

New Haven (New Haven)



HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE ¹	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS					
Population 65 years or older					
% 65-74 years	*	61.4%	[58.30% - 64.59%]	55.7%	[55.33% - 56.11%]
% 75-84 years		26.3%	[23.60% - 29.07%]	29.1%	[28.75% - 29.45%]
% 85 years or older	*	12.2%	[10.20% - 14.24%]	15.2%	[14.93% - 15.43%]
% 65+ population who are female		58.5%	[55.19% - 61.75%]	56.8%	[56.36% - 57.18%]
% 85+ population who are female		66.0%	[59.22% - 72.79%]	66.6%	[65.94% - 67.18%]
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+					
% White	*	55.6%	[52.90% - 58.24%]	88.4%	[87.85% - 88.93%]
% African American	*	34.6%	[32.14% - 37.16%]	6.8%	[6.63% - 6.88%]
% Asian		2.9%	[1.60% - 4.15%]	2.3%	[2.20% - 2.35%]
% Hispanic/Latino	*	14.2%	[11.74% - 16.60%]	5.8%	[5.66% - 5.84%]
Marital status of the population 65+					
% married	*	37.3%	[34.00% - 40.52%]	53.8%	[53.46% - 54.12%]
% divorced/separated	*	23.9%	[20.98% - 26.81%]	14.9%	[14.58% - 15.29%]
% widowed		24.4%	[21.46% - 27.28%]	24.2%	[23.77% - 24.57%]
% never married	*	14.5%	[12.31% - 16.64%]	7.1%	[6.85% - 7.36%]
Education of the population 65+					
% with less than high school education	*	23.4%	[20.43% - 26.37%]	14.7%	[14.30% - 15.04%]
% with high school or some college	*	47.3%	[44.00% - 50.51%]	53.3%	[52.80% - 53.74%]
% with college degree		29.3%	[26.76% - 31.93%]	32.1%	[31.72% - 32.40%]
% with graduate or professional degree		18.1%	[16.01% - 20.12%]	16.8%	[16.58% - 17.09%]
% of 65+ population who speak only English at home	*	78.4%	[75.78% - 81.10%]	84.3%	[83.76% - 84.83%]
% of 65+ population who are veterans of military service	*	11.2%	[9.53% - 12.93%]	17.5%	[17.21% - 17.69%]
% of 60+ who are LGBT (County)		2.6%	[1.98% - 3.23%]	2.5%	[2.17% - 2.74%]
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		4.2%	[3.80% - 4.56%]	4.1%	[4.08% - 4.18%]
WELLNESS					
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep	W	55.6%	[49.12% - 62.17%]	65.2%	[64.24% - 66.16%]
% 60+ doing any physical activity within last month		75.2%	[69.35% - 81.05%]	75.0%	[74.20% - 75.79%]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		22.4%	[16.99% - 27.89%]	27.6%	[26.62% - 28.52%]
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity	W	49.9%	[43.06% - 56.66%]	58.1%	[56.98% - 59.11%]
% 60+ with fair or poor health status	W	26.2%	[20.30% - 32.13%]	17.6%	[16.90% - 18.31%]
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in last month		16.4%	[11.50% - 21.32%]	12.4%	[11.74% - 12.96%]

