## Avon, Carthage, Phillips, South Franklin, Temple, Weld, West Central Franklin (Franklin)

The communities of Avon, Carthage, Phillips, South Franklin, Temple, Weld, and West Central Franklin are located in Franklin County. Collectively, these areas are home to 742 residents aged 65 and older. Compared to state average rates, older residents fare better on some healthy aging indicators with lower rates of high cholesterol, Alzheimer's disease or related dementias, anemia, chronic kidney disease, lung cancer, pressure ulcer, and anxiety disorder. Older residents 18 and older got annual physical exams (77.2%) and annual dental exams (62.5%), while 52% of men and 40.6% of women 65 and older completed all CDC recommended vaccinations and cancer screenings. Community resources to support healthy aging include two public libraries.



POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
Total population (all ages)		3,413	1,366,949
Population 60 years or older as % of total population		31.1%	29.4%
Total population 60 years and older		1,063	402,170
Population 65 years or older as % of total population		21.7%	21.5%
Total population 65 years and older		742	293,488
% 65-74 years		59.6%	59.9%
% 75-84 years		32.5%	28.5%
% 85 years or older		8.0%	11.6%
% 65+ population who are female		43.7%	54.3%
% 85+ population who are female		23.7%	64.8%
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+			
% White		98.9%	96.6%
% African American		0.0%	0.3%
% Asian		0.0%	0.5%
% Other race(s)		1.1%	2.5%
% Hispanic		0.0%	0.7%
# 55+ who are Native American / Alaskan		0	1,794
Marital status of the population 65+			
% married		59.3%	57.0%
% divorced/separated		19.7%	16.9%
% widowed		15.1%	20.6%
% never married		5.9%	5.6%
Education of the population 65+			
% with less than high school education		10.9%	7.6%
% with high school or some college		62.1%	59.0%
% with college degree		22.1%	18.3%
% with graduate or professional degree		4.9%	15.1%
% 65+ population who speak only English at home		95.4%	92.7%
% 65+ population who are veterans of military service		29.6%	18.4%

Avon, Carthage, Phillips, South Franklin, Temple, Weld, West Central Franklin (Franklin)

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
HOUSING	State Tate		
% 65+ population who live alone		22.8%	28.3%
Average household size (all ages)		2.8	2.3
Median house value (all ages)	*	\$140,900	\$244,800
% 60+ own home		87.2%	80.4%
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		37.0%	40.6%
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		11.1%	35.2%
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		20.8%	20.4%
% grandparents who live with grandchildren		2.9%	1.8%
# of assisted living sites		0	21
SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH		0	21
COST OF LIVING			
Elder Index		<b>\$</b> \$\$\$	<u> </u>
Single, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	0.92	\$22,632	\$24,528
Single, renter, good health (County)	0.88	\$25,380	\$28,704
Couple, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	0.95	\$35,628	\$37,380
Couple, renter, good health (County)	0.92	\$38,376	\$41,556
ECONOMIC			
% 60+ receiving food stamps in past year		12.4%	10.8%
% 65+ employed in past year		12.8%	18.8%
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in past year		11.3%	9.0%
Median annual income for households with a householder age 65+		\$44,457	\$49,828
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		20.5%	17.1%
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		44.1%	33.1%
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		26.2%	29.4%
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		9.2%	20.4%
WELLNESS			
% 18+ with less than 7 hours sleep (County)		31.1%	NA
% 18+ without leisure-time physical activity (County)		28.6%	NA
% 18+ with fair or poor self-reported health status (County)		15.0%	NA
% 18+ with 14+ physically unhealthy days (County)		12.1%	NA
COMMUNITY			
Annual # unhealthy days due to air pollution for 65+ (County)		NA	NA
AARP Age-Friendly Communities		Not yet	Yes
# of public universities and community colleges		0	42
# of public libraries		2	261
# of senior centers		0	27
# of Osher Lifelong Learning Institutes (OLLI)		0	1
% households with a smartphone (all ages)	*	69.3%	82.5%
		7.9%	0.4%
% households with only a smartphone to access the Internet (all ages)		7.9%	6.4% 7.1%
		7.9% 14.1% 74.8%	7.1% 87.3%

Avon, Carthage, Phillips, South Franklin, Temple, Weld, West Central Franklin (Franklin)

nan Community e estimate	State estimate
69.1%	74.1%
NA	1.5
26	770
11	290
3.2%	4.2%
92.5%	91.0%
4	251
NA	0.51
2.4%	3.1%
2.170	0.1.70
77.2%	NA
73.7%	NA
74.8%	NA
52.0%	NA
40.6%	NA
10.070	
31.5%	NA
61.5%	69.5%
61.4%	NA
01.470	147 (
62.5%	NA
37.1	47.2
15.3%	NA
10.070	
7.5%	11.0%
28.2%	38.1%
11.0%	11.8%
14.8%	14.3%
32.4%	35.2%
6.7%	9.6%
57.8%	60.4%
22.1%	29.4%
	20.9%
	2.1%
	18.1%
	26.2%
	20.2%
	34.8%
	23.3%
	22.1% 17.8% 2.5% 16.7% 21.9% 1.5% 30.6% 20.5%

