## Windsor Locks (Hartford)

Windsor Locks is a town in Hartford County with 2,192 residents aged 65 and older. Compared to state average rates, older residents fare better on some healthy aging indicators with lower rates of benign prostatic hyperplasia, osteoporosis, and schizophrenia. However, they have higher rates of atrial fibrillation, chronic kidney disease, congestive heart failure (CHF), diabetes, hypertension, ischemic heart disease, and tobacco use disorder. Older residents in Hartford County varied in obtaining preventive health screenings: residents 18 and older got annual physical exams (77.9%) and annual dental exams (69.2%), while 46.5% of men and 47.1% of women 65 and older completed all CDC recommended vaccinations and cancer screenings. Community resources to support healthy aging include one assisted living facility, one primary care provider, one skilled nursing facility, one senior center, and one public library.



POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
Total population (all ages)		12,563	3,611,317
Population 60 years or older as % of total population		25.7%	24.5%
Total population 60 years and older		3,223	885,046
Population 65 years or older as % of total population		17.4%	17.4%
Total population 65 years and older		2,192	629,108
% 65-74 years		50.9%	57.6%
% 75-84 years		30.5%	28.4%
% 85 years or older		18.6%	14.0%
% 65+ population who are female		59.6%	55.7%
% 85+ population who are female		70.8%	66.0%
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+			
% White		86.7%	84.8%
% African American		5.0%	6.7%
% Asian		0.3%	2.6%
% Other race(s)		8.0%	5.9%
% Hispanic	*	0.5%	6.7%
# 55+ who are Native American / Alaskan		0	1,729
Marital status of the population 65+			
% married		50.6%	54.5%
% divorced/separated		19.7%	16.1%
% widowed		23.2%	21.2%
% never married		6.6%	8.2%
Education of the population 65+			
% with less than high school education		8.5%	11.9%
% with high school or some college	*	69.9%	52.4%
% with college degree		15.0%	17.0%
% with graduate or professional degree	*	6.6%	18.6%
% 65+ population who speak only English at home	*	97.0%	84.4%
% 65+ population who are veterans of military service		16.5%	13.4%
Windsor Locks (Hartford)			Page 1

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
HOUSING	State Tate		
% 65+ population who live alone		36.8%	27.7%
Average household size (all ages)	*	2.3	2.5
Median house value (all ages)	*	\$236,200	\$323,700
% 60+ own home	*	83.6%	76.0%
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		43.7%	46.7%
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		48.3%	45.1%
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		25.9%	27.1%
% grandparents who live with grandchildren	*	1.1%	2.6%
# of assisted living sites		1	207
SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH		-	
COST OF LIVING			
Elder Index			
Single, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	0.97	\$29,568	\$30,552
Single, renter, good health (County)	0.95	\$31,056	\$32,832
Couple, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	0.97	\$42,096	\$43,344
Couple, renter, good health (County)	0.96	\$43,584	\$45,624
ECONOMIC	0.00	φ+0,00+	ψ+0,02+
% 60+ receiving food stamps in past year		6.6%	11.0%
% 65+ employed in past year		26.6%	21.5%
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in past year		11.3%	7.9%
Median annual income for households with a householder age 65+		\$57,083	\$65,666
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		14.2%	14.0%
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		28.3%	25.6%
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		39.2%	28.2%
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+	*	18.3%	32.3%
WELLNESS		10.070	52.570
% 18+ with less than 7 hours sleep (County)		34.5%	NA
% 18+ without leisure-time physical activity (County)		25.2%	NA
% 18+ with fair or poor self-reported health status (County)		14.1%	NA
% 18+ with 14+ physically unhealthy days (County)		14.1%	NA NA
COMMUNITY		10.378	
Annual # unhealthy days due to air pollution for 65+ (County)		3	NA
AARP Age-Friendly Communities		Not yet	Not yet
# of public universities and community colleges		0	38
# of public libraries and community coneges		1	237
# of public libraries		1	163
# of Osher Lifelong Learning Institutes (OLLI)		0	105
% households with a smartphone (all ages)		86.1%	87.5%
% households with a smartphone (all ages) % households with only a smartphone to access the Internet (all ages)		8.1%	7.3%
		7.1%	7.3% 5.9%
% households without a computer (all ages) % households with access to Broadband (all ages)	*		
% households with access to Broadband (all ages) % households without access to the Internet (all ages)		86.5%	90.1% 9.7%
		80.8%	
Voter participation rate in 2020 election (age 18+)		00.0%	82.9%
Windsor Locks (Hartford)			Page 2

SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
COMMUNITY	State Tate		
Homicide rate/100,000 persons (County)		3.8	3.1
# firearm fatalities (all ages) (County)		234	955
# 65+ deaths by suicide (County)		94	404
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		4.1%	4.0%
TRANSPORTATION			
% householders 65+ who own a motor vehicle		90.5%	88.0%
# fatal crashes involving adult age 60+ (County)		74	349
AllTransit Score		3.40	2.79
HEALTH OUTCOMES			
FALLS			
% 65+ with hip fracture		3.7%	3.5%
PREVENTION		0.1.70	0.070
% 18+ with physical exam/check-up in past year (County)		77.9%	NA
% mammography use among women age 50-74 Years (County)		78.9%	NA
% 50-75 with fecal occult blood test, sigmoidoscopy, or colonoscopy (County)	<u> </u>	75.4%	NA
% 65+ men up to date on preventive services (County)	·	46.5%	NA
% 65+ women up to date on preventive services (County)		47.1%	NA
NUTRITION & DIET		-1170	14/ (
% 18+ with obesity (County)		33.3%	NA
% 65+ with high cholesterol		80.0%	77.9%
% 18+ with cholesterol screening (County)		89.4%	NA
ORAL HEALTH		00.470	
% 18+ with annual dental exam (County)		69.2%	NA
# dentists per 100,000 persons (all ages) (County)		90.4	61.4
% 65+ with complete tooth loss (County)		7.7%	NA
CHRONIC DISEASE		1.170	
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias		14.5%	13.9%
% 65+ with anemia		47.0%	49.2%
% 65+ with asthma		12.0%	49.2 %
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation	W	12.0%	15.5%
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)	B	36.8%	44.0%
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		11.9%	11.8%
% 65+ with cataract		59.4%	61.5%
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease	W	40.9%	32.8%
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	vv	22.0%	19.6%
% 65+ with colon cancer		2.5%	2.4%
% 65+ with congestive heart failure	W	24.4%	21.0%
% 65+ with diabetes	W	35.9%	31.8%
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)	vv	1.9%	2.3%
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue		34.0%	34.8%
% 65+ with glaucoma % 65+ ever had a heart attack		28.1% 5.3%	26.4%
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.20%	4.3% 0.28%
Windsor Locks (Hartford)		0.20%	0.28% Page 3

