

New Haven Area2 (New Haven)



HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE ¹	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS					
Population 65 years or older					
% 65-74 years		61.8%	[-675.2% - 798.72%]	55.7%	[55.33% - 56.11%]
% 75-84 years		27.3%	[-396.4% - 450.95%]	29.1%	[28.75% - 29.45%]
% 85 years or older		11.0%	[-191.0% - 212.89%]	15.2%	[14.93% - 15.43%]
% 65+ population who are female		61.4%	[-567.6% - 690.26%]	56.8%	[56.36% - 57.18%]
% 85+ population who are female		71.0%	[-964.2% - 1106.1%]	66.6%	[65.94% - 67.18%]
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+					
% White		43.8%	[-480.7% - 568.30%]	88.4%	[87.85% - 88.93%]
% African American		45.8%	[-503.3% - 594.97%]	6.8%	[6.63% - 6.88%]
% Asian		3.1%	[-34.38% - 40.65%]	2.3%	[2.20% - 2.35%]
% Hispanic/Latino		12.8%	[-140.0% - 165.52%]	5.8%	[5.66% - 5.84%]
Marital status of the population 65+					
% married		35.9%	[-393.7% - 465.46%]	53.8%	[53.46% - 54.12%]
% divorced/separated		23.9%	[-262.5% - 310.29%]	14.9%	[14.58% - 15.29%]
% widowed		22.2%	[-243.5% - 287.90%]	24.2%	[23.77% - 24.57%]
% never married		18.0%	[-197.9% - 233.94%]	7.1%	[6.85% - 7.36%]
Education of the population 65+					
% with less than high school education		23.5%	[-258.2% - 305.20%]	14.7%	[14.30% - 15.04%]
% with high school or some college		46.5%	[-510.7% - 603.72%]	53.3%	[52.80% - 53.74%]
% with college degree		8.1%	[-89.02% - 105.24%]	32.1%	[31.72% - 32.40%]
% with graduate or professional degree		21.8%	[-239.7% - 283.42%]	16.8%	[16.58% - 17.09%]
% of 65+ population who speak only English at home		82.3%	[-902.9% - 1067.4%]	84.3%	[83.76% - 84.83%]
% of 65+ population who are veterans of military service		9.6%	[-105.7% - 125.00%]	17.5%	[17.21% - 17.69%]
% of 60+ who are LGBT (County)		2.6%	[1.98% - 3.23%]	2.5%	[2.17% - 2.74%]
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		4.2%	[3.63% - 4.71%]	4.1%	[4.08% - 4.18%]
WELLNESS					
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep	W	55.6%	[49.12% - 62.17%]	65.2%	[64.24% - 66.16%]
% 60+ doing any physical activity within last month		75.2%	[69.35% - 81.05%]	75.0%	[74.20% - 75.79%]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		22.4%	[16.99% - 27.89%]	27.6%	[26.62% - 28.52%]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity	W	49.9%	[43.06% - 56.66%]	58.1%	[56.98% - 59.11%]
% 60+ with fair or poor health status	W	26.2%	[20.30% - 32.13%]	17.6%	[16.90% - 18.31%]
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in last month		16.4%	[11.50% - 21.32%]	12.4%	[11.74% - 12.96%]