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE ¹	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²
FALLS					
% 60+ who fell within last year		23.5%	[17.97% - 28.99%]	26.3%	[25.38% - 27.18%]
% 60+ who were injured in a fall within last year		12.2%	[7.62% - 16.69%]	9.8%	[9.22% - 10.46%]
% 65+ had hip fracture	B	3.0%	[2.61% - 3.41%]	3.7%	[3.63% - 3.75%]
PREVENTION					
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in last year		86.5%	[81.59% - 91.50%]	88.5%	[87.93% - 89.09%]
% 60+ flu shot in last year		54.6%	[48.07% - 61.21%]	57.5%	[56.60% - 58.43%]
% 60+ with pneumonia vaccine		56.4%	[49.55% - 63.24%]	63.9%	[62.97% - 64.79%]
% 60+ with shingles vaccine	W	24.4%	[18.81% - 29.96%]	33.5%	[32.43% - 34.52%]
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		73.9%	[65.56% - 82.17%]	79.7%	[78.56% - 80.79%]
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening		76.5%	[70.58% - 82.46%]	78.2%	[77.29% - 79.05%]
% 60+ with HIV test	*	30.2%	[23.81% - 36.60%]	16.1%	[15.40% - 16.83%]
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals		35.8%	[27.65% - 43.97%]	39.6%	[38.38% - 40.80%]
NUTRITION & DIET					
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day	W	12.7%	[8.36% - 16.94%]	19.9%	[19.00% - 20.72%]
% 60+ stressed about buying food in last month	W	18.1%	[11.78% - 24.49%]	8.6%	[7.95% - 9.17%]
% 60+ self-reported obese		29.3%	[23.25% - 35.31%]	26.1%	[25.27% - 26.93%]
% 65+ clinically diagnosed obesity	W	27.7%	[26.48% - 28.91%]	22.5%	[22.35% - 22.66%]
% 65+ with high cholesterol	B	72.1%	[70.99% - 73.30%]	77.0%	[76.85% - 77.15%]
% 60+ with cholesterol screening		97.7%	[96.44% - 99.06%]	97.1%	[96.74% - 97.42%]
ORAL HEALTH					
% 60+ with dental insurance	B	74.6%	[64.88% - 84.32%]	59.2%	[57.60% - 60.76%]
% 60+ with annual dental exam	W	66.3%	[59.84% - 72.71%]	80.0%	[79.13% - 80.76%]
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth	W	37.2%	[30.88% - 43.48%]	23.8%	[22.96% - 24.69%]
CHRONIC DISEASE					
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias	W	17.5%	[16.54% - 18.47%]	14.4%	[14.26% - 14.49%]
% 65+ with anemia	W	54.1%	[52.84% - 55.37%]	50.6%	[50.41% - 50.76%]
% 65+ with asthma	W	17.0%	[16.06% - 17.95%]	14.1%	[13.96% - 14.19%]
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation	B	13.6%	[12.81% - 14.48%]	16.1%	[15.94% - 16.18%]
% 65+ with autism spectrum disorder		0.17%	[0.11% - 0.22%]	0.12%	[0.11% - 0.14%]
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)	B	35.1%	[33.21% - 36.91%]	42.8%	[42.49% - 43.01%]
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		11.0%	[9.94% - 11.97%]	11.4%	[11.25% - 11.53%]
% 65+ with cataract	B	56.9%	[55.66% - 58.19%]	64.8%	[64.67% - 65.00%]
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease	W	39.8%	[38.46% - 41.07%]	29.9%	[29.70% - 30.03%]
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	W	22.9%	[21.89% - 23.98%]	21.0%	[20.90% - 21.17%]
% 65+ with colon cancer		3.1%	[2.69% - 3.54%]	2.7%	[2.65% - 2.75%]
% 65+ with congestive heart failure	W	28.1%	[26.91% - 29.25%]	22.6%	[22.43% - 22.72%]
% 65+ with diabetes	W	46.3%	[45.00% - 47.68%]	33.8%	[33.59% - 33.93%]
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		2.2%	[1.75% - 2.71%]	2.0%	[1.97% - 2.10%]

