

New Haven Area1 (New Haven)



HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE ¹	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS					
Population 65 years or older					
% 65-74 years		64.1%	[-423.0% - 551.24%]	55.7%	[55.33% - 56.11%]
% 75-84 years		21.9%	[-444.8% - 488.49%]	29.1%	[28.75% - 29.45%]
% 85 years or older		14.0%	[-428.4% - 456.44%]	15.2%	[14.93% - 15.43%]
% 65+ population who are female		62.0%	[-600.4% - 724.39%]	56.8%	[56.36% - 57.18%]
% 85+ population who are female		50.0%	[-1711% - 1810.5%]	66.6%	[65.94% - 67.18%]
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+					
% White		63.8%	[-648.8% - 776.42%]	88.4%	[87.85% - 88.93%]
% African American		32.1%	[-326.2% - 390.33%]	6.8%	[6.63% - 6.88%]
% Asian		3.7%	[-37.53% - 44.96%]	2.3%	[2.20% - 2.35%]
% Hispanic/Latino		6.0%	[-60.74% - 72.74%]	5.8%	[5.66% - 5.84%]
Marital status of the population 65+					
% married		46.8%	[-475.6% - 569.16%]	53.8%	[53.46% - 54.12%]
% divorced/separated		22.6%	[-229.4% - 274.58%]	14.9%	[14.58% - 15.29%]
% widowed		25.3%	[-256.9% - 307.39%]	24.2%	[23.77% - 24.57%]
% never married		5.4%	[-54.67% - 65.45%]	7.1%	[6.85% - 7.36%]
Education of the population 65+					
% with less than high school education		19.7%	[-200.4% - 239.89%]	14.7%	[14.30% - 15.04%]
% with high school or some college		27.1%	[-276.0% - 330.29%]	53.3%	[52.80% - 53.74%]
% with college degree		22.9%	[-232.6% - 278.34%]	32.1%	[31.72% - 32.40%]
% with graduate or professional degree		30.2%	[-307.6% - 368.06%]	16.8%	[16.58% - 17.09%]
% of 65+ population who speak only English at home		79.9%	[-812.2% - 971.94%]	84.3%	[83.76% - 84.83%]
% of 65+ population who are veterans of military service		13.6%	[-138.5% - 165.75%]	17.5%	[17.21% - 17.69%]
% of 60+ who are LGBT (County)		2.6%	[1.98% - 3.23%]	2.5%	[2.17% - 2.74%]
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		3.4%	[2.60% - 4.29%]	4.1%	[4.08% - 4.18%]
WELLNESS					
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep	W	55.6%	[49.12% - 62.17%]	65.2%	[64.24% - 66.16%]
% 60+ doing any physical activity within last month		75.2%	[69.35% - 81.05%]	75.0%	[74.20% - 75.79%]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		22.4%	[16.99% - 27.89%]	27.6%	[26.62% - 28.52%]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity	W	49.9%	[43.06% - 56.66%]	58.1%	[56.98% - 59.11%]
% 60+ with fair or poor health status	W	26.2%	[20.30% - 32.13%]	17.6%	[16.90% - 18.31%]
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in last month		16.4%	[11.50% - 21.32%]	12.4%	[11.74% - 12.96%]