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
CHRONIC DISEASE			
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		6.4%	6.1%
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.24%	0.17%
% 65+ with hypertension		62.5%	67.1%
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease		32.7%	35.3%
% 65+ with liver disease		8.1%	10.2%
% 65+ with lung cancer	В	1.2%	1.8%
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		5.3%	7.1%
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis		47.0%	51.5%
% 65+ with osteoporosis		16.4%	15.7%
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease		11.6%	15.3%
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer	В	4.6%	6.8%
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		10.0%	10.3%
% 65+ with stroke		10.0%	10.0%
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions	В	45.9%	55.5%
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions		13.7%	12.4%
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH			
# drug overdose deaths (all ages) (County)		31	2,080
% 65+ with substance use disorder		8.8%	8.7%
% 18+ excessive drinking (County)		15.0%	NA
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder		14.0%	13.6%
% 18+ current smokers (County)		16.6%	NA
MENTAL HEALTH			
% 18+ with 14+ days poor mental health (County)		16.1%	NA
% 65+ with depression		29.0%	34.8%
% 65+ with anxiety disorder	В	24.6%	30.7%
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder		3.6%	3.9%
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder		2.6%	3.2%
LIVING WITH DISABILITY			
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		22.4%	15.5%
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		5.1%	4.6%
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		17.5%	7.5%
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		21.8%	17.8%
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		12.0%	5.2%
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		15.4%	10.5%
CAREGIVING			
# of Alzheimer's support groups		0	11
% grandparents raising grandchildren		0.73%	0.55%

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
ACCESS TO CARE			
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	27.9%	18.7%
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	61.0%	50.3%
% 18-64 who lack health insurance (County)		8.1%	NA
# of primary care providers		0	2,199
# of hospitals		0	37
# of home health agencies		0	20
# of skilled nursing facilities		0	87
# of hospice agencies		0	14
# of community health centers		0	164
# of adult day health centers		0	33
SERVICE UTILIZATION			
# physician visits per year	*	1.9	4.7
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually		489.2	556.1
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	46.1	49.8
# home health visits annually		2.3	1.7
# durable medical equipment claims annually	*	1.3	2.0
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		160.0	169.8
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		20.0%	14.3%
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	19.1	43.3
# skilled nursing home Medicare beds/1000 persons 65+ years		0.0	20.0
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	0.9%	2.1%
% 65+ hospice users	*	1.8%	3.0%
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents		36.6%	49.7%

## NOTES

## **TECHNICAL NOTES**

\*For more information on data sources, measures, and methodology used in the 2025 Maine Healthy Aging Data Report see our technical documentation at (<u>healthyagingdatareports.org</u>). For most indicators, the community and state values are estimates derived from sample data. Thus, it is possible that some of the differences between state and community estimates may be due to chance associated with population sampling. We use the terms "Better" and "Worse" to highlight differences between community and state estimates that we are confident are <u>not</u> due to chance. We balance two goals. First, we aim to report data at very local levels because we believe change is often locally driven. Second, we vowed to protect the privacy of the people providing the information reported. Thus, given the constraints of the data analyzed, we used a hierarchical approach to reporting.

Data Sources:

- Population Characteristics: The U.S. Census Bureau (American Community Survey (ACS)) 2018-2022.
- Housing: ACS, 2018-2022; Maine Home Care Association (MEHCA), 2023.
- Cost of Living: Center for Social and Demographic Research on Aging at the University of Massachusetts Boston, 2023.
- Economic: ACS, 2018-2022.
- Wellness: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC; Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS)), 2020-2021.
- Community: AARP, 2023; ACS, 2018-2022; CDC WONDER, 2016-2020; The CMS Master Beneficiary Summary File ABCD/Other (CMS), 2020-2021; NECHE, 2023; State of Maine, 2023; Maine State Library, 2023; Maine Secretary of State, 2023; OLLI, 2023; U.S. EPA Air Compare, 2023.
- Transportation: ACS, 2018-2022; AllTransit<sup>™</sup>, 2023; NHTSA, 2018-2022.
- Falls: CMS, 2020-2021.
- Prevention: BRFSS, 2020-2021.
- Nutrition/Diet: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Oral Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; HRSA, 2023.
- Chronic Disease: CMS, 2020-2021.
- Behavioral Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CDC WONDER 2016-2020; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Mental Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Living with Disability: ACS, 2018-2022.
- Caregiving: ACS, 2018-2022; Alzheimer's Association, 2023.
- Access to Care: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021; HRSA, 2023; Medicare.gov, 2023; Maine.gov, 2023.
- Service Utilization: CMS, 2020-2021.

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