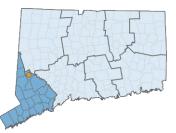
Brookfield (Fairfield)

Brookfield is a town in Fairfield County with 3,578 residents aged 65 and older. Compared to state average rates, older residents fare better on some healthy aging indicators with lower rates of Alzheimer's disease or related dementias, anemia, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), congestive heart failure (CHF), diabetes, glaucoma, hypertension, substance and tobacco use disorders, depression, anxiety disorder, PTSD, and schizophrenia. However, they have higher rates of asthma, osteoarthritis/rheumatoid arthritis, and peripheral vascular disease. Older residents in Fairfield County varied in obtaining preventive health screenings: residents 18 and older got annual physical exams (73.6%) and annual dental exams (72.4%), while 49.5% of men and 44.9% of women 65 and older completed all CDC recommended vaccinations and cancer screenings. Community resources to support healthy aging include two assisted living facilities, 29 primary care providers, one senior center, and one public library.



POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
Total population (all ages)		17,468	3,611,317
Population 60 years or older as % of total population		27.1%	24.5%
Total population 60 years and older		4,734	885,046
Population 65 years or older as % of total population		20.5%	17.4%
Total population 65 years and older		3,578	629,108
% 65-74 years		52.5%	57.6%
% 75-84 years		33.4%	28.4%
% 85 years or older		14.1%	14.0%
% 65+ population who are female		54.1%	55.7%
% 85+ population who are female		58.5%	66.0%
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+			
% White	*	96.3%	84.8%
% African American	*	0.3%	6.7%
% Asian		1.1%	2.6%
% Other race(s)		2.3%	5.9%
% Hispanic	*	3.1%	6.7%
# 55+ who are Native American / Alaskan		0	1,729
Marital status of the population 65+			
% married	*	63.5%	54.5%
% divorced/separated	*	8.8%	16.1%
% widowed		23.4%	21.2%
% never married	*	4.3%	8.2%
Education of the population 65+			
% with less than high school education	*	6.7%	11.9%
% with high school or some college	*	44.0%	52.4%
% with college degree	*	26.6%	17.0%
% with graduate or professional degree		22.6%	18.6%
% 65+ population who speak only English at home		85.0%	84.4%
% 65+ population who are veterans of military service		14.0%	13.4%
Brookfield (Fairfield)			Page 1

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
HOUSING			
% 65+ population who live alone	*	19.5%	27.7%
Average household size (all ages)	*	2.6	2.5
Median house value (all ages)	*	\$422,000	\$323,700
% 60+ own home	*	88.5%	76.0%
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		45.8%	46.7%
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		54.5%	45.1%
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		30.7%	27.1%
% grandparents who live with grandchildren		2.2%	2.6%
# of assisted living sites		2	207
SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH			
COST OF LIVING			
Elder Index			
Single, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	1.12	\$34,320	\$30,552
Single, renter, good health (County)	1.12	\$37,356	\$32,832
Couple, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	1.14	\$46,992	\$43,344
Couple, renter, good health (County)	1.10	\$50,028	\$45,624
ECONOMIC	1.10	\$30,020	ψ45,024
% 60+ receiving food stamps in past year	*	0.9%	11.0%
% 65+ employed in past year		24.5%	21.5%
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in past year	*	3.4%	7.9%
Median annual income for households with a householder age 65+	*	\$90,962	\$65,666
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000	*	5.9%	14.0%
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999			
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		21.2% 25.6%	25.6% 28.2%
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+ WELLNESS		47.3%	32.3%
% 18+ with less than 7 hours sleep (County)		20.0%	NIA
		30.9%	NA
% 18+ without leisure-time physical activity (County)		20.4%	NA
% 18+ with fair or poor self-reported health status (County)			NA
% 18+ with 14+ physically unhealthy days (County)		9.5%	NA
COMMUNITY		10	NIA
Annual # unhealthy days due to air pollution for 65+ (County)		19 Not vot	NA
AARP Age-Friendly Communities # of public universities and community colleges		Not yet	Not yet 38
# of public libraries		1	237
# of senior centers		1 0	163
# of Osher Lifelong Learning Institutes (OLLI)			97.5%
% households with a smartphone (all ages)	*	88.5%	87.5%
% households with only a smartphone to access the Internet (all ages)		3.9%	7.3%
% households without a computer (all ages)	*	4.4%	5.9%
% households with access to Broadband (all ages)	*	94.2%	90.1%
% households without access to the Internet (all ages)		5.8%	9.7%
Voter participation rate in 2020 election (age 18+)		83.2%	82.9%
Brookfield (Fairfield)			Page 2

SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
COMMUNITY	State Tate		
Homicide rate/100,000 persons (County)		2.8	3.1
# firearm fatalities (all ages) (County)		206	955
# 65+ deaths by suicide (County)		83	404
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate	В	3.2%	4.0%
TRANSPORTATION			
% householders 65+ who own a motor vehicle		92.0%	88.0%
# fatal crashes involving adult age 60+ (County)		64	349
AllTransit Score		NA	2.79
HEALTH OUTCOMES			
FALLS			
% 65+ with hip fracture		3.2%	3.5%
PREVENTION		5.270	0.070
% 18+ with physical exam/check-up in past year (County)		73.6%	NA
% mammography use among women age 50-74 Years (County)		80.5%	NA
% 50-75 with fecal occult blood test, sigmoidoscopy, or colonoscopy (County))	78.4%	NA
% 65+ men up to date on preventive services (County)	/	49.5%	NA
% 65+ women up to date on preventive services (County)		44.9%	NA
NUTRITION & DIET		44.570	
% 18+ with obesity (County)		25.0%	NA
% 65+ with high cholesterol		79.3%	77.9%
% 18+ with cholesterol screening (County)		89.3%	NA
ORAL HEALTH		09.376	INA
% 18+ with annual dental exam (County)		72.4%	NA
# dentists per 100,000 persons (all ages) (County)		72.4 %	61.4
		6.8%	
% 65+ with complete tooth loss (County) CHRONIC DISEASE		0.070	NA
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias	B	9.8%	12.00/
% 65+ with anemia	B	44.9%	13.9% 49.2%
% 65+ with asthma	W B	16.4%	49.2%
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation	VV	10.4%	14.1%
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)		44.1%	44.0%
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		10.9%	11.8%
% 65+ with cataract		60.5%	61.5%
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease		32.5%	32.8%
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	B	16.1%	19.6%
% 65+ with colon cancer	D	2.2%	2.4%
	D		
% 65+ with congestive heart failure % 65+ with diabetes	B	16.9%	21.0%
	D	27.6%	31.8%
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		2.2%	2.3%
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue		36.4%	34.8%
% 65+ with glaucoma	В	21.8%	26.4%
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		3.7%	4.3%
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.16%	0.28%

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
CHRONIC DISEASE			
% 65+ with hypertension	В	71.5%	74.2%
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease		39.7%	39.1%
% 65+ with liver disease		12.9%	11.6%
% 65+ with lung cancer		1.6%	2.0%
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		8.7%	7.1%
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis	W	58.5%	55.7%
% 65+ with osteoporosis		19.8%	20.2%
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease	W	23.2%	19.1%
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer		7.9%	9.1%
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		15.3%	13.4%
% 65+ with stroke		12.2%	11.5%
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions		59.8%	61.6%
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions		6.4%	7.7%
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH			
# drug overdose deaths (all ages) (County)		993	5,902
% 65+ with substance use disorder	В	5.7%	8.3%
% 18+ excessive drinking (County)		15.1%	NA
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder	В	8.8%	11.5%
% 18+ current smokers (County)		11.1%	NA
MENTAL HEALTH			
% 18+ with 14+ days poor mental health (County)		12.9%	NA
% 65+ with depression	В	29.6%	32.3%
% 65+ with anxiety disorder	В	28.3%	30.9%
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder	В	1.4%	2.0%
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder	В	1.9%	4.2%
LIVING WITH DISABILITY			
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty	*	6.0%	11.4%
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		6.9%	4.8%
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		4.7%	7.2%
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty	*	11.5%	17.8%
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		5.7%	6.9%
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		10.7%	12.7%
CAREGIVING			
# of Alzheimer's support groups		0	29
% grandparents raising grandchildren		0.30%	0.73%

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
ACCESS TO CARE			
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	11.6%	22.5%
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	38.1%	50.1%
% 18-64 who lack health insurance (County)		8.0%	NA
# of primary care providers		29	4,547
# of hospitals		0	36
# of home health agencies		0	80
# of skilled nursing facilities		0	202
# of hospice agencies		0	27
# of community health centers		0	388
# of adult day health centers		0	38
SERVICE UTILIZATION			
# physician visits per year	*	9.9	8.4
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually		516.4	586.6
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	47.4	52.1
# home health visits annually		3.0	3.1
# durable medical equipment claims annually	*	1.7	2.0
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		214.4	241.8
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		14.6%	17.6%
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	62.9	89.9
# skilled nursing home Medicare beds/1000 persons 65+ years		0.0	37.1
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	2.1%	4.4%
% 65+ hospice users	*	1.7%	2.6%
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents	*	31.9%	42.4%

NOTES

TECHNICAL NOTES

*For more information on data sources, measures, and methodology used in the 2025 Connecticut Healthy Aging Data Report see our technical documentation at (<u>healthyagingdatareports.org</u>). For most indicators, the community and state values are estimates derived from sample data. Thus, it is possible that some of the differences between state and community estimates may be due to chance associated with population sampling. We use the terms "Better" and "Worse" to highlight differences between community and state estimates that we are confident are <u>not</u> due to chance. We balance two goals. First, we aim to report data at very local levels because we believe change is often locally driven. Second, we vowed to protect the privacy of the people providing the information reported. Thus, given the constraints of the data analyzed, we used a hierarchical approach to reporting.

Data Sources:

- Population Characteristics: The U.S. Census Bureau (American Community Survey (ACS)) 2018-2022.
- Housing: ACS, 2018-2022; CT.gov, 2023.
- Cost of Living: Center for Social and Demographic Research on Aging at the University of Massachusetts Boston, 2023.
- Economic: ACS, 2018-2022.
- Wellness: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC; Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS)), 2020-2021.
- Community: AARP, 2023; ACS, 2018-2022; CDC WONDER, 2016-2020; The CMS Master Beneficiary Summary File ABCD/Other (CMS), 2020-2021; CT.gov, 2023; CT State Library, 2023; CT Secretary of State, 2023; NECHE, 2023; OLLI, 2023; U.S. EPA Air Compare, 2023.
- Transportation: ACS, 2018-2022; AllTransit™, 2023; NHTSA, 2018-2022.
- Falls: CMS, 2020-2021.
- Prevention: BRFSS, 2020-2021.
- Nutrition/Diet: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Oral Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; HRSA, 2023.
- Chronic Disease: CMS, 2020-2021.
- Behavioral Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CDC WONDER 2016-2020; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Mental Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Living with Disability: ACS, 2018-2022.
- Caregiving: ACS, 2018-2022; Alzheimer's Association, 2023.
- Access to Care: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021; Connecticut Association of Adult Day Services, 2023; HRSA, 2023; Medicare.gov, 2023.
- Service Utilization: CMS, 2020-2021.

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