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE ¹	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²
FALLS					
% 60+ who fell within last year		23.5%	[17.97% - 28.99%]	26.3%	[25.38% - 27.18%]
% 60+ who were injured in a fall within last year		12.2%	[7.62% - 16.69%]	9.8%	[9.22% - 10.46%]
% 65+ had hip fracture	B	2.4%	[1.56% - 3.25%]	3.7%	[3.63% - 3.75%]
PREVENTION					
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in last year		86.5%	[81.59% - 91.50%]	88.5%	[87.93% - 89.09%]
% 60+ flu shot in last year		54.6%	[48.07% - 61.21%]	57.5%	[56.60% - 58.43%]
% 60+ with pneumonia vaccine		56.4%	[49.55% - 63.24%]	63.9%	[62.97% - 64.79%]
% 60+ with shingles vaccine	W	24.4%	[18.81% - 29.96%]	33.5%	[32.43% - 34.52%]
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		73.9%	[65.56% - 82.17%]	79.7%	[78.56% - 80.79%]
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening		76.5%	[70.58% - 82.46%]	78.2%	[77.29% - 79.05%]
% 60+ with HIV test	*	30.2%	[23.81% - 36.60%]	16.1%	[15.40% - 16.83%]
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals		35.8%	[27.65% - 43.97%]	39.6%	[38.38% - 40.80%]
NUTRITION & DIET					
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day	W	12.7%	[8.36% - 16.94%]	19.9%	[19.00% - 20.72%]
% 60+ stressed about buying food in last month	W	18.1%	[11.78% - 24.49%]	8.6%	[7.95% - 9.17%]
% 60+ self-reported obese		29.3%	[23.25% - 35.31%]	26.1%	[25.27% - 26.93%]
% 65+ clinically diagnosed obesity		24.2%	[21.46% - 27.03%]	22.5%	[22.35% - 22.66%]
% 65+ with high cholesterol	B	70.5%	[67.68% - 73.29%]	77.0%	[76.85% - 77.15%]
% 60+ with cholesterol screening		97.7%	[96.44% - 99.06%]	97.1%	[96.74% - 97.42%]
ORAL HEALTH					
% 60+ with dental insurance	B	74.6%	[64.88% - 84.32%]	59.2%	[57.60% - 60.76%]
% 60+ with annual dental exam	W	66.3%	[59.84% - 72.71%]	80.0%	[79.13% - 80.76%]
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth	W	37.2%	[30.88% - 43.48%]	23.8%	[22.96% - 24.69%]
CHRONIC DISEASE					
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias	B	11.7%	[9.81% - 13.63%]	14.4%	[14.26% - 14.49%]
% 65+ with anemia		49.9%	[46.89% - 52.92%]	50.6%	[50.41% - 50.76%]
% 65+ with asthma		15.3%	[13.14% - 17.48%]	14.1%	[13.96% - 14.19%]
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation	B	11.9%	[10.06% - 13.78%]	16.1%	[15.94% - 16.18%]
% 65+ with autism spectrum disorder		0.17%	[0.11% - 0.22%]	0.12%	[0.11% - 0.14%]
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)		43.9%	[39.22% - 48.60%]	42.8%	[42.49% - 43.01%]
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		12.7%	[10.15% - 15.27%]	11.4%	[11.25% - 11.53%]
% 65+ with cataract	B	61.3%	[58.28% - 64.24%]	64.8%	[64.67% - 65.00%]
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease		32.9%	[29.92% - 35.85%]	29.9%	[29.70% - 30.03%]
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease		20.4%	[18.02% - 22.79%]	21.0%	[20.90% - 21.17%]
% 65+ with colon cancer		3.0%	[2.03% - 3.99%]	2.7%	[2.65% - 2.75%]
% 65+ with congestive heart failure	W	25.4%	[22.75% - 28.12%]	22.6%	[22.43% - 22.72%]
% 65+ with diabetes	W	41.0%	[37.88% - 44.14%]	33.8%	[33.59% - 33.93%]
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		1.7%	[0.75% - 2.75%]	2.0%	[1.97% - 2.10%]

