

## Greenwich (Fairfield)



HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE <sup>1</sup>	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR <sup>2</sup>
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Population 65 years or older					
% 65-74 years		52.9%	[ 49.52% - 56.35% ]	55.7%	[ 55.33% - 56.11% ]
% 75-84 years		31.7%	[ 29.14% - 34.23% ]	29.1%	[ 28.75% - 29.45% ]
% 85 years or older		15.4%	[ 13.16% - 17.60% ]	15.2%	[ 14.93% - 15.43% ]
% 65+ population who are female		57.2%	[ 53.88% - 60.51% ]	56.8%	[ 56.36% - 57.18% ]
% 85+ population who are female		70.9%	[ 62.68% - 79.04% ]	66.6%	[ 65.94% - 67.18% ]
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+					
% White	*	90.3%	[ 89.33% - 91.34% ]	88.4%	[ 87.85% - 88.93% ]
% African American	*	1.3%	[ 0.39% - 2.11% ]	6.8%	[ 6.63% - 6.88% ]
% Asian	*	7.4%	[ 5.63% - 9.22% ]	2.3%	[ 2.20% - 2.35% ]
% Hispanic/Latino	*	3.9%	[ 2.39% - 5.35% ]	5.8%	[ 5.66% - 5.84% ]
Marital status of the population 65+					
% married	*	62.3%	[ 59.64% - 64.99% ]	53.8%	[ 53.46% - 54.12% ]
% divorced/separated	*	11.7%	[ 9.33% - 14.08% ]	14.9%	[ 14.58% - 15.29% ]
% widowed	*	20.5%	[ 17.97% - 23.09% ]	24.2%	[ 23.77% - 24.57% ]
% never married		5.4%	[ 3.84% - 7.06% ]	7.1%	[ 6.85% - 7.36% ]
Education of the population 65+					
% with less than high school education	*	8.8%	[ 6.91% - 10.77% ]	14.7%	[ 14.30% - 15.04% ]
% with high school or some college	*	37.0%	[ 33.67% - 40.37% ]	53.3%	[ 52.80% - 53.74% ]
% with college degree	*	54.1%	[ 51.84% - 56.43% ]	32.1%	[ 31.72% - 32.40% ]
% with graduate or professional degree	*	31.4%	[ 29.00% - 33.81% ]	16.8%	[ 16.58% - 17.09% ]
% of 65+ population who speak only English at home	*	77.7%	[ 75.94% - 79.55% ]	84.3%	[ 83.76% - 84.83% ]
% of 65+ population who are veterans of military service	*	13.8%	[ 11.77% - 15.81% ]	17.5%	[ 17.21% - 17.69% ]
% of 60+ who are LGBT (County)		2.1%	[ 1.50% - 2.60% ]	2.5%	[ 2.17% - 2.74% ]
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate	B	3.6%	[ 3.28% - 3.98% ]	4.1%	[ 4.08% - 4.18% ]
<b>WELLNESS</b>					
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep		67.2%	[ 62.10% - 72.37% ]	65.2%	[ 64.24% - 66.16% ]
% 60+ doing any physical activity within last month		79.2%	[ 75.33% - 83.07% ]	75.0%	[ 74.20% - 75.79% ]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		29.7%	[ 24.86% - 34.46% ]	27.6%	[ 26.62% - 28.52% ]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity		58.9%	[ 53.48% - 64.37% ]	58.1%	[ 56.98% - 59.11% ]
% 60+ with fair or poor health status		14.0%	[ 10.86% - 17.06% ]	17.6%	[ 16.90% - 18.31% ]
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in last month		11.1%	[ 8.16% - 14.06% ]	12.4%	[ 11.74% - 12.96% ]

