

## New Haven Area3 (New Haven)



HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE <sup>1</sup>	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Population 65 years or older					
% 65-74 years		59.3%	[ -1082% - 1200.9% ]	55.7%	[ 55.33% - 56.11% ]
% 75-84 years		28.2%	[ -800.6% - 856.93% ]	29.1%	[ 28.75% - 29.45% ]
% 85 years or older		12.6%	[ -367.7% - 392.79% ]	15.2%	[ 14.93% - 15.43% ]
% 65+ population who are female		52.2%	[ -969.2% - 1073.5% ]	56.8%	[ 56.36% - 57.18% ]
% 85+ population who are female		67.6%	[ -1399% - 1533.9% ]	66.6%	[ 65.94% - 67.18% ]
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+					
% White		68.2%	[ -1271% - 1406.9% ]	88.4%	[ 87.85% - 88.93% ]
% African American		20.4%	[ -379.6% - 420.37% ]	6.8%	[ 6.63% - 6.88% ]
% Asian		1.8%	[ -32.73% - 36.25% ]	2.3%	[ 2.20% - 2.35% ]
% Hispanic/Latino		19.3%	[ -359.5% - 398.05% ]	5.8%	[ 5.66% - 5.84% ]
Marital status of the population 65+					
% married		40.2%	[ -748.2% - 828.53% ]	53.8%	[ 53.46% - 54.12% ]
% divorced/separated		20.4%	[ -379.6% - 420.36% ]	14.9%	[ 14.58% - 15.29% ]
% widowed		27.2%	[ -506.4% - 560.80% ]	24.2%	[ 23.77% - 24.57% ]
% never married		12.3%	[ -229.1% - 253.70% ]	7.1%	[ 6.85% - 7.36% ]
Education of the population 65+					
% with less than high school education		25.2%	[ -470.1% - 520.55% ]	14.7%	[ 14.30% - 15.04% ]
% with high school or some college		56.9%	[ -1060% - 1174.1% ]	53.3%	[ 52.80% - 53.74% ]
% with college degree		11.1%	[ -207.4% - 229.62% ]	32.1%	[ 31.72% - 32.40% ]
% with graduate or professional degree		6.7%	[ -125.6% - 139.09% ]	16.8%	[ 16.58% - 17.09% ]
% of 65+ population who speak only English at home		70.8%	[ -1319% - 1460.2% ]	84.3%	[ 83.76% - 84.83% ]
% of 65+ population who are veterans of military service		12.8%	[ -238.2% - 263.77% ]	17.5%	[ 17.21% - 17.69% ]
% of 60+ who are LGBT (County)		2.6%	[ 1.98% - 3.23% ]	2.5%	[ 2.17% - 2.74% ]
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		4.5%	[ 3.88% - 5.21% ]	4.1%	[ 4.08% - 4.18% ]
<b>WELLNESS</b>					
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep	W	55.6%	[ 49.12% - 62.17% ]	65.2%	[ 64.24% - 66.16% ]
% 60+ doing any physical activity within last month		75.2%	[ 69.35% - 81.05% ]	75.0%	[ 74.20% - 75.79% ]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		22.4%	[ 16.99% - 27.89% ]	27.6%	[ 26.62% - 28.52% ]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity	W	49.9%	[ 43.06% - 56.66% ]	58.1%	[ 56.98% - 59.11% ]
% 60+ with fair or poor health status	W	26.2%	[ 20.30% - 32.13% ]	17.6%	[ 16.90% - 18.31% ]
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in last month		16.4%	[ 11.50% - 21.32% ]	12.4%	[ 11.74% - 12.96% ]