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE ¹	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²
FALLS					
% 60+ who fell within last year		23.5%	[17.97% - 28.99%]	26.3%	[25.38% - 27.18%]
% 60+ who were injured in a fall within last year		12.2%	[7.62% - 16.69%]	9.8%	[9.22% - 10.46%]
% 65+ had hip fracture		3.1%	[2.51% - 3.65%]	3.7%	[3.63% - 3.75%]
PREVENTION					
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in last year		86.5%	[81.59% - 91.50%]	88.5%	[87.93% - 89.09%]
% 60+ flu shot in last year		54.6%	[48.07% - 61.21%]	57.5%	[56.60% - 58.43%]
% 60+ with pneumonia vaccine		56.4%	[49.55% - 63.24%]	63.9%	[62.97% - 64.79%]
% 60+ with shingles vaccine	W	24.4%	[18.81% - 29.96%]	33.5%	[32.43% - 34.52%]
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		73.9%	[65.56% - 82.17%]	79.7%	[78.56% - 80.79%]
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening		76.5%	[70.58% - 82.46%]	78.2%	[77.29% - 79.05%]
% 60+ with HIV test	*	30.2%	[23.81% - 36.60%]	16.1%	[15.40% - 16.83%]
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals		35.8%	[27.65% - 43.97%]	39.6%	[38.38% - 40.80%]
NUTRITION & DIET					
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day	W	12.7%	[8.36% - 16.94%]	19.9%	[19.00% - 20.72%]
% 60+ stressed about buying food in last month	W	18.1%	[11.78% - 24.49%]	8.6%	[7.95% - 9.17%]
% 60+ self-reported obese		29.3%	[23.25% - 35.31%]	26.1%	[25.27% - 26.93%]
% 65+ clinically diagnosed obesity	W	26.5%	[24.78% - 28.19%]	22.5%	[22.35% - 22.66%]
% 65+ with high cholesterol	B	69.8%	[68.16% - 71.53%]	77.0%	[76.85% - 77.15%]
% 60+ with cholesterol screening		97.7%	[96.44% - 99.06%]	97.1%	[96.74% - 97.42%]
ORAL HEALTH					
% 60+ with dental insurance	B	74.6%	[64.88% - 84.32%]	59.2%	[57.60% - 60.76%]
% 60+ with annual dental exam	W	66.3%	[59.84% - 72.71%]	80.0%	[79.13% - 80.76%]
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth	W	37.2%	[30.88% - 43.48%]	23.8%	[22.96% - 24.69%]
CHRONIC DISEASE					
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias	W	19.3%	[17.87% - 20.75%]	14.4%	[14.26% - 14.49%]
% 65+ with anemia	W	54.4%	[52.65% - 56.25%]	50.6%	[50.41% - 50.76%]
% 65+ with asthma	W	17.5%	[16.10% - 18.83%]	14.1%	[13.96% - 14.19%]
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation	B	13.8%	[12.62% - 15.02%]	16.1%	[15.94% - 16.18%]
% 65+ with autism spectrum disorder		0.17%	[0.11% - 0.22%]	0.12%	[0.11% - 0.14%]
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)	B	33.8%	[31.18% - 36.36%]	42.8%	[42.49% - 43.01%]
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		10.9%	[9.43% - 12.28%]	11.4%	[11.25% - 11.53%]
% 65+ with cataract	B	57.2%	[55.43% - 59.02%]	64.8%	[64.67% - 65.00%]
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease	W	40.3%	[38.42% - 42.14%]	29.9%	[29.70% - 30.03%]
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease		22.4%	[20.91% - 23.87%]	21.0%	[20.90% - 21.17%]
% 65+ with colon cancer	W	3.4%	[2.80% - 4.08%]	2.7%	[2.65% - 2.75%]
% 65+ with congestive heart failure	W	27.5%	[25.85% - 29.14%]	22.6%	[22.43% - 22.72%]
% 65+ with diabetes	W	45.7%	[43.77% - 47.56%]	33.8%	[33.59% - 33.93%]
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		2.0%	[1.31% - 2.60%]	2.0%	[1.97% - 2.10%]