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<b>FALLS</b>					
% 60+ who fell within last year		22.3%	[ 17.80% - 26.88% ]	26.3%	[ 25.38% - 27.18% ]
% 60+ who were injured in a fall within last year		8.9%	[ 5.55% - 12.21% ]	9.8%	[ 9.22% - 10.46% ]
% 65+ had hip fracture	W	4.3%	[ 3.87% - 4.69% ]	3.7%	[ 3.63% - 3.75% ]
<b>PREVENTION</b>					
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in last year	W	82.6%	[ 79.19% - 85.96% ]	88.5%	[ 87.93% - 89.09% ]
% 60+ flu shot in last year		59.7%	[ 55.20% - 64.29% ]	57.5%	[ 56.60% - 58.43% ]
% 60+ with pneumonia vaccine	W	58.1%	[ 53.38% - 62.76% ]	63.9%	[ 62.97% - 64.79% ]
% 60+ with shingles vaccine		32.7%	[ 27.31% - 38.13% ]	33.5%	[ 32.43% - 34.52% ]
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		81.4%	[ 76.46% - 86.41% ]	79.7%	[ 78.56% - 80.79% ]
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening		80.6%	[ 76.53% - 84.59% ]	78.2%	[ 77.29% - 79.05% ]
% 60+ with HIV test		15.8%	[ 12.30% - 19.24% ]	16.1%	[ 15.40% - 16.83% ]
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals		44.8%	[ 38.08% - 51.44% ]	39.6%	[ 38.38% - 40.80% ]
<b>NUTRITION &amp; DIET</b>					
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day		19.3%	[ 15.08% - 23.49% ]	19.9%	[ 19.00% - 20.72% ]
% 60+ stressed about buying food in last month		8.8%	[ 5.66% - 11.85% ]	8.6%	[ 7.95% - 9.17% ]
% 60+ self-reported obese		23.9%	[ 19.75% - 28.10% ]	26.1%	[ 25.27% - 26.93% ]
% 65+ clinically diagnosed obesity	B	14.9%	[ 14.02% - 15.70% ]	22.5%	[ 22.35% - 22.66% ]
% 65+ with high cholesterol		76.3%	[ 75.29% - 77.26% ]	77.0%	[ 76.85% - 77.15% ]
% 60+ with cholesterol screening		96.3%	[ 94.22% - 98.44% ]	97.1%	[ 96.74% - 97.42% ]
<b>ORAL HEALTH</b>					
% 60+ with dental insurance	W	37.8%	[ 29.71% - 45.81% ]	59.2%	[ 57.60% - 60.76% ]
% 60+ with annual dental exam		81.9%	[ 78.01% - 85.84% ]	80.0%	[ 79.13% - 80.76% ]
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth	B	18.3%	[ 13.94% - 22.57% ]	23.8%	[ 22.96% - 24.69% ]
<b>CHRONIC DISEASE</b>					
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias		13.8%	[ 13.08% - 14.57% ]	14.4%	[ 14.26% - 14.49% ]
% 65+ with anemia	W	58.9%	[ 57.76% - 59.98% ]	50.6%	[ 50.41% - 50.76% ]
% 65+ with asthma	B	10.8%	[ 10.17% - 11.51% ]	14.1%	[ 13.96% - 14.19% ]
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation	W	17.3%	[ 16.49% - 18.09% ]	16.1%	[ 15.94% - 16.18% ]
% 65+ with autism spectrum disorder	*	0.04%	[ 0.02% - 0.06% ]	0.12%	[ 0.11% - 0.14% ]
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)	W	47.9%	[ 46.23% - 49.66% ]	42.8%	[ 42.49% - 43.01% ]
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)	W	13.4%	[ 12.39% - 14.32% ]	11.4%	[ 11.25% - 11.53% ]
% 65+ with cataract	B	63.6%	[ 62.46% - 64.66% ]	64.8%	[ 64.67% - 65.00% ]
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease	B	22.3%	[ 21.34% - 23.22% ]	29.9%	[ 29.70% - 30.03% ]
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	B	19.6%	[ 18.77% - 20.45% ]	21.0%	[ 20.90% - 21.17% ]
% 65+ with colon cancer		2.7%	[ 2.39% - 3.09% ]	2.7%	[ 2.65% - 2.75% ]
% 65+ with congestive heart failure	B	19.5%	[ 18.68% - 20.41% ]	22.6%	[ 22.43% - 22.72% ]
% 65+ with diabetes	B	26.2%	[ 25.16% - 27.19% ]	33.8%	[ 33.59% - 33.93% ]
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		2.2%	[ 1.77% - 2.60% ]	2.0%	[ 1.97% - 2.10% ]