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE ¹	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²
% 65+ with epilepsy		2.3%	[1.35% - 3.20%]	2.9%	[2.82% - 2.95%]
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue		26.5%	[23.69% - 29.38%]	26.6%	[26.42% - 26.73%]
% 65+ with glaucoma		27.0%	[24.35% - 29.59%]	28.3%	[28.11% - 28.41%]
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		5.3%	[4.05% - 6.63%]	4.5%	[4.40% - 4.53%]
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS	*	0.51%	[0.42% - 0.61%]	0.21%	[0.19% - 0.23%]
% 65+ with hypertension		76.5%	[73.93% - 79.17%]	76.2%	[76.07% - 76.37%]
% 65+ with hypothyroidism	B	22.3%	[19.78% - 24.73%]	25.1%	[24.99% - 25.28%]
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease		43.8%	[40.68% - 46.98%]	40.7%	[40.55% - 40.90%]
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas		2.0%	[1.18% - 2.77%]	2.7%	[2.60% - 2.71%]
% 65+ with liver disease		9.3%	[7.41% - 11.14%]	9.5%	[9.37% - 9.59%]
% 65+ with lung cancer		2.5%	[1.57% - 3.49%]	1.9%	[1.81% - 1.90%]
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		6.5%	[4.89% - 8.03%]	5.2%	[5.13% - 5.29%]
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis		53.1%	[49.92% - 56.34%]	54.2%	[53.97% - 54.34%]
% 65+ with osteoporosis	B	17.5%	[15.25% - 19.71%]	20.2%	[20.11% - 20.37%]
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease		19.1%	[16.69% - 21.57%]	19.9%	[19.72% - 19.99%]
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer	B	7.1%	[5.53% - 8.59%]	9.2%	[9.11% - 9.31%]
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		12.0%	[9.04% - 15.05%]	13.1%	[12.93% - 13.28%]
% 65+ with stroke		10.8%	[8.99% - 12.58%]	11.9%	[11.80% - 12.01%]
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury		1.3%	[0.98% - 1.57%]	1.3%	[1.25% - 1.33%]
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions		60.7%	[57.75% - 63.71%]	61.8%	[61.61% - 61.95%]
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions		8.4%	[6.69% - 10.18%]	7.2%	[7.10% - 7.29%]
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH					
% 65+ with opioid use disorder		2.7%	[1.62% - 3.82%]	2.2%	[2.10% - 2.21%]
% 65+ with substance use disorder		6.7%	[5.07% - 8.42%]	6.8%	[6.66% - 6.85%]
% 60+ who used marijuana in last month		N/A		2.9%	[2.30% - 3.53%]
% 60+ excessive drinking		8.5%	[4.71% - 12.37%]	9.2%	[8.64% - 9.71%]
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder		10.8%	[8.75% - 12.85%]	10.1%	[9.94% - 10.17%]
% 60+ current smokers		11.0%	[7.08% - 14.89%]	7.7%	[7.20% - 8.17%]
% 60+ ever used E-Cigarettes in last month		7.5%	[4.08% - 10.94%]	6.4%	[5.89% - 6.80%]
MENTAL HEALTH					
% 60+ who reported receiving adequate emotional support		79.4%	[76.01% - 82.83%]	78.3%	[76.70% - 79.88%]
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in last month		10.4%	[6.53% - 14.24%]	6.9%	[6.41% - 7.37%]
% 65+ with depression		31.6%	[28.78% - 34.37%]	30.3%	[30.10% - 30.41%]
% 65+ with anxiety disorder		23.8%	[21.09% - 26.56%]	25.5%	[25.35% - 25.66%]
% 65+ with bipolar disorder		4.6%	[3.27% - 6.02%]	3.9%	[3.78% - 3.92%]
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder		1.4%	[0.57% - 2.18%]	1.3%	[1.20% - 1.29%]
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder		4.2%	[2.84% - 5.46%]	4.6%	[4.53% - 4.68%]
% 65+ with personality disorder		2.5%	[1.42% - 3.48%]	2.6%	[2.49% - 2.61%]