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
CHRONIC DISEASE			
% 65+ with hypertension	W	81.0%	74.2%
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease	W	44.1%	39.1%
% 65+ with liver disease		10.9%	11.6%
% 65+ with lung cancer		2.3%	2.0%
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		8.1%	7.1%
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis		58.3%	55.7%
% 65+ with osteoporosis	В	17.4%	20.2%
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease		18.4%	19.1%
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer		9.6%	9.1%
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		13.6%	13.4%
% 65+ with stroke		11.6%	11.5%
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions	W	68.5%	61.6%
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions		8.9%	7.7%
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH			
# drug overdose deaths (all ages) (County)		1,664	5,902
% 65+ with substance use disorder		8.2%	8.3%
% 18+ excessive drinking (County)		14.0%	NA
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder	W	14.4%	11.5%
% 18+ current smokers (County)		12.9%	NA
MENTAL HEALTH			
% 18+ with 14+ days poor mental health (County)		14.9%	NA
% 65+ with depression		34.5%	32.3%
% 65+ with anxiety disorder		32.9%	30.9%
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder		1.9%	2.0%
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder	В	3.3%	4.2%
LIVING WITH DISABILITY			
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		15.3%	11.4%
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		6.2%	4.8%
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		8.2%	7.2%
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		12.4%	17.8%
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		7.3%	6.9%
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		17.9%	12.7%
CAREGIVING			
# of Alzheimer's support groups		0	29
% grandparents raising grandchildren	*	0.00%	0.73%

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
ACCESS TO CARE			
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	18.5%	22.5%
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	55.3%	50.1%
% 18-64 who lack health insurance (County)		7.8%	NA
# of primary care providers		1	4,547
# of hospitals		0	36
# of home health agencies		0	80
# of skilled nursing facilities		1	202
# of hospice agencies		0	27
# of community health centers		0	388
# of adult day health centers		0	38
SERVICE UTILIZATION			
# physician visits per year		8.0	8.4
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually		588.6	586.6
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	56.9	52.1
# home health visits annually		2.8	3.1
# durable medical equipment claims annually	*	2.6	2.0
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		288.0	241.8
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		22.2%	17.6%
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		93.9	89.9
# skilled nursing home Medicare beds/1000 persons 65+ years		18.0	37.1
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	2.6%	4.4%
% 65+ hospice users		3.0%	2.6%
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents		44.8%	42.4%

## NOTES

## **TECHNICAL NOTES**

\*For more information on data sources, measures, and methodology used in the 2025 Connecticut Healthy Aging Data Report see our technical documentation at (<u>healthyagingdatareports.org</u>). For most indicators, the community and state values are estimates derived from sample data. Thus, it is possible that some of the differences between state and community estimates may be due to chance associated with population sampling. We use the terms "Better" and "Worse" to highlight differences between community and state estimates that we are confident are <u>not</u> due to chance. We balance two goals. First, we aim to report data at very local levels because we believe change is often locally driven. Second, we vowed to protect the privacy of the people providing the information reported. Thus, given the constraints of the data analyzed, we used a hierarchical approach to reporting.

## Data Sources:

- Population Characteristics: The U.S. Census Bureau (American Community Survey (ACS)) 2018-2022.
- Housing: ACS, 2018-2022; CT.gov, 2023.
- Cost of Living: Center for Social and Demographic Research on Aging at the University of Massachusetts Boston, 2023.
- Economic: ACS, 2018-2022.
- Wellness: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC; Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS)), 2020-2021.
- Community: AARP, 2023; ACS, 2018-2022; CDC WONDER, 2016-2020; The CMS Master Beneficiary Summary File ABCD/Other (CMS), 2020-2021; CT.gov, 2023; CT State Library, 2023; CT Secretary of State, 2023; NECHE, 2023; OLLI, 2023; U.S. EPA Air Compare, 2023.
- Transportation: ACS, 2018-2022; AllTransit™, 2023; NHTSA, 2018-2022.
- Falls: CMS, 2020-2021.
- Prevention: BRFSS, 2020-2021.
- Nutrition/Diet: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Oral Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; HRSA, 2023.
- Chronic Disease: CMS, 2020-2021.
- Behavioral Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CDC WONDER 2016-2020; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Mental Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Living with Disability: ACS, 2018-2022.
- Caregiving: ACS, 2018-2022; Alzheimer's Association, 2023.
- Access to Care: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021; Connecticut Association of Adult Day Services, 2023; HRSA, 2023; Medicare.gov, 2023.
- Service Utilization: CMS, 2020-2021.

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