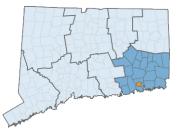
## Waterford (New London)

Waterford is a town in New London County with 4,088 residents aged 65 and older. Compared to state average rates, older residents have a lower rate of diabetes. However, they have higher rates of benign prostatic hyperplasia, cataract, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), fibromyalgia/chronic pain/fatigue, high cholesterol, glaucoma, hypertension, liver disease, osteoarthritis/rheumatoid arthritis, osteoporosis, stroke, tobacco use disorder, depression, anxiety disorder, and PTSD. Older residents in New London County varied in obtaining preventive health screenings: residents 18 and older got annual physical exams (78%) and annual dental exams (72.6%), while 56.1% of men and 41.6% of women 65 and older completed all CDC recommended vaccinations and cancer screenings. Community resources to support healthy aging include one assisted living facility, nine primary care providers, two home health agencies, three skilled nursing facilities, two community health centers, one senior center, one public university or community college, and one public library.



POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
Total population (all ages)		19,580	3,611,317
Population 60 years or older as % of total population		28.1%	24.5%
Total population 60 years and older		5,502	885,046
Population 65 years or older as % of total population		20.9%	17.4%
Total population 65 years and older		4,088	629,108
% 65-74 years		53.7%	57.6%
% 75-84 years		29.9%	28.4%
% 85 years or older		16.5%	14.0%
% 65+ population who are female		52.1%	55.7%
% 85+ population who are female		64.5%	66.0%
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+			
% White	*	91.6%	84.8%
% African American	*	2.9%	6.7%
% Asian		3.8%	2.6%
% Other race(s)	*	1.7%	5.9%
% Hispanic	*	2.2%	6.7%
# 55+ who are Native American / Alaskan		0	1,729
Marital status of the population 65+			
% married		57.9%	54.5%
% divorced/separated		14.4%	16.1%
% widowed		19.0%	21.2%
% never married		8.6%	8.2%
Education of the population 65+			
% with less than high school education	*	5.7%	11.9%
% with high school or some college	*	65.9%	52.4%
% with college degree		14.2%	17.0%
% with graduate or professional degree	*	14.2%	18.6%
% 65+ population who speak only English at home	*	93.8%	84.4%
% 65+ population who are veterans of military service	*	21.5%	13.4%
Waterford (New London)			Page 1

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
HOUSING			
% 65+ population who live alone		24.2%	27.7%
Average household size (all ages)		2.4	2.5
Median house value (all ages)	*	\$294,500	\$323,700
% 60+ own home	*	86.3%	76.0%
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		40.5%	46.7%
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		48.1%	45.1%
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		24.0%	27.1%
% grandparents who live with grandchildren	*	1.3%	2.6%
# of assisted living sites		1	207
SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH			
COST OF LIVING			
Elder Index			
Single, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	0.91	\$27,840	\$30,552
Single, renter, good health (County)	0.91	\$29,916	\$32,832
Couple, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	0.93	\$40,200	\$43,344
Couple, renter, good health (County)	0.93	\$42,276	\$45,624
ECONOMIC		· · · ·	+ -)-
% 60+ receiving food stamps in past year		9.1%	11.0%
% 65+ employed in past year		22.5%	21.5%
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in past year	*	4.4%	7.9%
Median annual income for households with a householder age 65+	*	\$75,190	\$65,666
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000	*	7.8%	14.0%
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		27.5%	25.6%
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		33.4%	28.2%
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		31.3%	32.3%
WELLNESS			
% 18+ with less than 7 hours sleep (County)		33.3%	NA
% 18+ without leisure-time physical activity (County)		20.4%	NA
% 18+ with fair or poor self-reported health status (County)		12.7%	NA
% 18+ with 14+ physically unhealthy days (County)		10.1%	NA
COMMUNITY			
Annual # unhealthy days due to air pollution for 65+ (County)		7	NA
AARP Age-Friendly Communities		Not yet	Not yet
# of public universities and community colleges		1	38
# of public libraries		1	237
# of senior centers		1	163
# of Osher Lifelong Learning Institutes (OLLI)		0	1
% households with a smartphone (all ages)		84.6%	87.5%
% households with only a smartphone to access the Internet (all ages)		4.8%	7.3%
% households without a computer (all ages)		5.0%	5.9%
% households with access to Broadband (all ages)		92.8%	90.1%
% households without access to the Internet (all ages)		7.0%	9.7%
Voter participation rate in 2020 election (age 18+)		86.8%	82.9%
Waterford (New London)			Page 2

SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
COMMUNITY			
Homicide rate/100,000 persons (County)		2.2	3.1
# firearm fatalities (all ages) (County)		74	955
# 65+ deaths by suicide (County)		34	404
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		4.4%	4.0%
TRANSPORTATION			
% householders 65+ who own a motor vehicle		92.7%	88.0%
# fatal crashes involving adult age 60+ (County)		44	349
AllTransit Score		1.60	2.79
HEALTH OUTCOMES			
FALLS			
% 65+ with hip fracture		4.0%	3.5%
PREVENTION		1.070	0.070
% 18+ with physical exam/check-up in past year (County)		78.0%	NA
% mammography use among women age 50-74 Years (County)		78.5%	NA
% 50-75 with fecal occult blood test, sigmoidoscopy, or colonoscopy (County)		81.9%	NA
% 65+ men up to date on preventive services (County)		56.1%	NA
% 65+ women up to date on preventive services (County)		41.6%	NA
NUTRITION & DIET		41.070	
% 18+ with obesity (County)		30.7%	NA
% 65+ with high cholesterol	W	80.2%	77.9%
% 18+ with cholesterol screening (County)	vv	88.7%	NA
ORAL HEALTH		00.7 /0	INA
% 18+ with annual dental exam (County)		72.6%	NA
# dentists per 100,000 persons (all ages) (County)		54.3	61.4
% 65+ with complete tooth loss (County) CHRONIC DISEASE		7.8%	NA
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias		14 50/	12.00/
% 65+ with anemia		14.5% 49.8%	13.9%
			49.2%
% 65+ with asthma % 65+ with atrial fibrillation		14.4%	14.1%
	10/	16.3%	15.5%
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)	W	49.7%	44.0%
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)	10/	10.0%	11.8%
% 65+ with cataract	W	68.4%	61.5%
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease	14/	33.6%	32.8%
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	W	23.2%	19.6%
% 65+ with colon cancer		2.4%	2.4%
% 65+ with congestive heart failure		19.8%	21.0%
% 65+ with diabetes	В	29.1%	31.8%
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)	147	2.6%	2.3%
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue	W	39.5%	34.8%
% 65+ with glaucoma	W	28.9%	26.4%
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		4.0%	4.3%
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.26%	0.28%
Waterford (New London)			Page 3

Waterford (New London)

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
CHRONIC DISEASE			
% 65+ with hypertension	W	77.2%	74.2%
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease		37.0%	39.1%
% 65+ with liver disease	W	13.9%	11.6%
% 65+ with lung cancer		1.8%	2.0%
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		7.5%	7.1%
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis	W	58.9%	55.7%
% 65+ with osteoporosis	W	23.9%	20.2%
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease		19.1%	19.1%
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer		8.4%	9.1%
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		13.8%	13.4%
% 65+ with stroke	W	13.5%	11.5%
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions	W	64.5%	61.6%
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions	W	5.9%	7.7%
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH			
# drug overdose deaths (all ages) (County)		532	5,902
% 65+ with substance use disorder		9.4%	8.3%
% 18+ excessive drinking (County)		16.0%	NA
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder	W	14.3%	11.5%
% 18+ current smokers (County)		14.0%	NA
MENTAL HEALTH			
% 18+ with 14+ days poor mental health (County)		14.4%	NA
% 65+ with depression	W	37.4%	32.3%
% 65+ with anxiety disorder	W	35.7%	30.9%
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder	W	3.0%	2.0%
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder		3.8%	4.2%
LIVING WITH DISABILITY			
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		12.6%	11.4%
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		4.3%	4.8%
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		7.0%	7.2%
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		15.2%	17.8%
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		7.9%	6.9%
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		12.7%	12.7%
CAREGIVING			
# of Alzheimer's support groups		0	29
% grandparents raising grandchildren	*	0.20%	0.73%