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE ¹	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²
LIVING WITH DISABILITY					
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		13.6%	[7.35% - 19.80%]	12.4%	[12.08% - 12.71%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment		14.0%	[11.90% - 16.10%]	15.7%	[15.60% - 15.85%]
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		3.1%	[0.33% - 5.77%]	4.8%	[4.55% - 5.04%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment		1.3%	[0.62% - 1.96%]	1.1%	[1.05% - 1.12%]
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		9.1%	[4.13% - 14.07%]	7.6%	[7.34% - 7.87%]
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		21.5%	[14.27% - 28.64%]	19.1%	[18.71% - 19.52%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment		4.4%	[3.21% - 5.68%]	4.0%	[3.95% - 4.09%]
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		12.1%	[6.39% - 17.81%]	7.5%	[7.25% - 7.77%]
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		16.0%	[9.60% - 22.43%]	13.6%	[13.23% - 13.93%]
CAREGIVING					
% of 60+ who provide care to a family/friend in last month		25.3%	[21.16% - 29.39%]	21.7%	[19.87% - 23.57%]
% of grandparents raising grandchildren		1.2%	[-25.10% - 27.57%]	0.8%	[0.73% - 0.86%]
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren		3.0%	[-61.85% - 67.93%]	2.7%	[2.62% - 2.83%]
ACCESS TO CARE					
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	30.2%	[28.22% - 32.10%]	22.1%	[21.96% - 22.17%]
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees		29.0%	[27.13% - 30.97%]	29.9%	[29.76% - 29.99%]
% 60+ with a regular doctor		97.5%	[95.85% - 99.24%]	96.0%	[95.68% - 96.39%]
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost		7.5%	[3.92% - 11.09%]	4.5%	[4.14% - 4.92%]
SERVICE UTILIZATION					
# physician visits per year		8.1	[7.65 - 8.62]	8.6	[8.60 - 8.66]
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually		700.7	[606.72 - 794.63]	636.7	[631.77 - 641.56]
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually		52.1	[49.99 - 54.11]	50.3	[50.15 - 50.39]
# home health visits annually	*	5.8	[4.55 - 7.09]	4.1	[4.02 - 4.14]
# durable medical equipment claims annually		2.0	[1.67 - 2.36]	1.9	[1.88 - 1.91]
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		321.4	[269.31 - 373.58]	273.3	[270.72 - 275.80]
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		22.6%	[16.75% - 28.37%]	17.2%	[16.89% - 17.47%]
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		107.7	[78.70 - 136.62]	104.7	[103.23 - 106.08]
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	8.6%	[7.45% - 9.82%]	5.5%	[5.48% - 5.60%]
% 65+ hospice users	*	1.7%	[1.10% - 2.30%]	2.8%	[2.70% - 2.79%]
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents		37.5%	[26.40% - 48.69%]	45.5%	[44.85% - 46.14%]
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)		11.5	[7.8 - 18.2]	10.0	[10.00 - 10.00]
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user		\$4,611	[\$3,220 - \$7,495]	\$3,741	[\$3,650 - \$3,816]
COMMUNITY					
% 60+ who used Internet in last month	*	59.4%	[53.53% - 65.21%]	75.1%	[74.32% - 75.89%]
TRANSPORTATION					
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle	*	31.5%	[17.37% - 45.68%]	87.3%	[87.15% - 87.49%]
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt		92.9%	[89.72% - 96.07%]	93.0%	[92.53% - 93.49%]
% 60+ who drove under the influence of drinking in last month			N/A	2.2%	[1.76% - 2.56%]

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HOUSING					
% 65+ population who live alone		32.2%	[-327.4% - 391.79%]	28.4%	[27.99% - 28.89%]
% 60+ own home	*	62.3%	[56.38% - 68.27%]	76.9%	[76.70% - 77.17%]
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage	*	63.5%	[54.29% - 72.74%]	47.1%	[46.58% - 47.64%]
% 60+ stressed about paying rent/mortgage in last month	W	33.2%	[25.55% - 40.94%]	17.4%	[16.52% - 18.19%]
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		52.9%	[33.89% - 71.91%]	44.0%	[42.55% - 45.42%]
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		34.6%	[20.97% - 48.32%]	29.5%	[28.89% - 30.15%]
% 65+ moved within same county in last year		5.3%	[-54.11% - 64.79%]	3.7%	[3.48% - 3.89%]
% 65+ moved from different county in last year		0.0%	[-1.99% - 1.99%]	0.8%	[0.71% - 0.90%]
% 65+ moved from different state in last year		0.0%	[-1.99% - 1.99%]	0.9%	[0.82% - 1.05%]
% of vacant homes in community		7.9%	[5.18% - 10.67%]	9.6%	[9.29% - 9.87%]
ECONOMIC					
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year	*	22.5%	[16.47% - 28.63%]	10.9%	[10.53% - 11.21%]
% 65+ employed in last year		31.4%	[-319.5% - 382.31%]	24.8%	[24.48% - 25.15%]
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year		15.9%	[-161.7% - 193.52%]	7.0%	[6.79% - 7.30%]
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		27.1%	[17.16% - 37.11%]	17.1%	[16.57% - 17.55%]
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		31.4%	[22.48% - 40.41%]	31.0%	[30.35% - 31.62%]
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		20.6%	[13.60% - 27.58%]	27.6%	[27.04% - 28.17%]
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		20.8%	[14.32% - 27.34%]	24.4%	[23.82% - 24.89%]

Notes. 1 We use B, W, or * to denote significant differences in rates where the margins of error do not overlap (B=rate is better than the comparison, W=rate is worse than comparison, *=rate is different than comparison).

2 All community and state margins of error are 95% confidence intervals.

Questions or suggestions? Beth.Dugan@umb.edu