## **East Haven (New Haven)**

East Haven is a town in New Haven County with 5,576 residents aged 65 and older. Compared to state average rates, older residents fare better on some healthy aging indicators with lower rates of benign prostatic hyperplasia and osteoporosis. However, they have higher rates of hip fracture, Alzheimer's disease or related dementias, anemia, chronic kidney disease, congestive heart failure (CHF), diabetes, high cholesterol, hypertension, ischemic heart disease, tobacco use disorder, depression, and anxiety disorder. Older residents in New Haven County varied in obtaining preventive health screenings: residents 18 and older got annual physical exams (76.1%) and annual dental exams (70.4%), while 52% of men and 37.5% of women 65 and older completed all CDC recommended vaccinations and cancer screenings. Community resources to support healthy aging include three assisted living facilities, eight primary care providers, one home health agency, two skilled nursing facilities, eight community health centers, one adult day health center, two senior centers, and a public library.



Significantly

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
Population 60 years or older as % of total population		27.1%	24.5%
Total population 60 years and older		7,542	885,046
Population 65 years or older as % of total population		20.0%	17.4%
Total population 65 years and older		5,576	629,108
% 65-74 years		53.3%	57.6%
% 75-84 years		30.3%	28.4%
% 85 years or older		16.3%	14.0%
% 65+ population who are female		55.3%	55.7%
% 85+ population who are female		62.7%	66.0%
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+			
% White	*	95.0%	84.8%
% African American	*	0.6%	6.7%
% Asian	*	1.0%	2.6%
% Other race(s)		3.4%	5.9%
% Hispanic	*	3.9%	6.7%
# 55+ who are Native American / Alaskan		6	1,729
Marital status of the population 65+			
% married	*	46.0%	54.5%
% divorced/separated	*	22.2%	16.1%
% widowed		20.6%	21.2%
% never married		11.2%	8.2%
Education of the population 65+			
% with less than high school education		13.8%	11.9%
% with high school or some college	*	67.4%	52.4%
% with college degree	*	7.4%	17.0%
% with graduate or professional degree	*	11.4%	18.6%
% 65+ population who speak only English at home		86.2%	84.4%
% 65+ population who are veterans of military service		12.4%	13.4%
East Haven (New Haven)			Page 1

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
HOUSING			
% 65+ population who live alone		29.0%	27.7%
Average household size (all ages)		2.5	2.5
Median house value (all ages)	*	\$262,600	\$323,700
% 60+ own home		78.7%	76.0%
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		48.9%	46.7%
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		43.5%	45.1%
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		27.4%	27.1%
% grandparents who live with grandchildren		3.8%	2.6%
# of assisted living sites		3	207
SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH			
COST OF LIVING			
Elder Index			
Single, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	1.03	\$31,548	\$30,552
Single, renter, good health (County)	1.01	\$33,144	\$32,832
Couple, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	1.03	\$44,772	\$43,344
Couple, renter, good health (County)	1.02	\$46,368	\$45,624
ECONOMIC			
% 60+ receiving food stamps in past year		10.7%	11.0%
% 65+ employed in past year	*	15.8%	21.5%
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in past year		10.3%	7.9%
Median annual income for households with a householder age 65+		\$56,715	\$65,666
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		14.7%	14.0%
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		30.7%	25.6%
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		26.7%	28.2%
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		27.9%	32.3%
WELLNESS			
% 18+ with less than 7 hours sleep (County)		35.5%	NA
% 18+ without leisure-time physical activity (County)		24.9%	NA
% 18+ with fair or poor self-reported health status (County)		13.8%	NA
% 18+ with 14+ physically unhealthy days (County)		10.1%	NA
COMMUNITY			
Annual # unhealthy days due to air pollution for 65+ (County)		14	NA
AARP Age-Friendly Communities		Not yet	Not yet
# of public universities and community colleges		0	38
# of public libraries		1	237
# of senior centers		3	163
# of Osher Lifelong Learning Institutes (OLLI)		0	1
% households with a smartphone (all ages)	*	83.2%	87.5%
% households with only a smartphone to access the Internet (all ages)		7.0%	7.3%
% households without a computer (all ages)		7.9%	5.9%
% households with access to Broadband (all ages)		90.3%	90.1%
% households without access to the Internet (all ages)		9.6%	9.7%
Voter participation rate in 2020 election (age 18+)		76.5%	82.9%
East Haven (New Haven)			Page 2

SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
COMMUNITY			
Homicide rate/100,000 persons (County)		4.0	3.1
# firearm fatalities (all ages) (County)		259	955
# 65+ deaths by suicide (County)		95	404
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		4.3%	4.0%
TRANSPORTATION			
% householders 65+ who own a motor vehicle		87.2%	88.0%
# fatal crashes involving adult age 60+ (County)		90	349
AllTransit Score		4.70	2.79
HEALTH OUTCOMES			
FALLS			
% 65+ with hip fracture	W	4.5%	3.5%
PREVENTION			
% 18+ with physical exam/check-up in past year (County)		76.1%	NA
% mammography use among women age 50-74 Years (County)		76.0%	NA
% 50-75 with fecal occult blood test, sigmoidoscopy, or colonoscopy (County)		77.2%	NA
% 65+ men up to date on preventive services (County)		52.0%	NA
% 65+ women up to date on preventive services (County)		37.5%	NA
NUTRITION & DIET			
% 18+ with obesity (County)		31.1%	NA
% 65+ with high cholesterol	W	80.7%	77.9%
% 18+ with cholesterol screening (County)		88.9%	NA
ORAL HEALTH			
% 18+ with annual dental exam (County)		70.4%	NA
# dentists per 100,000 persons (all ages) (County)		63.3	61.4
% 65+ with complete tooth loss (County)		8.4%	NA
CHRONIC DISEASE			
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias	W	16.5%	13.9%
% 65+ with anemia	W	55.3%	49.2%
% 65+ with asthma		15.1%	14.1%
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		17.0%	15.5%
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)	В	39.5%	44.0%
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		10.3%	11.8%
% 65+ with cataract		60.5%	61.5%
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease	W	40.1%	32.8%
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease		21.5%	19.6%
% 65+ with colon cancer		2.9%	2.4%
% 65+ with congestive heart failure	W	28.4%	21.0%
% 65+ with diabetes	W	41.9%	31.8%
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		1.6%	2.3%
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue		36.2%	34.8%
% 65+ with glaucoma		26.0%	26.4%
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		4.4%	4.3%
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.74%	0.28%
East Haven (New Haven)			Page 3

W W	78.5% 41.8% 10.3% 2.1% 6.2% 54.3% 17.6% 20.7% 10.6% 12.6% 11.0% 67.3% 8.4%	74.2% 39.1% 11.6% 2.0% 7.1% 55.7% 20.2% 19.1% 9.1% 13.4% 11.5% 61.6%
W B	41.8% 10.3% 2.1% 6.2% 54.3% 17.6% 20.7% 10.6% 12.6% 11.0% 67.3%	39.1% 11.6% 2.0% 7.1% 55.7% 20.2% 19.1% 9.1% 13.4% 11.5%
В	10.3% 2.1% 6.2% 54.3% 17.6% 20.7% 10.6% 12.6% 11.0% 67.3%	11.6% 2.0% 7.1% 55.7% 20.2% 19.1% 9.1% 13.4% 11.5%
	2.1% 6.2% 54.3% 17.6% 20.7% 10.6% 12.6% 11.0% 67.3%	2.0% 7.1% 55.7% 20.2% 19.1% 9.1% 13.4%
	6.2% 54.3% 17.6% 20.7% 10.6% 12.6% 11.0% 67.3%	7.1% 55.7% 20.2% 19.1% 9.1% 13.4% 11.5%
	54.3% 17.6% 20.7% 10.6% 12.6% 11.0% 67.3%	55.7% 20.2% 19.1% 9.1% 13.4% 11.5%
	17.6% 20.7% 10.6% 12.6% 11.0% 67.3%	20.2% 19.1% 9.1% 13.4% 11.5%
	20.7% 10.6% 12.6% 11.0% 67.3%	19.1% 9.1% 13.4% 11.5%
W	10.6% 12.6% 11.0% 67.3%	9.1% 13.4% 11.5%
W	12.6% 11.0% 67.3%	13.4% 11.5%
W	11.0% 67.3%	11.5%
W	67.3%	
W		61.6%
	8.4%	
		7.7%
	1,628	5,902
	9.7%	8.3%
	14.1%	NA
W	15.4%	11.5%
	14.3%	NA
	13.4%	NA
W	35.7%	32.3%
W	34.6%	30.9%
	2.6%	2.0%
	4.1%	4.2%
	13.9%	11.4%
	4.3%	4.8%
	7.9%	7.2%
	19.8%	17.8%
	7.1%	6.9%
	13.9%	12.7%
	0	29
	1.25%	0.73%
	W	14.3%  V 35.7%  V 34.6%  2.6%  4.1%  13.9%  4.3%  7.9%  19.8%  7.1%  13.9%

