

## Enfield (Hartford)



HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE <sup>1</sup>	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Population 65 years or older					
% 65-74 years	*	48.7%	[ 45.91% - 51.46% ]	55.7%	[ 55.33% - 56.11% ]
% 75-84 years	*	34.5%	[ 30.83% - 38.08% ]	29.1%	[ 28.75% - 29.45% ]
% 85 years or older		16.9%	[ 13.89% - 19.83% ]	15.2%	[ 14.93% - 15.43% ]
% 65+ population who are female		57.3%	[ 53.83% - 60.72% ]	56.8%	[ 56.36% - 57.18% ]
% 85+ population who are female		59.9%	[ 49.13% - 70.60% ]	66.6%	[ 65.94% - 67.18% ]
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+					
% White	*	95.5%	[ 94.11% - 96.94% ]	88.4%	[ 87.85% - 88.93% ]
% African American	*	2.5%	[ 1.14% - 3.81% ]	6.8%	[ 6.63% - 6.88% ]
% Asian	*	0.8%	[ -0.08% - 1.70% ]	2.3%	[ 2.20% - 2.35% ]
% Hispanic/Latino	*	2.0%	[ 0.60% - 3.45% ]	5.8%	[ 5.66% - 5.84% ]
Marital status of the population 65+					
% married		51.9%	[ 49.05% - 54.77% ]	53.8%	[ 53.46% - 54.12% ]
% divorced/separated		13.2%	[ 10.55% - 15.92% ]	14.9%	[ 14.58% - 15.29% ]
% widowed	*	28.5%	[ 24.61% - 32.46% ]	24.2%	[ 23.77% - 24.57% ]
% never married		6.3%	[ 4.40% - 8.23% ]	7.1%	[ 6.85% - 7.36% ]
Education of the population 65+					
% with less than high school education		12.8%	[ 10.16% - 15.41% ]	14.7%	[ 14.30% - 15.04% ]
% with high school or some college	*	64.6%	[ 61.86% - 67.33% ]	53.3%	[ 52.80% - 53.74% ]
% with college degree	*	22.6%	[ 19.73% - 25.51% ]	32.1%	[ 31.72% - 32.40% ]
% with graduate or professional degree	*	10.5%	[ 8.27% - 12.74% ]	16.8%	[ 16.58% - 17.09% ]
% of 65+ population who speak only English at home	*	91.4%	[ 87.46% - 95.27% ]	84.3%	[ 83.76% - 84.83% ]
% of 65+ population who are veterans of military service	*	21.1%	[ 18.46% - 23.81% ]	17.5%	[ 17.21% - 17.69% ]
% of 60+ who are LGBT (County)		2.4%	[ 1.80% - 2.95% ]	2.5%	[ 2.17% - 2.74% ]
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		3.9%	[ 3.45% - 4.37% ]	4.1%	[ 4.08% - 4.18% ]
<b>WELLNESS</b>					
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep		66.3%	[ 61.58% - 70.95% ]	65.2%	[ 64.24% - 66.16% ]
% 60+ doing any physical activity within last month		76.6%	[ 72.75% - 80.44% ]	75.0%	[ 74.20% - 75.79% ]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		31.1%	[ 26.08% - 36.08% ]	27.6%	[ 26.62% - 28.52% ]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity		58.1%	[ 52.80% - 63.36% ]	58.1%	[ 56.98% - 59.11% ]
% 60+ with fair or poor health status		18.7%	[ 15.00% - 22.31% ]	17.6%	[ 16.90% - 18.31% ]
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in last month		9.7%	[ 7.06% - 12.28% ]	12.4%	[ 11.74% - 12.96% ]