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<b>FALLS</b>					
% 60+ who fell within last year		23.5%	[ 17.97% - 28.99% ]	26.3%	[ 25.38% - 27.18% ]
% 60+ who were injured in a fall within last year		12.2%	[ 7.62% - 16.69% ]	9.8%	[ 9.22% - 10.46% ]
% 65+ had hip fracture		3.2%	[ 2.49% - 3.96% ]	3.7%	[ 3.63% - 3.75% ]
<b>PREVENTION</b>					
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in last year		86.5%	[ 81.59% - 91.50% ]	88.5%	[ 87.93% - 89.09% ]
% 60+ flu shot in last year		54.6%	[ 48.07% - 61.21% ]	57.5%	[ 56.60% - 58.43% ]
% 60+ with pneumonia vaccine		56.4%	[ 49.55% - 63.24% ]	63.9%	[ 62.97% - 64.79% ]
% 60+ with shingles vaccine	W	24.4%	[ 18.81% - 29.96% ]	33.5%	[ 32.43% - 34.52% ]
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		73.9%	[ 65.56% - 82.17% ]	79.7%	[ 78.56% - 80.79% ]
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening		76.5%	[ 70.58% - 82.46% ]	78.2%	[ 77.29% - 79.05% ]
% 60+ with HIV test	*	30.2%	[ 23.81% - 36.60% ]	16.1%	[ 15.40% - 16.83% ]
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals		35.8%	[ 27.65% - 43.97% ]	39.6%	[ 38.38% - 40.80% ]
<b>NUTRITION &amp; DIET</b>					
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day	W	12.7%	[ 8.36% - 16.94% ]	19.9%	[ 19.00% - 20.72% ]
% 60+ stressed about buying food in last month	W	18.1%	[ 11.78% - 24.49% ]	8.6%	[ 7.95% - 9.17% ]
% 60+ self-reported obese		29.3%	[ 23.25% - 35.31% ]	26.1%	[ 25.27% - 26.93% ]
% 65+ clinically diagnosed obesity	W	31.5%	[ 29.31% - 33.74% ]	22.5%	[ 22.35% - 22.66% ]
% 65+ with high cholesterol		76.5%	[ 74.58% - 78.39% ]	77.0%	[ 76.85% - 77.15% ]
% 60+ with cholesterol screening		97.7%	[ 96.44% - 99.06% ]	97.1%	[ 96.74% - 97.42% ]
<b>ORAL HEALTH</b>					
% 60+ with dental insurance	B	74.6%	[ 64.88% - 84.32% ]	59.2%	[ 57.60% - 60.76% ]
% 60+ with annual dental exam	W	66.3%	[ 59.84% - 72.71% ]	80.0%	[ 79.13% - 80.76% ]
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth	W	37.2%	[ 30.88% - 43.48% ]	23.8%	[ 22.96% - 24.69% ]
<b>CHRONIC DISEASE</b>					
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias	W	18.0%	[ 16.28% - 19.68% ]	14.4%	[ 14.26% - 14.49% ]
% 65+ with anemia	W	55.8%	[ 53.60% - 58.00% ]	50.6%	[ 50.41% - 50.76% ]
% 65+ with asthma	W	17.3%	[ 15.62% - 18.94% ]	14.1%	[ 13.96% - 14.19% ]
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation	B	14.4%	[ 12.90% - 15.89% ]	16.1%	[ 15.94% - 16.18% ]
% 65+ with autism spectrum disorder		0.17%	[ 0.11% - 0.22% ]	0.12%	[ 0.11% - 0.14% ]
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)	B	32.4%	[ 29.29% - 35.61% ]	42.8%	[ 42.49% - 43.01% ]
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		9.9%	[ 8.20% - 11.62% ]	11.4%	[ 11.25% - 11.53% ]
% 65+ with cataract	B	54.2%	[ 51.95% - 56.37% ]	64.8%	[ 64.67% - 65.00% ]
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease	W	42.9%	[ 40.54% - 45.20% ]	29.9%	[ 29.70% - 30.03% ]
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	W	25.3%	[ 23.36% - 27.16% ]	21.0%	[ 20.90% - 21.17% ]
% 65+ with colon cancer		2.7%	[ 2.00% - 3.36% ]	2.7%	[ 2.65% - 2.75% ]
% 65+ with congestive heart failure	W	30.6%	[ 28.46% - 32.71% ]	22.6%	[ 22.43% - 22.72% ]
% 65+ with diabetes	W	50.3%	[ 47.96% - 52.69% ]	33.8%	[ 33.59% - 33.93% ]
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		2.9%	[ 1.93% - 3.84% ]	2.0%	[ 1.97% - 2.10% ]