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
ACCESS TO CARE			
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	27.9%	22.5%
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	56.4%	50.1%
% 18-64 who lack health insurance (County)		8.3%	NA
# of primary care providers		8	4,547
# of hospitals		0	36
# of home health agencies		1	80
# of skilled nursing facilities		2	202
# of hospice agencies		0	27
# of community health centers		14	388
# of adult day health centers		1	38
SERVICE UTILIZATION			
# physician visits per year	*	7.7	8.4
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually		583.7	586.6
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	54.6	52.1
# home health visits annually	*	4.3	3.1
# durable medical equipment claims annually		2.0	2.0
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	296.4	241.8
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		18.0%	17.6%
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	111.6	89.9
# skilled nursing home Medicare beds/1000 persons 65+ years		35.6	37.1
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports		4.5%	4.4%
% 65+ hospice users		2.8%	2.6%
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents		45.0%	42.4%
NOTES			

## **TECHNICAL NOTES**

\*For more information on data sources, measures, and methodology used in the 2025 Connecticut Healthy Aging Data Report see our technical documentation at (<a href="https://nealthyagingdatareports.org">healthyagingdatareports.org</a>). For most indicators, the community and state values are estimates derived from sample data. Thus, it is possible that some of the differences between state and community estimates may be due to chance associated with population sampling. We use the terms "Better" and "Worse" to highlight differences between community and state estimates that we are confident are <a href="not">not</a> due to chance. We balance two goals. First, we aim to report data at very local levels because we believe change is often locally driven. Second, we vowed to protect the privacy of the people providing the information reported. Thus, given the constraints of the data analyzed, we used a hierarchical approach to reporting.

## Data Sources:

- Population Characteristics: The U.S. Census Bureau (American Community Survey (ACS)) 2018-2022.
- Housing: ACS, 2018-2022; CT.gov, 2023.
- Cost of Living: Center for Social and Demographic Research on Aging at the University of Massachusetts Boston, 2023.
- Economic: ACS, 2018-2022.
- Wellness: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC; Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS)), 2020-2021.
- Community: AARP, 2023; ACS, 2018-2022; CDC WONDER, 2016-2020; The CMS Master Beneficiary Summary File ABCD/Other (CMS), 2020-2021; CT.gov, 2023; CT State Library, 2023; CT Secretary of State, 2023; NECHE, 2023; OLLI, 2023; U.S. EPA Air Compare, 2023.
- Transportation: ACS, 2018-2022; AllTransit™, 2023; NHTSA, 2018-2022.
- Falls: CMS, 2020-2021.
- Prevention: BRFSS, 2020-2021.
- Nutrition/Diet: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Oral Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; HRSA, 2023.
- Chronic Disease: CMS, 2020-2021.
- Behavioral Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CDC WONDER 2016-2020; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Mental Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Living with Disability: ACS, 2018-2022.
- Caregiving: ACS, 2018-2022; Alzheimer's Association, 2023.
- Access to Care: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021; Connecticut Association of Adult Day Services, 2023; HRSA, 2023; Medicare.gov, 2023.
- Service Utilization: CMS, 2020-2021.

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<u>Suggested citation:</u> Dugan E, Lee CM, Jansen T, Su YJ, Silverstein NM, & Song Q. (2025). The Connecticut 2025 Healthy Aging Data Report. Retrieved from <u>www.healthyagingdatareports.org</u>

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