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% 65+ with epilepsy		2.7%	[ 2.30% - 3.06% ]	2.9%	[ 2.82% - 2.95% ]
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue	W	34.5%	[ 33.35% - 35.56% ]	26.6%	[ 26.42% - 26.73% ]
% 65+ with glaucoma	W	32.7%	[ 31.65% - 33.69% ]	28.3%	[ 28.11% - 28.41% ]
% 65+ ever had a heart attack	B	3.0%	[ 2.68% - 3.39% ]	4.5%	[ 4.40% - 4.53% ]
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.19%	[ 0.14% - 0.25% ]	0.21%	[ 0.19% - 0.23% ]
% 65+ with hypertension	B	68.8%	[ 67.78% - 69.91% ]	76.2%	[ 76.07% - 76.37% ]
% 65+ with hypothyroidism	W	32.3%	[ 31.31% - 33.35% ]	25.1%	[ 24.99% - 25.28% ]
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease	B	36.6%	[ 35.54% - 37.75% ]	40.7%	[ 40.55% - 40.90% ]
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas		3.1%	[ 2.68% - 3.44% ]	2.7%	[ 2.60% - 2.71% ]
% 65+ with liver disease	B	7.1%	[ 6.51% - 7.67% ]	9.5%	[ 9.37% - 9.59% ]
% 65+ with lung cancer		1.7%	[ 1.47% - 2.01% ]	1.9%	[ 1.81% - 1.90% ]
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		5.5%	[ 5.01% - 6.07% ]	5.2%	[ 5.13% - 5.29% ]
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis		54.7%	[ 53.48% - 55.87% ]	54.2%	[ 53.97% - 54.34% ]
% 65+ with osteoporosis		20.5%	[ 19.62% - 21.34% ]	20.2%	[ 20.11% - 20.37% ]
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease	B	15.5%	[ 14.75% - 16.33% ]	19.9%	[ 19.72% - 19.99% ]
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer		8.6%	[ 8.04% - 9.24% ]	9.2%	[ 9.11% - 9.31% ]
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)	W	16.7%	[ 15.43% - 17.91% ]	13.1%	[ 12.93% - 13.28% ]
% 65+ with stroke		12.7%	[ 11.98% - 13.38% ]	11.9%	[ 11.80% - 12.01% ]
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury		1.5%	[ 1.20% - 1.73% ]	1.3%	[ 1.25% - 1.33% ]
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions	B	56.9%	[ 55.75% - 57.98% ]	61.8%	[ 61.61% - 61.95% ]
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions	B	8.1%	[ 7.41% - 8.74% ]	7.2%	[ 7.10% - 7.29% ]
<b>BEHAVIORAL HEALTH</b>					
% 65+ with opioid use disorder	B	1.3%	[ 1.08% - 1.61% ]	2.2%	[ 2.10% - 2.21% ]
% 65+ with substance use disorder	B	4.9%	[ 4.38% - 5.35% ]	6.8%	[ 6.66% - 6.85% ]
% 60+ who used marijuana in last month		N/A		2.9%	[ 2.30% - 3.53% ]
% 60+ excessive drinking		9.5%	[ 6.92% - 12.10% ]	9.2%	[ 8.64% - 9.71% ]
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder	B	5.8%	[ 5.27% - 6.37% ]	10.1%	[ 9.94% - 10.17% ]
% 60+ current smokers	B	5.0%	[ 3.15% - 6.91% ]	7.7%	[ 7.20% - 8.17% ]
% 60+ ever used E-Cigarettes in last month		5.0%	[ 3.12% - 6.91% ]	6.4%	[ 5.89% - 6.80% ]
<b>MENTAL HEALTH</b>					
% 60+ who reported receiving adequate emotional support		78.2%	[ 75.03% - 81.46% ]	78.3%	[ 76.70% - 79.88% ]
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in last month		7.9%	[ 5.36% - 10.44% ]	6.9%	[ 6.41% - 7.37% ]
% 65+ with depression	B	26.5%	[ 25.59% - 27.51% ]	30.3%	[ 30.10% - 30.41% ]
% 65+ with anxiety disorder	B	21.9%	[ 20.93% - 22.84% ]	25.5%	[ 25.35% - 25.66% ]
% 65+ with bipolar disorder	B	2.8%	[ 2.38% - 3.13% ]	3.9%	[ 3.78% - 3.92% ]
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder	B	0.6%	[ 0.37% - 0.74% ]	1.3%	[ 1.20% - 1.29% ]
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder	B	3.5%	[ 3.09% - 3.91% ]	4.6%	[ 4.53% - 4.68% ]
% 65+ with personality disorder	B	1.7%	[ 1.36% - 1.96% ]	2.6%	[ 2.49% - 2.61% ]