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% 65+ with epilepsy		3.6%	[ 2.70% - 4.45% ]	2.9%	[ 2.82% - 2.95% ]
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue		28.6%	[ 26.47% - 30.72% ]	26.6%	[ 26.42% - 26.73% ]
% 65+ with glaucoma		27.3%	[ 25.32% - 29.19% ]	28.3%	[ 28.11% - 28.41% ]
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		5.2%	[ 4.30% - 6.19% ]	4.5%	[ 4.40% - 4.53% ]
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS	*	0.51%	[ 0.42% - 0.61% ]	0.21%	[ 0.19% - 0.23% ]
% 65+ with hypertension	W	81.6%	[ 79.84% - 83.36% ]	76.2%	[ 76.07% - 76.37% ]
% 65+ with hypothyroidism		23.5%	[ 21.61% - 25.29% ]	25.1%	[ 24.99% - 25.28% ]
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease	W	44.9%	[ 42.52% - 47.20% ]	40.7%	[ 40.55% - 40.90% ]
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas		2.0%	[ 1.34% - 2.67% ]	2.7%	[ 2.60% - 2.71% ]
% 65+ with liver disease		10.9%	[ 9.41% - 12.37% ]	9.5%	[ 9.37% - 9.59% ]
% 65+ with lung cancer		2.1%	[ 1.51% - 2.78% ]	1.9%	[ 1.81% - 1.90% ]
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache	B	4.1%	[ 3.20% - 5.09% ]	5.2%	[ 5.13% - 5.29% ]
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis		52.8%	[ 50.47% - 55.20% ]	54.2%	[ 53.97% - 54.34% ]
% 65+ with osteoporosis	B	17.3%	[ 15.64% - 18.88% ]	20.2%	[ 20.11% - 20.37% ]
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease	W	24.7%	[ 22.73% - 26.69% ]	19.9%	[ 19.72% - 19.99% ]
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer	W	12.1%	[ 10.57% - 13.54% ]	9.2%	[ 9.11% - 9.31% ]
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)	B	9.5%	[ 7.56% - 11.44% ]	13.1%	[ 12.93% - 13.28% ]
% 65+ with stroke		12.7%	[ 11.30% - 14.15% ]	11.9%	[ 11.80% - 12.01% ]
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury		1.4%	[ 0.84% - 1.92% ]	1.3%	[ 1.25% - 1.33% ]
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions	W	68.0%	[ 65.92% - 70.10% ]	61.8%	[ 61.61% - 61.95% ]
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions		8.3%	[ 7.00% - 9.52% ]	7.2%	[ 7.10% - 7.29% ]
<b>BEHAVIORAL HEALTH</b>					
% 65+ with opioid use disorder	W	3.3%	[ 2.40% - 4.12% ]	2.2%	[ 2.10% - 2.21% ]
% 65+ with substance use disorder	W	10.9%	[ 9.40% - 12.42% ]	6.8%	[ 6.66% - 6.85% ]
% 60+ who used marijuana in last month		N/A		2.9%	[ 2.30% - 3.53% ]
% 60+ excessive drinking		8.5%	[ 4.71% - 12.37% ]	9.2%	[ 8.64% - 9.71% ]
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder	W	17.2%	[ 15.39% - 19.03% ]	10.1%	[ 9.94% - 10.17% ]
% 60+ current smokers		11.0%	[ 7.08% - 14.89% ]	7.7%	[ 7.20% - 8.17% ]
% 60+ ever used E-Cigarettes in last month		7.5%	[ 4.08% - 10.94% ]	6.4%	[ 5.89% - 6.80% ]
<b>MENTAL HEALTH</b>					
% 60+ who reported receiving adequate emotional support		79.4%	[ 76.01% - 82.83% ]	78.3%	[ 76.70% - 79.88% ]
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in last month		10.4%	[ 6.53% - 14.24% ]	6.9%	[ 6.41% - 7.37% ]
% 65+ with depression	W	36.0%	[ 33.86% - 38.08% ]	30.3%	[ 30.10% - 30.41% ]
% 65+ with anxiety disorder	W	30.0%	[ 27.81% - 32.15% ]	25.5%	[ 25.35% - 25.66% ]
% 65+ with bipolar disorder	W	7.1%	[ 5.82% - 8.32% ]	3.9%	[ 3.78% - 3.92% ]
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder	W	2.2%	[ 1.46% - 2.93% ]	1.3%	[ 1.20% - 1.29% ]
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder	W	9.2%	[ 7.90% - 10.57% ]	4.6%	[ 4.53% - 4.68% ]
% 65+ with personality disorder		3.4%	[ 2.58% - 4.32% ]	2.6%	[ 2.49% - 2.61% ]