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% 65+ with epilepsy	W	3.7%	[3.17% - 4.18%]	2.9%	[2.82% - 2.95%]
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue		26.9%	[25.73% - 28.11%]	26.6%	[26.42% - 26.73%]
% 65+ with glaucoma		28.3%	[27.14% - 29.38%]	28.3%	[28.11% - 28.41%]
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		4.8%	[4.27% - 5.30%]	4.5%	[4.40% - 4.53%]
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS	*	0.51%	[0.42% - 0.61%]	0.21%	[0.19% - 0.23%]
% 65+ with hypertension	W	79.4%	[78.35% - 80.45%]	76.2%	[76.07% - 76.37%]
% 65+ with hypothyroidism	B	21.6%	[20.62% - 22.67%]	25.1%	[24.99% - 25.28%]
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease	W	43.0%	[41.65% - 44.29%]	40.7%	[40.55% - 40.90%]
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas	B	2.1%	[1.73% - 2.47%]	2.7%	[2.60% - 2.71%]
% 65+ with liver disease	W	10.7%	[9.84% - 11.51%]	9.5%	[9.37% - 9.59%]
% 65+ with lung cancer		2.0%	[1.70% - 2.40%]	1.9%	[1.81% - 1.90%]
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache	B	4.4%	[3.85% - 4.95%]	5.2%	[5.13% - 5.29%]
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis	B	52.2%	[50.85% - 53.55%]	54.2%	[53.97% - 54.34%]
% 65+ with osteoporosis	B	17.4%	[16.48% - 18.33%]	20.2%	[20.11% - 20.37%]
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease	W	22.1%	[21.02% - 23.17%]	19.9%	[19.72% - 19.99%]
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer	W	11.1%	[10.32% - 11.94%]	9.2%	[9.11% - 9.31%]
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)	B	10.6%	[9.41% - 11.74%]	13.1%	[12.93% - 13.28%]
% 65+ with stroke	W	12.9%	[12.07% - 13.71%]	11.9%	[11.80% - 12.01%]
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury		1.3%	[0.98% - 1.57%]	1.3%	[1.25% - 1.33%]
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions	W	65.1%	[63.84% - 66.29%]	61.8%	[61.61% - 61.95%]
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions	B	8.5%	[7.74% - 9.21%]	7.2%	[7.10% - 7.29%]
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH					
% 65+ with opioid use disorder	W	3.3%	[2.80% - 3.83%]	2.2%	[2.10% - 2.21%]
% 65+ with substance use disorder	W	11.3%	[10.45% - 12.23%]	6.8%	[6.66% - 6.85%]
% 60+ who used marijuana in last month		N/A		2.9%	[2.30% - 3.53%]
% 60+ excessive drinking		8.5%	[4.71% - 12.37%]	9.2%	[8.64% - 9.71%]
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder	W	14.8%	[13.85% - 15.81%]	10.1%	[9.94% - 10.17%]
% 60+ current smokers		11.0%	[7.08% - 14.89%]	7.7%	[7.20% - 8.17%]
% 60+ ever used E-Cigarettes in last month		7.5%	[4.08% - 10.94%]	6.4%	[5.89% - 6.80%]
MENTAL HEALTH					
% 60+ who reported receiving adequate emotional support		79.4%	[76.01% - 82.83%]	78.3%	[76.70% - 79.88%]
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in last month		10.4%	[6.53% - 14.24%]	6.9%	[6.41% - 7.37%]
% 65+ with depression	W	33.5%	[32.33% - 34.70%]	30.3%	[30.10% - 30.41%]
% 65+ with anxiety disorder		24.9%	[23.69% - 26.01%]	25.5%	[25.35% - 25.66%]
% 65+ with bipolar disorder	W	6.4%	[5.75% - 7.11%]	3.9%	[3.78% - 3.92%]
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder	W	1.9%	[1.47% - 2.24%]	1.3%	[1.20% - 1.29%]
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder	W	8.5%	[7.73% - 9.24%]	4.6%	[4.53% - 4.68%]
% 65+ with personality disorder	W	3.4%	[2.89% - 3.89%]	2.6%	[2.49% - 2.61%]

