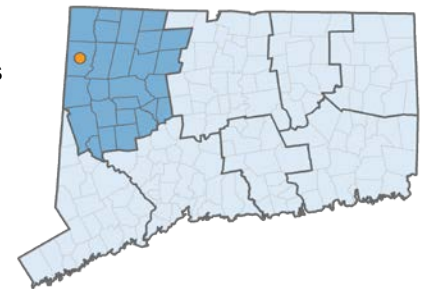


Sharon (Litchfield)

Sharon is a town in Litchfield County with 887 residents age 65 or older. Compared to state average rates, older residents fared better on some healthy aging indicators with lower rates of obesity, chronic kidney disease, diabetes, and bipolar disorder. However, they had higher rates of ischemic heart disease and osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis. Community resources to support healthy aging include a hospital and a nursing home within 5 miles; 16 primary care providers, 3 home health agencies, 3 hospice agencies, and a public library.



POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than STATE RATE	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	STATE ESTIMATE
Total population all ages		2,721	3,581,504
Population 60 years or older as % of total population		42.7%	23.0%
Total population 60 years or older		1,161	823,529
Population 65 years or older as % of total population		32.6%	16.4%
Total population 65 years or older		887	587,580
% 65-74 years		64.4%	55.7%
% 75-84 years		23.2%	29.1%
% 85 years or older		12.4%	15.2%
% 65+ population who are female		54.1%	56.8%
% 85+ population who are female		82.7%	66.6%
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+			
% White		98.2%	88.4%
% African American	*	0.5%	6.8%
% Asian		1.4%	2.3%
% Other race		0.0%	2.6%
% Hispanic/Latino	*	0.0%	5.8%
Marital status of the population 65+			
% married	*	67.1%	53.8%
% divorced/separated		12.5%	14.9%
% widowed		17.8%	24.2%
% never married	*	2.6%	7.1%
Education of the population 65+			
% with less than high school education		9.1%	14.7%
% with high school or some college		42.2%	53.3%
% with college degree	*	48.7%	32.1%
% with graduate or professional degree	*	31.2%	16.8%
% of 65+ population who speak only English at home		93.8%	84.3%
% of 65+ population who are veterans of military service		23.6%	17.4%

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	STATE ESTIMATE
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS			
% of 60+ who are LGBT (county)		1.8%	2.5%
Median age of females		57.1	42.6
Median age of males		57.1	39.1
Life expectancy at birth (county)		80.4	80.9
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		4.2%	4.1%
WELLNESS			
% 60+ getting the recommended hours of sleep		67.4%	65.2%
% 60+ doing any physical activity within last month		70.0%	75.0%
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for muscle-strengthening activity		29.7%	27.6%
% 60+ met CDC guidelines for aerobic physical activity		59.0%	58.0%
% 60+ with fair or poor health status		15.5%	17.6%
% 60+ with 15+ physically unhealthy days in last month		13.7%	12.4%
FALLS			
% 60+ who fell within last year		27.6%	26.3%
% 60+ who were injured in a fall within last year		9.3%	9.8%
% 65+ had hip fracture		3.8%	3.7%
PREVENTION			
% 60+ with physical exam/check-up in last year		88.9%	88.5%
% 60+ flu shot in last year		57.8%	57.5%
% 60+ with pneumonia vaccine		60.1%	63.9%
% 60+ with shingles vaccine		32.1%	33.5%
% 60+ women with a mammogram within last 2 years		77.4%	79.7%
% 60+ with colorectal cancer screening		77.2%	78.2%
% 60+ with HIV test		15.8%	16.1%
% 60+ met CDC preventive health screening goals		36.1%	39.6%
NUTRITION & DIET			
% 60+ with 5 or more servings of fruit or vegetables per day		19.5%	19.9%
% 65+ with poor supermarket access		0.0%	32.4%
% 60+ stressed about buying food in last month	B	4.4%	8.6%
% 60+ self-reported obese		24.5%	26.1%
% 65+ clinically diagnosed obesity	B	15.8%	22.5%
% 65+ with high cholesterol		77.2%	77.0%
% 60+ with cholesterol screening		96.2%	97.1%
ORAL HEALTH			
% 60+ with dental insurance		49.0%	59.2%
% 60+ with annual dental exam		78.7%	79.9%
# of dentists per 100,000 persons (all ages)		73.5	75.1
% 60+ with loss of 6 or more teeth		27.9%	23.8%
CHRONIC DISEASE			
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias		14.7%	14.4%
% 65+ with anemia		50.7%	50.6%