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<b>LIVING WITH DISABILITY</b>					
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty	*	8.0%	[ 5.21% - 10.76% ]	12.4%	[ 12.08% - 12.71% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment		14.8%	[ 13.17% - 16.36% ]	15.7%	[ 15.60% - 15.85% ]
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		4.6%	[ 1.83% - 7.44% ]	4.8%	[ 4.55% - 5.04% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment	W	2.2%	[ 1.56% - 2.90% ]	1.1%	[ 1.05% - 1.12% ]
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		8.0%	[ 4.05% - 11.96% ]	7.6%	[ 7.34% - 7.87% ]
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty	*	28.5%	[ 22.55% - 34.48% ]	19.1%	[ 18.71% - 19.52% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment	W	5.6%	[ 4.52% - 6.63% ]	4.0%	[ 3.95% - 4.09% ]
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		10.2%	[ 5.97% - 14.52% ]	7.5%	[ 7.25% - 7.77% ]
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		16.6%	[ 11.62% - 21.64% ]	13.6%	[ 13.23% - 13.93% ]
<b>CAREGIVING</b>					
% of 60+ who provide care to a family/friend in last month		25.3%	[ 21.16% - 29.39% ]	21.7%	[ 19.87% - 23.57% ]
% of grandparents raising grandchildren		1.4%	[ -68.17% - 70.99% ]	0.8%	[ 0.73% - 0.86% ]
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren		5.3%	[ -258.6% - 269.32% ]	2.7%	[ 2.62% - 2.83% ]
<b>ACCESS TO CARE</b>					
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	50.7%	[ 49.20% - 52.15% ]	22.1%	[ 21.96% - 22.17% ]
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	41.7%	[ 40.22% - 43.13% ]	29.9%	[ 29.76% - 29.99% ]
% 60+ with a regular doctor		97.5%	[ 95.85% - 99.24% ]	96.0%	[ 95.68% - 96.39% ]
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost		7.5%	[ 3.92% - 11.09% ]	4.5%	[ 4.14% - 4.92% ]
<b>SERVICE UTILIZATION</b>					
# physician visits per year	*	7.4	[ 7.04 - 7.75 ]	8.6	[ 8.60 - 8.66 ]
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	883.2	[ 735.10 - 1,031.24 ]	636.7	[ 631.77 - 641.56 ]
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	58.0	[ 56.54 - 59.56 ]	50.3	[ 50.15 - 50.39 ]
# home health visits annually	*	7.3	[ 5.98 - 8.71 ]	4.1	[ 4.02 - 4.14 ]
# durable medical equipment claims annually	*	2.2	[ 1.98 - 2.51 ]	1.9	[ 1.88 - 1.91 ]
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	385.0	[ 342.51 - 427.55 ]	273.3	[ 270.72 - 275.80 ]
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		20.2%	[ 16.46% - 23.91% ]	17.2%	[ 16.89% - 17.47% ]
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	154.1	[ 128.35 - 179.82 ]	104.7	[ 103.23 - 106.08 ]
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	11.4%	[ 10.48% - 12.35% ]	5.5%	[ 5.48% - 5.60% ]
% 65+ hospice users		2.5%	[ 1.99% - 2.96% ]	2.8%	[ 2.70% - 2.79% ]
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents		38.6%	[ 32.24% - 44.87% ]	45.5%	[ 44.85% - 46.14% ]
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)		10.0	[ 8.0 - 13.0 ]	10.0	[ 10.00 - 10.00 ]
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user	*	\$5,638	[ \$4,325 - \$7,379 ]	\$3,741	[ \$3,650 - \$3,816 ]
<b>COMMUNITY</b>					
% 60+ who used Internet in last month	*	59.4%	[ 53.53% - 65.21% ]	75.1%	[ 74.32% - 75.89% ]
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>					
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle	*	26.8%	[ 15.53% - 38.08% ]	87.3%	[ 87.15% - 87.49% ]
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt		92.9%	[ 89.72% - 96.07% ]	93.0%	[ 92.53% - 93.49% ]
% 60+ who drove under the influence of drinking in last month		N/A		2.2%	[ 1.76% - 2.56% ]