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% 65+ with epilepsy	W	4.3%	[3.48% - 5.03%]	2.9%	[2.82% - 2.95%]
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue		26.0%	[24.29% - 27.61%]	26.6%	[26.42% - 26.73%]
% 65+ with glaucoma		29.4%	[27.75% - 30.97%]	28.3%	[28.11% - 28.41%]
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		4.3%	[3.61% - 5.03%]	4.5%	[4.40% - 4.53%]
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS	*	0.51%	[0.42% - 0.61%]	0.21%	[0.19% - 0.23%]
% 65+ with hypertension	W	79.0%	[77.50% - 80.50%]	76.2%	[76.07% - 76.37%]
% 65+ with hypothyroidism	B	20.3%	[18.91% - 21.76%]	25.1%	[24.99% - 25.28%]
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease		41.4%	[39.58% - 43.29%]	40.7%	[40.55% - 40.90%]
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas		2.2%	[1.67% - 2.76%]	2.7%	[2.60% - 2.71%]
% 65+ with liver disease	W	11.1%	[9.84% - 12.27%]	9.5%	[9.37% - 9.59%]
% 65+ with lung cancer		1.9%	[1.39% - 2.33%]	1.9%	[1.81% - 1.90%]
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache	B	3.8%	[3.10% - 4.56%]	5.2%	[5.13% - 5.29%]
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis	B	51.5%	[49.59% - 53.41%]	54.2%	[53.97% - 54.34%]
% 65+ with osteoporosis	B	17.6%	[16.25% - 18.88%]	20.2%	[20.11% - 20.37%]
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease		21.5%	[19.95% - 22.96%]	19.9%	[19.72% - 19.99%]
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer	W	12.0%	[10.80% - 13.17%]	9.2%	[9.11% - 9.31%]
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)	B	10.8%	[9.14% - 12.47%]	13.1%	[12.93% - 13.28%]
% 65+ with stroke	W	13.8%	[12.63% - 15.04%]	11.9%	[11.80% - 12.01%]
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury		1.5%	[1.05% - 1.97%]	1.3%	[1.25% - 1.33%]
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions	W	64.7%	[62.96% - 66.45%]	61.8%	[61.61% - 61.95%]
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions	B	8.6%	[7.55% - 9.64%]	7.2%	[7.10% - 7.29%]
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH					
% 65+ with opioid use disorder	W	3.6%	[2.79% - 4.33%]	2.2%	[2.10% - 2.21%]
% 65+ with substance use disorder	W	13.3%	[11.93% - 14.64%]	6.8%	[6.66% - 6.85%]
% 60+ who used marijuana in last month		N/A		2.9%	[2.30% - 3.53%]
% 60+ excessive drinking		8.5%	[4.71% - 12.37%]	9.2%	[8.64% - 9.71%]
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder	W	14.8%	[13.36% - 16.16%]	10.1%	[9.94% - 10.17%]
% 60+ current smokers		11.0%	[7.08% - 14.89%]	7.7%	[7.20% - 8.17%]
% 60+ ever used E-Cigarettes in last month		7.5%	[4.08% - 10.94%]	6.4%	[5.89% - 6.80%]
MENTAL HEALTH					
% 60+ who reported receiving adequate emotional support		79.4%	[76.01% - 82.83%]	78.3%	[76.70% - 79.88%]
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in last month		10.4%	[6.53% - 14.24%]	6.9%	[6.41% - 7.37%]
% 65+ with depression	W	32.7%	[31.03% - 34.38%]	30.3%	[30.10% - 30.41%]
% 65+ with anxiety disorder	B	21.9%	[20.33% - 23.47%]	25.5%	[25.35% - 25.66%]
% 65+ with bipolar disorder	W	6.7%	[5.69% - 7.67%]	3.9%	[3.78% - 3.92%]
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder		1.8%	[1.27% - 2.35%]	1.3%	[1.20% - 1.29%]
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder	W	9.5%	[8.36% - 10.66%]	4.6%	[4.53% - 4.68%]
% 65+ with personality disorder	W	3.7%	[2.94% - 4.44%]	2.6%	[2.49% - 2.61%]