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	STATE ESTIMATE
% 65+ with asthma		12.8%	14.1%
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		18.0%	16.1%
% 65+ with autism spectrum disorder		0.11%	0.12%
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)		48.2%	42.7%
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		12.7%	11.4%
% 65+ with cataract		63.2%	64.8%
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease	B	21.7%	29.9%
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease		19.5%	21.0%
% 65+ with colon cancer		2.6%	2.7%
% 65+ with congestive heart failure		22.7%	22.6%
% 65+ with diabetes	B	25.2%	33.8%
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		1.8%	2.0%
% 65+ with epilepsy		2.9%	2.9%
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic, pain and fatigue		23.0%	26.6%
% 65+ with glaucoma		28.6%	28.3%
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		5.3%	4.5%
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS	*	0.13%	0.21%
% 65+ with hypertension		73.8%	76.2%
% 65+ with hypothyroidism		26.3%	25.1%
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease	W	49.4%	40.7%
% 65+ with leukemias and lymphomas		2.7%	2.7%
% 65+ with liver disease		10.1%	9.5%
% 65+ with lung cancer		1.9%	1.9%
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		3.9%	5.2%
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis	W	59.5%	54.2%
% 65+ with osteoporosis		18.0%	20.2%
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease		18.4%	19.9%
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer		7.6%	9.2%
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		13.0%	13.1%
% 65+ with stroke		11.1%	11.9%
% 65+ with traumatic brain injury		1.4%	1.3%
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions		58.8%	61.8%
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions		6.0%	7.2%
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH			
# of drug overdose deaths (all ages)		4	4,613
% 65+ with opioid use disorder		2.3%	2.2%
% 65+ with substance use disorder		6.7%	6.8%
% 60+ who used marijuana in last month		N/A	2.9%
% 60+ excessive drinking		9.3%	9.2%
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder		9.9%	10.1%
% 60+ current smokers		8.6%	7.7%
% 60+ ever used E-Cigarettes in last month		6.7%	6.3%

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	STATE ESTIMATE
MENTAL HEALTH			
% 60+ who reported receiving adequate emotional support		76.4%	78.3%
% 60+ with 15+ days poor mental health in last month		5.0%	6.9%
% 65+ with depression		27.8%	30.3%
% 65+ with anxiety disorder		23.9%	25.5%
% 65+ with bipolar disorder	B	2.6%	3.8%
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder		1.5%	1.2%
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder		3.7%	4.6%
% 65+ with personality disorder		3.2%	2.5%
LIVING WITH DISABILITY			
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		14.1%	12.4%
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of deafness or hearing impairment		19.3%	15.7%
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		1.0%	4.8%
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of blindness or visual impairment		0.8%	1.1%
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		10.3%	7.6%
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		23.4%	19.1%
% 65+ with clinical diagnosis of mobility impairment		3.2%	4.0%
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		5.4%	7.5%
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		19.3%	13.6%
CAREGIVING			
# of caregiver support groups		0	127
# of Memory Cafes		0	6
% of 60+ who provide care to a family/friend in last month		19.3%	21.7%
% of grandparents raising grandchildren	*	0.0%	0.8%
% of grandparents who live with grandchildren	*	0.0%	2.7%
ACCESS TO CARE			
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	13.5%	22.1%
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	15.0%	29.9%
% 60+ with a regular doctor		95.3%	96.0%
% 60+ who did not see a doctor when needed due to cost		3.2%	4.5%
# of primary care providers within 5 miles		16	10,508
# of hospitals within 5 miles		1	71
# of home health agencies		3	3,124
# of nursing homes within 5 miles		1	419
# of community health centers		0	83
# of adult day health centers		0	55
# of hospice agencies		3	38
SERVICE UTILIZATION			
# physician visits per year	*	7.2	8.6
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually		724.4	636.7

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	STATE ESTIMATE
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually		46.6	50.3
# home health visits annually	*	1.6	4.1
# durable medical equipment claims annually	*	1.2	1.9
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		232.1	273.3
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		13.6%	17.2%
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		98.1	104.7
# skilled nursing home Medicare beds/1000 persons 65+ years		130.8	42.3
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	3.5%	5.5%
% 65+ hospice users		2.2%	2.7%
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents	*	26.7%	45.5%
Median hospice days per hospice user (65+, deceased)		11.0	10
Median hospice payment (Medicare + other) per hospice user	*	\$2,268.77	\$3,741.18
COMMUNITY			
Air pollution: annual # of unhealthy days for 65+ (county)		4	N/A
Age-friendly efforts in community		Not yet	Not yet
# of senior centers		0	165
# of universities and community colleges		0	64
# of public libraries		1	238
# of YMCAs		0	19
% in county with access to broadband (all ages)		99.7%	99.1%
% 60+ who used Internet in last month		72.7%	75.1%
Voter participation rate in 2016 election (age 18+)		84.7%	76.9%
SAFETY & CRIME			
Homicide rate/100,000 persons (county)		1.4	2.0
# firearm fatalities (all ages) (county)		58	932
# 65+ deaths by suicide (county)		6	26
TRANSPORTATION			
% 65+ who own a motor vehicle	*	98.2%	87.3%
% 60+ who always drive or ride wearing a seatbelt		90.8%	93.0%
% 60+ who drove under the influence of drinking in last month		N/A	2.2%
# of fatal crashes involving adult age 60+/town		0	342
# of fatal crashes involving adult age 60+/county		31	342
HOUSING			
% 65+ population who live alone	*	15.4%	28.4%
Average household size (all ages)		2.0	2.5
Median house value		\$389,600.00	\$272,700.00
% 60+ own home	*	91.7%	76.9%
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		37.5%	47.1%
% 60+ stressed about paying rent/mortgage in last month		15.2%	17.4%