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<b>HOUSING</b>					
% 65+ population who live alone		32.7%	[ -609.3% - 674.68% ]	28.4%	[ 27.99% - 28.89% ]
% 60+ own home	*	46.2%	[ 40.45% - 52.04% ]	76.9%	[ 76.70% - 77.17% ]
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage	*	58.7%	[ 49.17% - 68.32% ]	47.1%	[ 46.58% - 47.64% ]
% 60+ stressed about paying rent/mortgage in last month	W	33.2%	[ 25.55% - 40.94% ]	17.4%	[ 16.52% - 18.19% ]
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing	*	28.4%	[ 18.45% - 38.30% ]	44.0%	[ 42.55% - 45.42% ]
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		39.8%	[ 28.06% - 51.49% ]	29.5%	[ 28.89% - 30.15% ]
% 65+ moved within same county in last year		6.0%	[ -111.8% - 123.76% ]	3.7%	[ 3.48% - 3.89% ]
% 65+ moved from different county in last year		2.0%	[ -37.90% - 41.97% ]	0.8%	[ 0.71% - 0.90% ]
% 65+ moved from different state in last year		0.0%	[ -1.14% - 1.14% ]	0.9%	[ 0.82% - 1.05% ]
% of vacant homes in community		9.7%	[ 7.55% - 11.91% ]	9.6%	[ 9.29% - 9.87% ]
<b>ECONOMIC</b>					
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year	*	25.9%	[ 20.29% - 31.42% ]	10.9%	[ 10.53% - 11.21% ]
% 65+ employed in last year		18.0%	[ -335.8% - 371.80% ]	24.8%	[ 24.48% - 25.15% ]
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year		14.6%	[ -272.6% - 301.81% ]	7.0%	[ 6.79% - 7.30% ]
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000	*	33.3%	[ 26.35% - 40.25% ]	17.1%	[ 16.57% - 17.55% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		32.3%	[ 24.44% - 40.17% ]	31.0%	[ 30.35% - 31.62% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		23.7%	[ 18.12% - 29.20% ]	27.6%	[ 27.04% - 28.17% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+	*	10.7%	[ 6.50% - 14.97% ]	24.4%	[ 23.82% - 24.89% ]

Notes. 1 We use B, W, or \* to denote significant differences in rates where the margins of error do not overlap (B=rate is better than the comparison, W=rate is worse than comparison, \*=rate is different than comparison).

2 All community and state margins of error are 95% confidence intervals.

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