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<b>FALLS</b>					
% 60+ who fell within last year		24.5%	[ 20.17% - 28.76% ]	26.3%	[ 25.38% - 27.18% ]
% 60+ who were injured in a fall within last year		8.0%	[ 5.47% - 10.53% ]	9.8%	[ 9.22% - 10.46% ]
% 65+ had hip fracture		3.5%	[ 2.97% - 4.02% ]	3.7%	[ 3.63% - 3.75% ]
<b>PREVENTION</b>					
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in last year		89.7%	[ 86.95% - 92.48% ]	88.5%	[ 87.93% - 89.09% ]
% 60+ flu shot in last year		55.4%	[ 50.72% - 60.01% ]	57.5%	[ 56.60% - 58.43% ]
% 60+ with pneumonia vaccine		65.0%	[ 60.40% - 69.54% ]	63.9%	[ 62.97% - 64.79% ]
% 60+ with shingles vaccine		30.8%	[ 25.85% - 35.69% ]	33.5%	[ 32.43% - 34.52% ]
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		79.1%	[ 73.84% - 84.43% ]	79.7%	[ 78.56% - 80.79% ]
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening	W	72.5%	[ 67.79% - 77.15% ]	78.2%	[ 77.29% - 79.05% ]
% 60+ with HIV test		13.4%	[ 10.17% - 16.55% ]	16.1%	[ 15.40% - 16.83% ]
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals		37.3%	[ 31.44% - 43.13% ]	39.6%	[ 38.38% - 40.80% ]
<b>NUTRITION &amp; DIET</b>					
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day		18.3%	[ 14.12% - 22.53% ]	19.9%	[ 19.00% - 20.72% ]
% 60+ stressed about buying food in last month		5.8%	[ 3.38% - 8.19% ]	8.6%	[ 7.95% - 9.17% ]
% 60+ self-reported obese		28.9%	[ 24.50% - 33.26% ]	26.1%	[ 25.27% - 26.93% ]
% 65+ clinically diagnosed obesity	W	27.5%	[ 25.92% - 28.98% ]	22.5%	[ 22.35% - 22.66% ]
% 65+ with high cholesterol	W	81.0%	[ 79.64% - 82.33% ]	77.0%	[ 76.85% - 77.15% ]
% 60+ with cholesterol screening		98.3%	[ 96.54% - 100.01% ]	97.1%	[ 96.74% - 97.42% ]
<b>ORAL HEALTH</b>					
% 60+ with dental insurance	B	72.4%	[ 65.35% - 79.42% ]	59.2%	[ 57.60% - 60.76% ]
% 60+ with annual dental exam		82.7%	[ 78.98% - 86.52% ]	80.0%	[ 79.13% - 80.76% ]
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth		20.5%	[ 16.52% - 24.52% ]	23.8%	[ 22.96% - 24.69% ]
<b>CHRONIC DISEASE</b>					
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias	B	12.9%	[ 11.83% - 13.91% ]	14.4%	[ 14.26% - 14.49% ]
% 65+ with anemia		49.0%	[ 47.39% - 50.61% ]	50.6%	[ 50.41% - 50.76% ]
% 65+ with asthma	W	15.7%	[ 14.54% - 16.84% ]	14.1%	[ 13.96% - 14.19% ]
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation	W	18.4%	[ 17.24% - 19.62% ]	16.1%	[ 15.94% - 16.18% ]
% 65+ with autism spectrum disorder	*	0.07%	[ 0.04% - 0.10% ]	0.12%	[ 0.11% - 0.14% ]
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)		40.3%	[ 37.91% - 42.79% ]	42.8%	[ 42.49% - 43.01% ]
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		11.8%	[ 10.50% - 13.14% ]	11.4%	[ 11.25% - 11.53% ]
% 65+ with cataract	W	66.8%	[ 65.23% - 68.41% ]	64.8%	[ 64.67% - 65.00% ]
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease	W	32.8%	[ 31.25% - 34.39% ]	29.9%	[ 29.70% - 30.03% ]
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	W	25.1%	[ 23.78% - 26.50% ]	21.0%	[ 20.90% - 21.17% ]
% 65+ with colon cancer		2.6%	[ 2.23% - 2.89% ]	2.7%	[ 2.65% - 2.75% ]
% 65+ with congestive heart failure	W	26.5%	[ 25.04% - 27.91% ]	22.6%	[ 22.43% - 22.72% ]
% 65+ with diabetes		33.6%	[ 32.00% - 35.19% ]	33.8%	[ 33.59% - 33.93% ]
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		1.9%	[ 1.48% - 2.25% ]	2.0%	[ 1.97% - 2.10% ]