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
ACCESS TO CARE			
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	17.5%	22.5%
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	44.0%	50.1%
% 18-64 who lack health insurance (County)		7.1%	NA
# of primary care providers		9	4,547
# of hospitals		0	36
# of home health agencies		2	80
# of skilled nursing facilities		3	202
# of hospice agencies		0	27
# of community health centers		2	388
# of adult day health centers		0	38
SERVICE UTILIZATION			
# physician visits per year		8.3	8.4
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually		618.7	586.6
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually		53.6	52.1
# home health visits annually		3.4	3.1
# durable medical equipment claims annually		2.0	2.0
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		233.3	241.8
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		18.5%	17.6%
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		90.2	89.9
# skilled nursing home Medicare beds/1000 persons 65+ years		71.5	37.1
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports		3.8%	4.4%
% 65+ hospice users		2.6%	2.6%
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents		41.3%	42.4%

## NOTES

## **TECHNICAL NOTES**

\*For more information on data sources, measures, and methodology used in the 2025 Connecticut Healthy Aging Data Report see our technical documentation at (<u>healthyagingdatareports.org</u>). For most indicators, the community and state values are estimates derived from sample data. Thus, it is possible that some of the differences between state and community estimates may be due to chance associated with population sampling. We use the terms "Better" and "Worse" to highlight differences between community and state estimates that we are confident are <u>not</u> due to chance. We balance two goals. First, we aim to report data at very local levels because we believe change is often locally driven. Second, we vowed to protect the privacy of the people providing the information reported. Thus, given the constraints of the data analyzed, we used a hierarchical approach to reporting.

## Data Sources:

- Population Characteristics: The U.S. Census Bureau (American Community Survey (ACS)) 2018-2022.
- Housing: ACS, 2018-2022; CT.gov, 2023.
- Cost of Living: Center for Social and Demographic Research on Aging at the University of Massachusetts Boston, 2023.
- Economic: ACS, 2018-2022.
- Wellness: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC; Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS)), 2020-2021.
- Community: AARP, 2023; ACS, 2018-2022; CDC WONDER, 2016-2020; The CMS Master Beneficiary Summary File ABCD/Other (CMS), 2020-2021; CT.gov, 2023; CT State Library, 2023; CT Secretary of State, 2023; NECHE, 2023; OLLI, 2023; U.S. EPA Air Compare, 2023.
- Transportation: ACS, 2018-2022; AllTransit™, 2023; NHTSA, 2018-2022.
- Falls: CMS, 2020-2021.
- Prevention: BRFSS, 2020-2021.
- Nutrition/Diet: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Oral Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; HRSA, 2023.
- Chronic Disease: CMS, 2020-2021.
- Behavioral Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CDC WONDER 2016-2020; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Mental Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Living with Disability: ACS, 2018-2022.
- Caregiving: ACS, 2018-2022; Alzheimer's Association, 2023.
- Access to Care: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021; Connecticut Association of Adult Day Services, 2023; HRSA, 2023; Medicare.gov, 2023.
- Service Utilization: CMS, 2020-2021.

<u>Healthy Aging Data Report Research Team (2025)</u>: Beth Dugan PhD, Nina Silverstein PhD, Chae Man Lee PhD, Taylor Jansen PhD, Yan-Jhu Su, Yan Lin, Shan Qu, Tiffany Tang & Qian Song PhD, from the Gerontology Institute at the University of Massachusetts Boston. The Point32Health Foundation supported the research and provided important guidance.

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Questions or Ideas? <u>Beth.dugan@umb.edu</u>





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