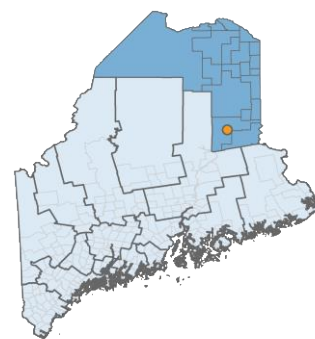


## Crystal, Island Falls, Penobscot Indian Island Reservation, Sherman, South Aroostook (Aroostook)

The communities of Crystal, Island Falls, Penobscot Indian Island Reservation, Sherman, and South Aroostook are located in Aroostook County. Collectively, these areas are home to 641 residents aged 65 and older. Compared to state average rates, older residents fare better on some healthy aging indicators with lower rates of cataract, depression, and anxiety disorder. However, they have higher rates of colon cancer, hypertension, tobacco use disorder, and schizophrenia. Older residents in Aroostook County varied in obtaining preventive health screenings: residents 18 and older got annual physical exams (81.1%) and annual dental exams (59.8%), while 43.1% of men and 36% of women 65 and older completed all CDC recommended vaccinations and cancer screenings. Community resources to support healthy aging include two primary care providers, one community health center, and two public libraries.



POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
Total population (all ages)		2,785	1,366,949
Population 60 years or older as % of total population		31.3%	29.4%
Total population 60 years and older		872	402,170
Population 65 years or older as % of total population		23.0%	21.5%
Total population 65 years and older		641	293,488
% 65-74 years		68.0%	59.9%
% 75-84 years		26.8%	28.5%
% 85 years or older		5.1%	11.6%
% 65+ population who are female		58.3%	54.3%
% 85+ population who are female		78.8%	64.8%
Race and ethnicity of the population 65+			
% White		95.5%	96.6%
% African American		1.4%	0.3%
% Asian		1.7%	0.5%
% Other race(s)		1.4%	2.5%
% Hispanic		1.2%	0.7%
# 55+ who are Native American / Alaskan		5	1,794
Marital status of the population 65+			
% married		60.2%	57.0%
% divorced/separated		12.3%	16.9%
% widowed		23.6%	20.6%
% never married		3.9%	5.6%
Education of the population 65+			
% with less than high school education		10.5%	7.6%
% with high school or some college		67.7%	59.0%
% with college degree		14.5%	18.3%
% with graduate or professional degree		7.3%	15.1%
% 65+ population who speak only English at home		96.1%	92.7%
% 65+ population who are veterans of military service		19.7%	18.4%

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
<b>HOUSING</b>			
% 65+ population who live alone		27.6%	28.3%
Average household size (all ages)		2.7	2.3
Median house value (all ages)	*	\$111,025	\$244,800
% 60+ own home		86.8%	80.4%
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage		21.5%	40.6%
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		3.3%	35.2%
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		14.2%	20.4%
% grandparents who live with grandchildren		4.0%	1.8%
# of assisted living sites		0	21
<b>SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH</b>			
<b>COST OF LIVING</b>			
Elder Index			
Single, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	0.93	\$22,908	\$24,528
Single, renter, good health (County)	0.88	\$25,368	\$28,704
Couple, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	0.97	\$36,240	\$37,380
Couple, renter, good health (County)	0.93	\$38,700	\$41,556
<b>ECONOMIC</b>			
% 60+ receiving food stamps in past year		13.3%	10.8%
% 65+ employed in past year		22.2%	18.8%
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in past year		15.3%	9.0%
Median annual income for households with a householder age 65+		\$38,861	\$49,828
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		24.3%	17.1%
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		41.0%	33.1%
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		26.2%	29.4%
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		8.6%	20.4%
<b>WELLNESS</b>			
% 18+ with less than 7 hours sleep (County)		32.9%	NA
% 18+ without leisure-time physical activity (County)		35.2%	NA
% 18+ with fair or poor self-reported health status (County)		18.0%	NA
% 18+ with 14+ physically unhealthy days (County)		13.7%	NA
<b>COMMUNITY</b>			
Annual # unhealthy days due to air pollution for 65+ (County)		2	NA
AARP Age-Friendly Communities		Not yet	Yes
# of public universities and community colleges		0	42
# of public libraries		2	261
# of senior centers		0	27
# of Osher Lifelong Learning Institutes (OLLI)		0	1
% households with a smartphone (all ages)		69.7%	82.5%
% households with only a smartphone to access the Internet (all ages)		10.6%	6.4%
% households without a computer (all ages)		15.5%	7.1%
% households with access to Broadband (all ages)	*	72.2%	87.3%
% households without access to the Internet (all ages)		27.1%	12.3%

SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
<b>COMMUNITY</b>			
Voter participation rate in 2020 election (age 18+)		78.7%	74.1%
Homicide rate/100,000 persons (County)		NA	1.5
# firearm fatalities (all ages) (County)		46	770
# 65+ deaths by suicide (County)		17	290
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		4.9%	4.2%
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>			
% householders 65+ who own a motor vehicle		93.6%	91.0%
# fatal crashes involving adult age 60+ (County)		20	251
AllTransit Score		NA	0.51
<b>HEALTH OUTCOMES</b>			
<b>FALLS</b>			
% 65+ with hip fracture		2.9%	3.1%
<b>PREVENTION</b>			
% 18+ with physical exam/check-up in past year (County)		81.1%	NA
% mammography use among women age 50-74 Years (County)		78.0%	NA
% 50-75 with fecal occult blood test, sigmoidoscopy, or colonoscopy (County)		74.0%	NA
% 65+ men up to date on preventive services (County)		43.1%	NA
% 65+ women up to date on preventive services (County)		36.0%	NA
<b>NUTRITION &amp; DIET</b>			
% 18+ with obesity (County)		39.9%	NA
% 65+ with high cholesterol		72.2%	69.5%
% 18+ with cholesterol screening (County)		64.0%	NA
<b>ORAL HEALTH</b>			
% 18+ with annual dental exam (County)		59.8%	NA
# dentists per 100,000 persons (all ages) (County)		34.4	47.2
% 65+ with complete tooth loss (County)		17.1%	NA
<b>CHRONIC DISEASE</b>			
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias		8.8%	11.0%
% 65+ with anemia		37.1%	38.1%
% 65+ with asthma		10.1%	11.8%
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		13.7%	14.3%
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)		34.4%	35.2%
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		8.8%	9.6%
% 65+ with cataract	B	54.4%	60.4%
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease		31.2%	29.4%
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease		23.7%	20.9%
% 65+ with colon cancer	W	2.8%	2.1%
% 65+ with congestive heart failure		18.5%	18.1%
% 65+ with diabetes		28.5%	26.2%
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		2.0%	2.2%
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue		31.9%	34.8%
% 65+ with glaucoma		21.3%	23.3%

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
<b>CHRONIC DISEASE</b>			
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		7.1%	6.1%
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.03%	0.17%
% 65+ with hypertension	W	71.2%	67.1%
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease		38.1%	35.3%
% 65+ with liver disease		11.6%	10.2%
% 65+ with lung cancer		1.9%	1.8%
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		5.8%	7.1%
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis		51.1%	51.5%
% 65+ with osteoporosis		15.7%	15.7%
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease		16.8%	15.3%
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer		7.8%	6.8%
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		8.3%	10.3%
% 65+ with stroke		10.3%	10.0%
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions		56.3%	55.5%
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions		11.5%	12.4%
<b>BEHAVIORAL HEALTH</b>			
# drug overdose deaths (all ages) (County)		74	2,080
% 65+ with substance use disorder		7.0%	8.7%
% 18+ excessive drinking (County)		12.1%	NA
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder	W	18.1%	13.6%
% 18+ current smokers (County)		20.3%	NA
<b>MENTAL HEALTH</b>			
% 18+ with 14+ days poor mental health (County)		16.1%	NA
% 65+ with depression	B	30.4%	34.8%
% 65+ with anxiety disorder	B	24.2%	30.7%
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder		3.8%	3.9%
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder	W	3.8%	3.2%
<b>LIVING WITH DISABILITY</b>			
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		17.6%	15.5%
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		6.9%	4.6%
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		11.1%	7.5%
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		26.4%	17.8%
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		6.2%	5.2%
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		9.7%	10.5%
<b>CAREGIVING</b>			
# of Alzheimer's support groups		0	11
% grandparents raising grandchildren		0.62%	0.55%