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% 65+ with epilepsy		2.5%	[ 2.11% - 2.86% ]	2.9%	[ 2.82% - 2.95% ]
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue	B	24.3%	[ 22.85% - 25.72% ]	26.6%	[ 26.42% - 26.73% ]
% 65+ with glaucoma	W	31.6%	[ 30.14% - 33.07% ]	28.3%	[ 28.11% - 28.41% ]
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		4.9%	[ 4.25% - 5.53% ]	4.5%	[ 4.40% - 4.53% ]
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS	*	0.11%	[ 0.08% - 0.15% ]	0.21%	[ 0.19% - 0.23% ]
% 65+ with hypertension	W	81.8%	[ 80.50% - 83.16% ]	76.2%	[ 76.07% - 76.37% ]
% 65+ with hypothyroidism	B	22.2%	[ 20.92% - 23.54% ]	25.1%	[ 24.99% - 25.28% ]
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease	W	45.5%	[ 43.85% - 47.24% ]	40.7%	[ 40.55% - 40.90% ]
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas		2.8%	[ 2.40% - 3.16% ]	2.7%	[ 2.60% - 2.71% ]
% 65+ with liver disease	B	8.0%	[ 7.13% - 8.92% ]	9.5%	[ 9.37% - 9.59% ]
% 65+ with lung cancer		1.7%	[ 1.39% - 1.94% ]	1.9%	[ 1.81% - 1.90% ]
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		5.3%	[ 4.52% - 6.04% ]	5.2%	[ 5.13% - 5.29% ]
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis		55.0%	[ 53.30% - 56.77% ]	54.2%	[ 53.97% - 54.34% ]
% 65+ with osteoporosis	B	17.4%	[ 16.28% - 18.59% ]	20.2%	[ 20.11% - 20.37% ]
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease	B	18.0%	[ 16.74% - 19.19% ]	19.9%	[ 19.72% - 19.99% ]
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer		9.2%	[ 8.34% - 10.16% ]	9.2%	[ 9.11% - 9.31% ]
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		13.9%	[ 12.25% - 15.58% ]	13.1%	[ 12.93% - 13.28% ]
% 65+ with stroke		12.5%	[ 11.55% - 13.53% ]	11.9%	[ 11.80% - 12.01% ]
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury	B	0.9%	[ 0.67% - 1.11% ]	1.3%	[ 1.25% - 1.33% ]
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions	W	67.0%	[ 65.40% - 68.56% ]	61.8%	[ 61.61% - 61.95% ]
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions	W	5.0%	[ 4.25% - 5.85% ]	7.2%	[ 7.10% - 7.29% ]
<b>BEHAVIORAL HEALTH</b>					
% 65+ with opioid use disorder		2.0%	[ 1.69% - 2.39% ]	2.2%	[ 2.10% - 2.21% ]
% 65+ with substance use disorder		6.4%	[ 5.57% - 7.32% ]	6.8%	[ 6.66% - 6.85% ]
% 60+ who used marijuana in last month		N/A		2.9%	[ 2.30% - 3.53% ]
% 60+ excessive drinking	B	6.2%	[ 4.04% - 8.31% ]	9.2%	[ 8.64% - 9.71% ]
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder	W	11.7%	[ 10.59% - 12.85% ]	10.1%	[ 9.94% - 10.17% ]
% 60+ current smokers		7.2%	[ 4.84% - 9.47% ]	7.7%	[ 7.20% - 8.17% ]
% 60+ ever used E-Cigarettes in last month		5.2%	[ 3.17% - 7.16% ]	6.4%	[ 5.89% - 6.80% ]
<b>MENTAL HEALTH</b>					
% 60+ who reported receiving adequate emotional support		76.6%	[ 73.29% - 79.88% ]	78.3%	[ 76.70% - 79.88% ]
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in last month		6.6%	[ 4.27% - 8.97% ]	6.9%	[ 6.41% - 7.37% ]
% 65+ with depression		30.4%	[ 28.88% - 31.82% ]	30.3%	[ 30.10% - 30.41% ]
% 65+ with anxiety disorder		26.3%	[ 24.86% - 27.83% ]	25.5%	[ 25.35% - 25.66% ]
% 65+ with bipolar disorder	B	3.3%	[ 2.83% - 3.72% ]	3.9%	[ 3.78% - 3.92% ]
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder		1.4%	[ 1.09% - 1.75% ]	1.3%	[ 1.20% - 1.29% ]
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder		4.1%	[ 3.66% - 4.60% ]	4.6%	[ 4.53% - 4.68% ]
% 65+ with personality disorder	B	2.1%	[ 1.70% - 2.42% ]	2.6%	[ 2.49% - 2.61% ]