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<b>LIVING WITH DISABILITY</b>					
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		10.1%	[ 7.95% - 12.22% ]	12.4%	[ 12.08% - 12.71% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment	W	22.0%	[ 21.07% - 22.93% ]	15.7%	[ 15.60% - 15.85% ]
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		4.6%	[ 3.08% - 6.20% ]	4.8%	[ 4.55% - 5.04% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment	B	0.8%	[ 0.63% - 1.03% ]	1.1%	[ 1.05% - 1.12% ]
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		5.8%	[ 3.92% - 7.63% ]	7.6%	[ 7.34% - 7.87% ]
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		16.7%	[ 14.03% - 19.36% ]	19.1%	[ 18.71% - 19.52% ]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment	B	3.4%	[ 2.99% - 3.77% ]	4.0%	[ 3.95% - 4.09% ]
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		6.6%	[ 4.70% - 8.52% ]	7.5%	[ 7.25% - 7.77% ]
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty	*	10.7%	[ 8.23% - 13.12% ]	13.6%	[ 13.23% - 13.93% ]
<b>CAREGIVING</b>					
% of 60+ who provide care to a family/friend in last month		18.5%	[ 15.05% - 22.05% ]	21.7%	[ 19.87% - 23.57% ]
% of grandparents raising grandchildren		0.5%	[ 0.13% - 0.78% ]	0.8%	[ 0.73% - 0.86% ]
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren		2.1%	[ 1.45% - 2.82% ]	2.7%	[ 2.62% - 2.83% ]
<b>ACCESS TO CARE</b>					
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	10.3%	[ 9.72% - 10.86% ]	22.1%	[ 21.96% - 22.17% ]
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	10.7%	[ 10.11% - 11.27% ]	29.9%	[ 29.76% - 29.99% ]
% 60+ with a regular doctor		95.3%	[ 93.53% - 97.13% ]	96.0%	[ 95.68% - 96.39% ]
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost		5.3%	[ 3.28% - 7.36% ]	4.5%	[ 4.14% - 4.92% ]
<b>SERVICE UTILIZATION</b>					
# physician visits per year	*	9.4	[ 9.18 - 9.60 ]	8.6	[ 8.60 - 8.66 ]
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	548.5	[ 523.60 - 573.38 ]	636.7	[ 631.77 - 641.56 ]
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	44.3	[ 43.47 - 45.15 ]	50.3	[ 50.15 - 50.39 ]
# home health visits annually	*	2.2	[ 2.03 - 2.47 ]	4.1	[ 4.02 - 4.14 ]
# durable medical equipment claims annually	*	1.1	[ 1.01 - 1.21 ]	1.9	[ 1.88 - 1.91 ]
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	242.9	[ 227.93 - 257.86 ]	273.3	[ 270.72 - 275.80 ]
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		17.1%	[ 15.14% - 19.01% ]	17.2%	[ 16.89% - 17.47% ]
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	93.1	[ 84.49 - 101.70 ]	104.7	[ 103.23 - 106.08 ]
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	3.6%	[ 3.29% - 3.99% ]	5.5%	[ 5.48% - 5.60% ]
% 65+ hospice users	*	2.0%	[ 1.69% - 2.23% ]	2.8%	[ 2.70% - 2.79% ]
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents	*	28.2%	[ 23.30% - 33.17% ]	45.5%	[ 44.85% - 46.14% ]
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)	*	15.0	[ 11.2 - 20.0 ]	10.0	[ 10.00 - 10.00 ]
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user		\$4,158	[ \$3,433 - \$4,938 ]	\$3,741	[ \$3,650 - \$3,816 ]
<b>COMMUNITY</b>					
% 60+ who used Internet in last month	*	80.9%	[ 77.48% - 84.40% ]	75.1%	[ 74.32% - 75.89% ]
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>					
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle	*	93.5%	[ 90.83% - 96.27% ]	87.3%	[ 87.15% - 87.49% ]
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt		91.6%	[ 89.10% - 94.01% ]	93.0%	[ 92.53% - 93.49% ]
% 60+ who drove under the influence of drinking in last month		N/A		2.2%	[ 1.76% - 2.56% ]

