 ]	104.7	[ 103.23 - 106.08 ]
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports		6.4%	[ 5.55% - 7.30% ]	5.5%	[ 5.48% - 5.60% ]
% 65+ hospice users		3.3%	[ 2.64% - 3.98% ]	2.8%	[ 2.70% - 2.79% ]
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents	*	58.1%	[ 49.33% - 66.91% ]	45.5%	[ 44.85% - 46.14% ]
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)		12.0	[ 9.0 - 15.0 ]	10.0	[ 10.00 - 10.00 ]
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user		\$3,818	[ \$3,230 - \$5,217 ]	\$3,741	[ \$3,650 - \$3,816 ]
<b>COMMUNITY</b>					
% 60+ who used Internet in last month		71.7%	[ 66.42% - 76.90% ]	75.1%	[ 74.32% - 75.89% ]
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>					
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle	*	96.8%	[ 89.24% - 104.32% ]	87.3%	[ 87.15% - 87.49% ]
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt		92.2%	[ 89.20% - 95.28% ]	93.0%	[ 92.53% - 93.49% ]
% 60+ who drove under the influence of drinking in last month		N/A		2.2%	[ 1.76% - 2.56% ]

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<b>HOUSING</b>					
% 65+ population who live alone	*	22.5%	[ 17.42% - 27.49% ]	28.4%	[ 27.99% - 28.89% ]
% 60+ own home	*	84.8%	[ 80.36% - 89.23% ]	76.9%	[ 76.70% - 77.17% ]
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		45.3%	[ 36.04% - 54.61% ]	47.1%	[ 46.58% - 47.64% ]
% 60+ stressed about paying rent/mortgage in last month		15.4%	[ 10.37% - 20.50% ]	17.4%	[ 16.52% - 18.19% ]
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing	*	14.9%	[ -1.10% - 30.82% ]	44.0%	[ 42.55% - 45.42% ]
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		23.2%	[ 12.82% - 33.51% ]	29.5%	[ 28.89% - 30.15% ]
% 65+ moved within same county in last year		2.1%	[ -0.12% - 4.37% ]	3.7%	[ 3.48% - 3.89% ]
% 65+ moved from different county in last year		1.1%	[ -0.59% - 2.74% ]	0.8%	[ 0.71% - 0.90% ]
% 65+ moved from different state in last year		1.9%	[ -1.30% - 5.01% ]	0.9%	[ 0.82% - 1.05% ]
% of vacant homes in community		6.0%	[ 2.41% - 9.58% ]	9.6%	[ 9.29% - 9.87% ]
<b>ECONOMIC</b>					
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year	*	5.7%	[ 1.99% - 9.39% ]	10.9%	[ 10.53% - 11.21% ]
% 65+ employed in last year		27.4%	[ 21.49% - 33.40% ]	24.8%	[ 24.48% - 25.15% ]
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year		5.5%	[ 2.12% - 8.80% ]	7.0%	[ 6.79% - 7.30% ]
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		11.6%	[ 5.17% - 18.13% ]	17.1%	[ 16.57% - 17.55% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		37.7%	[ 26.42% - 48.92% ]	31.0%	[ 30.35% - 31.62% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		28.0%	[ 18.85% - 37.15% ]	27.6%	[ 27.04% - 28.17% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		22.7%	[ 14.36% - 31.00% ]	24.4%	[ 23.82% - 24.89% ]

Notes. 1 We use B, W, or \* to denote significant differences in rates where the margins of error do not overlap (B=rate is better than the comparison, W=rate is worse than comparison, \*=rate is different than comparison).

2 All community and state margins of error are 95% confidence intervals.

Questions or suggestions? [Beth.Dugan@umb.edu](mailto:Beth.Dugan@umb.edu)