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<b>LIVING WITH DISABILITY</b>					
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		15.4%	[ 12.60% - 18.28% ]	12.4%	[ 12.08% - 12.71% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment	B	12.6%	[ 11.58% - 13.67% ]	15.7%	[ 15.60% - 15.85% ]
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		5.6%	[ 3.38% - 7.76% ]	4.8%	[ 4.55% - 5.04% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment	B	0.8%	[ 0.64% - 1.03% ]	1.1%	[ 1.05% - 1.12% ]
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		7.8%	[ 5.46% - 10.07% ]	7.6%	[ 7.34% - 7.87% ]
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		22.0%	[ 18.77% - 25.23% ]	19.1%	[ 18.71% - 19.52% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment		3.6%	[ 2.96% - 4.17% ]	4.0%	[ 3.95% - 4.09% ]
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		8.7%	[ 6.14% - 11.20% ]	7.5%	[ 7.25% - 7.77% ]
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		13.6%	[ 10.88% - 16.32% ]	13.6%	[ 13.23% - 13.93% ]
<b>CAREGIVING</b>					
% of 60+ who provide care to a family/friend in last month		21.0%	[ 17.20% - 24.71% ]	21.7%	[ 19.87% - 23.57% ]
% of grandparents raising grandchildren		0.6%	[ 0.21% - 1.01% ]	0.8%	[ 0.73% - 0.86% ]
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren	*	2.0%	[ 1.41% - 2.61% ]	2.7%	[ 2.62% - 2.83% ]
<b>ACCESS TO CARE</b>					
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	18.9%	[ 18.02% - 19.83% ]	22.1%	[ 21.96% - 22.17% ]
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	32.7%	[ 31.61% - 33.78% ]	29.9%	[ 29.76% - 29.99% ]
% 60+ with a regular doctor	B	98.0%	[ 96.69% - 99.35% ]	96.0%	[ 95.68% - 96.39% ]
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost	B	2.5%	[ 0.96% - 3.95% ]	4.5%	[ 4.14% - 4.92% ]
<b>SERVICE UTILIZATION</b>					
# physician visits per year		8.8	[ 8.54 - 9.02 ]	8.6	[ 8.60 - 8.66 ]
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	565.2	[ 526.15 - 604.21 ]	636.7	[ 631.77 - 641.56 ]
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	53.7	[ 52.60 - 54.80 ]	50.3	[ 50.15 - 50.39 ]
# home health visits annually	*	3.2	[ 2.80 - 3.60 ]	4.1	[ 4.02 - 4.14 ]
# durable medical equipment claims annually	*	2.4	[ 2.18 - 2.60 ]	1.9	[ 1.88 - 1.91 ]
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	304.1	[ 279.57 - 328.60 ]	273.3	[ 270.72 - 275.80 ]
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		17.5%	[ 14.94% - 20.09% ]	17.2%	[ 16.89% - 17.47% ]
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	122.6	[ 107.55 - 137.70 ]	104.7	[ 103.23 - 106.08 ]
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	3.3%	[ 2.85% - 3.67% ]	5.5%	[ 5.48% - 5.60% ]
% 65+ hospice users	*	2.1%	[ 1.79% - 2.49% ]	2.8%	[ 2.70% - 2.79% ]
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents	*	39.0%	[ 33.46% - 44.47% ]	45.5%	[ 44.85% - 46.14% ]
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)		10.0	[ 7.0 - 13.0 ]	10.0	[ 10.00 - 10.00 ]
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user	*	\$3,025	[ \$2,335 - \$3,573 ]	\$3,741	[ \$3,650 - \$3,816 ]
<b>COMMUNITY</b>					
% 60+ who used Internet in last month		74.5%	[ 70.64% - 78.43% ]	75.1%	[ 74.32% - 75.89% ]
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>					
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle	*	93.3%	[ 91.07% - 95.44% ]	87.3%	[ 87.15% - 87.49% ]
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt	B	95.9%	[ 94.10% - 97.79% ]	93.0%	[ 92.53% - 93.49% ]
% 60+ who drove under the influence of drinking in last month		N/A		2.2%	[ 1.76% - 2.56% ]