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<b>HOUSING</b>					
% 65+ population who live alone	*	22.1%	[ 19.54% - 24.56% ]	28.4%	[ 27.99% - 28.89% ]
% 60+ own home		78.4%	[ 76.49% - 80.38% ]	76.9%	[ 76.70% - 77.17% ]
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		44.6%	[ 40.85% - 48.32% ]	47.1%	[ 46.58% - 47.64% ]
% 60+ stressed about paying rent/mortgage in last month		16.5%	[ 12.54% - 20.39% ]	17.4%	[ 16.52% - 18.19% ]
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		48.2%	[ 39.48% - 56.95% ]	44.0%	[ 42.55% - 45.42% ]
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		29.0%	[ 25.76% - 32.28% ]	29.5%	[ 28.89% - 30.15% ]
% 65+ moved within same county in last year		3.9%	[ 2.68% - 5.07% ]	3.7%	[ 3.48% - 3.89% ]
% 65+ moved from different county in last year		0.3%	[ -0.17% - 0.72% ]	0.8%	[ 0.71% - 0.90% ]
% 65+ moved from different state in last year		1.4%	[ 0.47% - 2.24% ]	0.9%	[ 0.82% - 1.05% ]
% of vacant homes in community		8.2%	[ 6.75% - 9.61% ]	9.6%	[ 9.29% - 9.87% ]
<b>ECONOMIC</b>					
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year	*	3.2%	[ 1.75% - 4.63% ]	10.9%	[ 10.53% - 11.21% ]
% 65+ employed in last year	*	29.4%	[ 26.42% - 32.38% ]	24.8%	[ 24.48% - 25.15% ]
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year	*	4.8%	[ 3.51% - 6.17% ]	7.0%	[ 6.79% - 7.30% ]
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000	*	11.5%	[ 8.39% - 14.56% ]	17.1%	[ 16.57% - 17.55% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999	*	18.9%	[ 15.67% - 22.13% ]	31.0%	[ 30.35% - 31.62% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999	*	20.4%	[ 17.20% - 23.68% ]	27.6%	[ 27.04% - 28.17% ]
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+	*	49.2%	[ 45.17% - 53.20% ]	24.4%	[ 23.82% - 24.89% ]

Notes. 1 We use B, W, or \* to denote significant differences in rates where the margins of error do not overlap (B=rate is better than the comparison, W=rate is worse than comparison, \*=rate is different than comparison).

2 All community and state margins of error are 95% confidence intervals.

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