HEALTHY AGING INDICATORS	BETTER / WORSE STATE RATE	COMMUNITY ESTIMATE	STATE ESTIMATE
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		0.0%	44.0%
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing	*	17.3%	29.5%
% 65+ moved within same county in last year		0.9%	3.7%
% 65+ moved from different county in last year		1.0%	0.8%
% 65+ moved from different state in last year		0.0%	0.9%
# of assisted living sites		0	80
% of vacant homes in community	*	31.5%	9.6%
ECONOMIC			
% 60+ receiving food benefits in last year	*	1.3%	10.9%
% 65+ employed in last year		28.6%	24.8%
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in last year		9.6%	7.0%
Median household income		\$78,403.00	\$76,106.00
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		11.4%	17.1%
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999	*	16.0%	31.0%
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		29.4%	27.6%
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+	*	43.2%	24.4%
COST OF LIVING			
	RATIO OF COUNTY TO STATE	\$ COUNTY ESTIMATE	\$ STATE ESTIMATE
Elder Index			
Single, homeowner without mortgage, good health	0.97	\$26,016.00	\$26,796.00
Single, renter, good health	0.93	\$26,640.00	\$28,536.00
Couple, homeowner without mortgage, good health	0.98	\$37,236.00	\$37,920.00
Couple, renter, good health	0.95	\$37,860.00	\$39,660.00

TECHNICAL NOTES

*See our technical report (online at <https://healthyagingdatareports.org>) for more information on data sources, measures, geographic units, margins of error, and statistical methodology. For most indicators the community and state values are estimates derived from sample data. Thus, it is possible that some of the differences between state and community estimates may be due to chance associated with population sampling. We use the terms "Better" and "Worse" to highlight differences between community and state estimates that we are confident are not due to chance. "Better" is used where a higher/lower value has positive implications for the health of older residents. "Worse" is used where a higher/lower score has negative implications for the health of older people, and when the implication is unclear, we use an *.

We balance two goals. First, we aim to report data at very local levels because we believe change is often locally driven. Second, we vowed to protect the privacy of the people providing the information reported. Thus, given the constraints of the data analyzed we used a hierarchical approach to reporting.

Data Sources:

- Population Characteristics: The U.S. Census Bureau (American Community Survey 2014-2018), The Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (2012-2018), Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (2020), The CMS Master Beneficiary Summary File ABCD/Other (2016-2017).
- Wellness, Falls, Prevention, Nutrition/Diet, Oral Health: BRFSS (2012-2018), CMS (2016-2017), the USDA Food Atlas (2017), CT Dept. of Public Health (DPH) (2020).
- Chronic Disease: CMS (2016-2017).
- Behavioral Health, Mental Health: CT DPH (2020), CMS (2016-2017), BRFSS (2012-2018), CDC Wonder (2014-2018).
- Living with Disability: CMS (2016-2017), ACS (2014-2018).
- Caregiving: CT Dept. of Aging (2020), memorycafedirectory.com (2020), BRFSS (2012-2018), ACS (2014-2018).
- Access to Care: CMS (2016-2017), BRFSS (2012-2018), Medicare.gov (Sep. 2020), Community Health Center Association of CT (2020), National Adult Day Services Association (2020).
- Service Utilization: CMS (2016-2017), Medicare.gov (Sep. 2020).
- Community: U.S. EPA Air Compare (2020), AARP (2020), CT Health and Human Services (2020), New England Commission of Higher Education (2020), CT State Library, Division of Library Development (2021), CT YMCA (2020), the FCC (2018), BRFSS (2012-2018), CT Secretary of State (2020).
- Safety & Crime: CDC Wonder (2014-2018).
- Transportation: ACS (2014-2018), BRFSS (2012-2018), the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (2014-2018).
- Housing, Economic, Cost of Living: BRFSS (2012-2018), ACS (2014-2018), www.seniorcare.com/assisted-living/ (2020), Center for Social and Demographic Research on Aging, University of Massachusetts Boston (2019).

Acknowledgments: Many people contributed to the CT Healthy Aging Data Report research. The University of Massachusetts Boston Gerontology Institute 2021 research team: Beth Dugan PhD, Nina Silverstein PhD, Chae Man Lee PhD, Frank Porell PhD, ShuangShuang Wang PhD, Haowei Wang PhD, Xiao Joyce Wang PhD, Evan Chunga, Taylor Jansen, Shu Xu, Maki Karakida, Elizabeth Gallagher, Celeste Beaulieu, Emily Lim. The Tufts Health Plan Foundation supported the research and provided important guidance.

Questions? Beth.dugan@umb.edu