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<b>HOUSING</b>					
% 65+ population who live alone		29.5%	[ 26.69% - 32.35% ]	28.4%	[ 27.99% - 28.89% ]
% 60+ own home	*	85.1%	[ 83.39% - 86.84% ]	76.9%	[ 76.70% - 77.17% ]
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage	*	39.1%	[ 34.82% - 43.37% ]	47.1%	[ 46.58% - 47.64% ]
% 60+ stressed about paying rent/mortgage in last month		16.1%	[ 11.96% - 20.25% ]	17.4%	[ 16.52% - 18.19% ]
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		42.2%	[ 25.82% - 58.67% ]	44.0%	[ 42.55% - 45.42% ]
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing	*	20.9%	[ 17.02% - 24.71% ]	29.5%	[ 28.89% - 30.15% ]
% 65+ moved within same county in last year		3.4%	[ 1.87% - 4.84% ]	3.7%	[ 3.48% - 3.89% ]
% 65+ moved from different county in last year		1.3%	[ 0.37% - 2.23% ]	0.8%	[ 0.71% - 0.90% ]
% 65+ moved from different state in last year		0.7%	[ 0.14% - 1.21% ]	0.9%	[ 0.82% - 1.05% ]
% of vacant homes in community	*	6.4%	[ 4.47% - 8.31% ]	9.6%	[ 9.29% - 9.87% ]
<b>ECONOMIC</b>					
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year	*	7.0%	[ 5.39% - 8.59% ]	10.9%	[ 10.53% - 11.21% ]
% 65+ employed in last year		23.7%	[ 20.97% - 26.40% ]	24.8%	[ 24.48% - 25.15% ]
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year	*	4.2%	[ 2.79% - 5.62% ]	7.0%	[ 6.79% - 7.30% ]
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000	*	12.1%	[ 9.41% - 14.85% ]	17.1%	[ 16.57% - 17.55% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999	*	36.0%	[ 31.76% - 40.18% ]	31.0%	[ 30.35% - 31.62% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999	*	33.5%	[ 29.43% - 37.60% ]	27.6%	[ 27.04% - 28.17% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+	*	18.4%	[ 14.90% - 21.88% ]	24.4%	[ 23.82% - 24.89% ]

Notes. 1 We use B, W, or \* to denote significant differences in rates where the margins of error do not overlap (B=rate is better than the comparison, W=rate is worse than comparison, \*=rate is different than comparison).

2 All community and state margins of error are 95% confidence intervals.

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