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
-----------------	---	-----------------------	-------------------

**Community estimate**

**State estimate**

## ACCESS TO CARE

% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	27.4%	18.7%
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees	*	54.9%	50.3%
% 18-64 who lack health insurance (County)		9.1%	NA
# of primary care providers		2	2,199
# of hospitals		0	37
# of home health agencies		0	20
# of skilled nursing facilities		0	87
# of hospice agencies		0	14
# of community health centers		1	164
# of adult day health centers		0	33

**SERVICE UTILIZATION**

# physician visits per year	*	2.5	4.7
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually		677.0	556.1
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	52.8	49.8
# home health visits annually		2.3	1.7
# durable medical equipment claims annually		2.4	2.0
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		158.0	169.8
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)	*	7.7%	14.3%
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		51.8	43.3
# skilled nursing home Medicare beds/1000 persons 65+ years		0.0	20.0
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports		2.5%	2.1%
% 65+ hospice users	*	2.0%	3.0%
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents		36.7%	49.7%

NOTES

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

## TECHNICAL NOTES

\*For more information on data sources, measures, and methodology used in the 2025 Maine Healthy Aging Data Report see our technical documentation at ([healthyagingdatareports.org](https://healthyagingdatareports.org)). For most indicators, the community and state values are estimates derived from sample data. Thus, it is possible that some of the differences between state and community estimates may be due to chance associated with population sampling. We use the terms “Better” and “Worse” to highlight differences between community and state estimates that we are confident are not due to chance. We balance two goals. First, we aim to report data at very local levels because we believe change is often locally driven. Second, we vowed to protect the privacy of the people providing the information reported. Thus, given the constraints of the data analyzed, we used a hierarchical approach to reporting.

### Data Sources:

- *Population Characteristics: The U.S. Census Bureau (American Community Survey (ACS)) 2018-2022.*
- *Housing: ACS, 2018-2022; Maine Home Care Association (MEHCA), 2023.*
- *Cost of Living: Center for Social and Demographic Research on Aging at the University of Massachusetts Boston, 2023.*
- *Economic: ACS, 2018-2022.*
- *Wellness: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC; Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS)), 2020-2021.*
- *Community: AARP, 2023; ACS, 2018-2022; CDC WONDER, 2016-2020; The CMS Master Beneficiary Summary File ABCD/Other (CMS), 2020-2021; NECHE, 2023; State of Maine, 2023; Maine State Library, 2023; Maine Secretary of State, 2023; OLLI, 2023; U.S. EPA Air Compare, 2023.*
- *Transportation: ACS, 2018-2022; AllTransit™, 2023; NHTSA, 2018-2022.*
- *Falls: CMS, 2020-2021.*
- *Prevention: BRFSS, 2020-2021.*
- *Nutrition/Diet: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021.*
- *Oral Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; HRSA, 2023.*
- *Chronic Disease: CMS, 2020-2021.*
- *Behavioral Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CDC WONDER 2016-2020; CMS, 2020-2021.*
- *Mental Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021.*
- *Living with Disability: ACS, 2018-2022.*
- *Caregiving: ACS, 2018-2022; Alzheimer's Association, 2023.*
- *Access to Care: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021; HRSA, 2023; Medicare.gov, 2023; Maine.gov, 2023.*
- *Service Utilization: CMS, 2020-2021.*

Healthy Aging Data Report Research Team (2025): Beth Dugan PhD, Nina Silverstein PhD, Chae Man Lee PhD, Taylor Jansen PhD, Yan-Jhu Su, Yan Lin, Shan Qu, Tiffany Tang & Qian Song PhD, from the Gerontology Institute at the University of Massachusetts Boston. The Point32Health Foundation supported the research and provided important guidance.

Suggested citation: Dugan E, Lee CM, Jansen T, Su YJ, Silverstein NM, & Song Q. (2025). The Maine 2025 Healthy Aging Data Report. Retrieved from [www.healthyagingdatareports.org](https://www.healthyagingdatareports.org)

Questions or Ideas? [Beth.dugan@umb.edu](mailto:Beth.dugan@umb.edu)



Point32Health  
Foundation

In partnership with



a Point32Health company