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	HIGHER / LOWER STATE RATE ¹	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²	STATE ESTIMATE	MARGIN OF ERROR ²
LIVING WITH DISABILITY					
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		10.2%	[8.04% - 12.36%]	12.4%	[12.08% - 12.71%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment		14.8%	[13.87% - 15.69%]	15.7%	[15.60% - 15.85%]
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		4.8%	[3.33% - 6.20%]	4.8%	[4.55% - 5.04%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment	W	2.0%	[1.64% - 2.36%]	1.1%	[1.05% - 1.12%]
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		8.7%	[6.74% - 10.74%]	7.6%	[7.34% - 7.87%]
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty	*	24.9%	[21.94% - 27.93%]	19.1%	[18.71% - 19.52%]
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment	W	5.9%	[5.33% - 6.56%]	4.0%	[3.95% - 4.09%]
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty	*	11.1%	[8.98% - 13.23%]	7.5%	[7.25% - 7.77%]
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty	*	16.7%	[14.08% - 19.36%]	13.6%	[13.23% - 13.93%]
CAREGIVING					
% of 60+ who provide care to a family/friend in last month		25.3%	[21.16% - 29.39%]	21.7%	[19.87% - 23.57%]
% of grandparents raising grandchildren	*	1.6%	[1.09% - 2.10%]	0.8%	[0.73% - 0.86%]
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren	*	4.1%	[3.34% - 4.81%]	2.7%	[2.62% - 2.83%]
ACCESS TO CARE					
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	43.1%	[42.23% - 43.94%]	22.1%	[21.96% - 22.17%]
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	35.5%	[34.62% - 36.28%]	29.9%	[29.76% - 29.99%]
% 60+ with a regular doctor		97.5%	[95.85% - 99.24%]	96.0%	[95.68% - 96.39%]
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost		7.5%	[3.92% - 11.09%]	4.5%	[4.14% - 4.92%]
SERVICE UTILIZATION					
# physician visits per year	*	7.5	[7.28 - 7.70]	8.6	[8.60 - 8.66]
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	891.6	[828.53 - 954.57]	636.7	[631.77 - 641.56]
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	55.5	[54.58 - 56.36]	50.3	[50.15 - 50.39]
# home health visits annually	*	7.0	[6.34 - 7.75]	4.1	[4.02 - 4.14]
# durable medical equipment claims annually	*	2.1	[2.00 - 2.29]	1.9	[1.88 - 1.91]
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	361.2	[337.72 - 384.76]	273.3	[270.72 - 275.80]
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)	*	21.8%	[19.58% - 23.97%]	17.2%	[16.89% - 17.47%]
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	146.3	[132.38 - 160.31]	104.7	[103.23 - 106.08]
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	10.1%	[9.61% - 10.66%]	5.5%	[5.48% - 5.60%]
% 65+ hospice users	*	2.4%	[2.12% - 2.69%]	2.8%	[2.70% - 2.79%]
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents	*	39.4%	[35.60% - 43.30%]	45.5%	[44.85% - 46.14%]
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)		11.0	[9.0 - 12.0]	10.0	[10.00 - 10.00]
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user	*	\$4,851	[\$4,198 - \$5,823]	\$3,741	[\$3,650 - \$3,816]
COMMUNITY					
% 60+ who used Internet in last month	*	59.4%	[53.53% - 65.21%]	75.1%	[74.32% - 75.89%]
TRANSPORTATION					
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle	*	69.9%	[66.60% - 73.25%]	87.3%	[87.15% - 87.49%]
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt		92.9%	[89.72% - 96.07%]	93.0%	[92.53% - 93.49%]
% 60+ who drove under the influence of drinking in last month		N/A		2.2%	[1.76% - 2.56%]

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HOUSING					
% 65+ population who live alone	*	39.1%	[36.16% - 42.14%]	28.4%	[27.99% - 28.89%]
% 60+ own home	*	49.2%	[46.24% - 52.15%]	76.9%	[76.70% - 77.17%]
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage	*	55.4%	[50.61% - 60.27%]	47.1%	[46.58% - 47.64%]
% 60+ stressed about paying rent/mortgage in last month	W	33.2%	[25.55% - 40.94%]	17.4%	[16.52% - 18.19%]
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		38.2%	[32.67% - 43.68%]	44.0%	[42.55% - 45.42%]
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing	*	43.2%	[35.66% - 50.79%]	29.5%	[28.89% - 30.15%]
% 65+ moved within same county in last year		5.0%	[3.58% - 6.48%]	3.7%	[3.48% - 3.89%]
% 65+ moved from different county in last year		1.1%	[0.57% - 1.71%]	0.8%	[0.71% - 0.90%]
% 65+ moved from different state in last year		1.3%	[0.55% - 1.97%]	0.9%	[0.82% - 1.05%]
% of vacant homes in community	*	11.3%	[9.99% - 12.58%]	9.6%	[9.29% - 9.87%]
ECONOMIC					
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year	*	25.7%	[23.03% - 28.40%]	10.9%	[10.53% - 11.21%]
% 65+ employed in last year		23.8%	[21.19% - 26.50%]	24.8%	[24.48% - 25.15%]
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year	*	15.2%	[12.83% - 17.59%]	7.0%	[6.79% - 7.30%]
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000	*	31.9%	[27.96% - 35.79%]	17.1%	[16.57% - 17.55%]
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		32.7%	[28.61% - 36.79%]	31.0%	[30.35% - 31.62%]
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999	*	19.9%	[16.89% - 22.83%]	27.6%	[27.04% - 28.17%]
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+	*	15.6%	[12.91% - 18.22%]	24.4%	[23.82% - 24.89%]

Notes. 1 We use B, W, or * to denote significant differences in rates where the margins of error do not overlap (B=rate is better than the comparison, W=rate is worse than comparison, *=rate is different than comparison).

2 All community and state margins of error are 95% confidence intervals.

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