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE ¹	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²
LIVING WITH DISABILITY					
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		10.0%	[7.29% - 12.76%]	12.4%	[12.08% - 12.71%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment		15.1%	[13.82% - 16.43%]	15.7%	[15.60% - 15.85%]
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		5.3%	[3.28% - 7.33%]	4.8%	[4.55% - 5.04%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment	W	2.1%	[1.58% - 2.63%]	1.1%	[1.05% - 1.12%]
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		8.9%	[6.30% - 11.54%]	7.6%	[7.34% - 7.87%]
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty	*	24.1%	[20.26% - 27.98%]	19.1%	[18.71% - 19.52%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment	W	6.8%	[5.83% - 7.70%]	4.0%	[3.95% - 4.09%]
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty	*	10.7%	[7.84% - 13.60%]	7.5%	[7.25% - 7.77%]
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		16.2%	[12.76% - 19.57%]	13.6%	[13.23% - 13.93%]
CAREGIVING					
% of 60+ who provide care to a family/friend in last month		25.3%	[21.16% - 29.39%]	21.7%	[19.87% - 23.57%]
% of grandparents raising grandchildren		1.7%	[-55.99% - 59.48%]	0.8%	[0.73% - 0.86%]
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren		4.0%	[-127.7% - 135.63%]	2.7%	[2.62% - 2.83%]
ACCESS TO CARE					
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	42.1%	[40.92% - 43.38%]	22.1%	[21.96% - 22.17%]
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	33.2%	[32.05% - 34.40%]	29.9%	[29.76% - 29.99%]
% 60+ with a regular doctor		97.5%	[95.85% - 99.24%]	96.0%	[95.68% - 96.39%]
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost		7.5%	[3.92% - 11.09%]	4.5%	[4.14% - 4.92%]
SERVICE UTILIZATION					
# physician visits per year	*	7.3	[7.02 - 7.61]	8.6	[8.60 - 8.66]
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	967.1	[898.86 - 1,035.27]	636.7	[631.77 - 641.56]
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	54.5	[53.24 - 55.83]	50.3	[50.15 - 50.39]
# home health visits annually	*	7.3	[6.28 - 8.24]	4.1	[4.02 - 4.14]
# durable medical equipment claims annually		2.1	[1.91 - 2.34]	1.9	[1.88 - 1.91]
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	360.5	[327.00 - 394.01]	273.3	[270.72 - 275.80]
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)	*	22.6%	[19.58% - 25.70%]	17.2%	[16.89% - 17.47%]
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	155.3	[135.18 - 175.33]	104.7	[103.23 - 106.08]
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	9.7%	[9.01% - 10.48%]	5.5%	[5.48% - 5.60%]
% 65+ hospice users		2.6%	[2.16% - 3.02%]	2.8%	[2.70% - 2.79%]
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents		40.1%	[34.63% - 45.53%]	45.5%	[44.85% - 46.14%]
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)		11.0	[9.0 - 13.0]	10.0	[10.00 - 10.00]
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user		\$4,771	[\$3,592 - \$5,814]	\$3,741	[\$3,650 - \$3,816]
COMMUNITY					
% 60+ who used Internet in last month	*	59.4%	[53.53% - 65.21%]	75.1%	[74.32% - 75.89%]
TRANSPORTATION					
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle	*	29.2%	[21.36% - 36.95%]	87.3%	[87.15% - 87.49%]
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt		92.9%	[89.72% - 96.07%]	93.0%	[92.53% - 93.49%]
% 60+ who drove under the influence of drinking in last month		N/A		2.2%	[1.76% - 2.56%]

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HOUSING					
% 65+ population who live alone		42.4%	[-464.9% - 549.62%]	28.4%	[27.99% - 28.89%]
% 60+ own home	*	47.4%	[43.31% - 51.46%]	76.9%	[76.70% - 77.17%]
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		53.0%	[46.64% - 59.45%]	47.1%	[46.58% - 47.64%]
% 60+ stressed about paying rent/mortgage in last month	W	33.2%	[25.55% - 40.94%]	17.4%	[16.52% - 18.19%]
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		41.3%	[34.86% - 47.83%]	44.0%	[42.55% - 45.42%]
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing	*	43.3%	[33.69% - 52.81%]	29.5%	[28.89% - 30.15%]
% 65+ moved within same county in last year		5.6%	[-61.28% - 72.45%]	3.7%	[3.48% - 3.89%]
% 65+ moved from different county in last year		1.0%	[-10.98% - 12.99%]	0.8%	[0.71% - 0.90%]
% 65+ moved from different state in last year		2.2%	[-23.91% - 28.27%]	0.9%	[0.82% - 1.05%]
% of vacant homes in community	*	12.8%	[11.05% - 14.50%]	9.6%	[9.29% - 9.87%]
ECONOMIC					
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year	*	27.1%	[23.44% - 30.86%]	10.9%	[10.53% - 11.21%]
% 65+ employed in last year		26.1%	[-286.2% - 338.40%]	24.8%	[24.48% - 25.15%]
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year		14.9%	[-163.4% - 193.21%]	7.0%	[6.79% - 7.30%]
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000	*	31.4%	[26.37% - 36.39%]	17.1%	[16.57% - 17.55%]
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		30.5%	[24.89% - 36.14%]	31.0%	[30.35% - 31.62%]
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999	*	18.0%	[13.49% - 22.56%]	27.6%	[27.04% - 28.17%]
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		20.1%	[15.97% - 24.19%]	24.4%	[23.82% - 24.89%]

Notes. 1 We use B, W, or * to denote significant differences in rates where the margins of error do not overlap (B=rate is better than the comparison, W=rate is worse than comparison, *=rate is different than comparison).

2 All community and state margins of error are 95% confidence intervals.

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