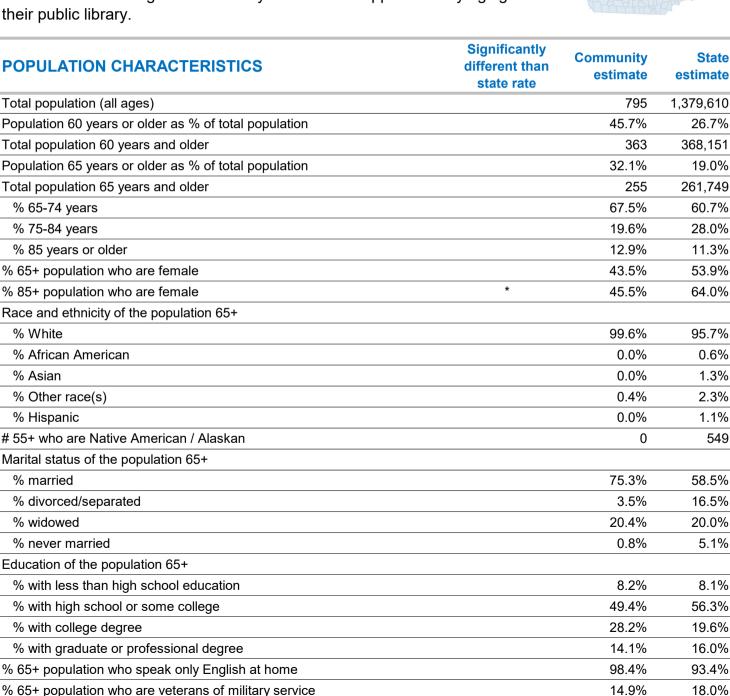
Carroll (Coös)

Carroll is a town in Coös County with 255 residents aged 65 or older. Compared to state average rates, older residents fare better on some healthy aging indicators with lower rates of high cholesterol, Alzheimer's disease or related dementias, anemia, chronic kidney disease, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), osteoporosis, peripheral vascular disease, pressure ulcer, depression, and anxiety disorder. However, they have a higher rate of schizophrenia. Older residents in Coös County vary in obtaining preventive health screenings: residents 18 and older got annual physical exams (74.3%) and annual dental exams (56.9%), while 46.2% of men and 35% of women 65 and older completed all CDC recommended vaccinations and cancer screenings. A community resource to support healthy aging is their public library.



POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
HOUSING			
% 65+ population who live alone	*	12.5%	25.5%
Average household size (all ages)	*	1.9	2.5
Median house value (all ages)	*	\$223,500	\$337,100
% 60+ own home	*	88.9%	80.2%
% 60+ homeowners who have mortgage	*	32.5%	42.8%
% 65+ households (renter) spend >35% of income on housing		27.3%	44.1%
% 65+ households (owner) spend >35% of income on housing		20.7%	25.0%
% grandparents who live with grandchildren	*	0.6%	2.5%
# of assisted living sites		0	24
SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH			
COST OF LIVING			
Elder Index			
Single, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	0.95	\$29,304	\$30,948
Single, renter, good health (County)	0.89	\$29,088	\$32,784
Couple, homeowner without mortgage, good health (County)	0.97	\$44,136	\$45,336
Couple, renter, good health (County)	0.93	\$43,920	\$47,172
ECONOMIC	0.95	φ 4 3,920	φ41,11Z
% 60+ receiving food stamps in past year	*	1.8%	5.0%
	*	5.5%	21.5%
% 65+ employed in past year		9.0%	7.0%
% 65+ with income below the poverty line in past year Median annual income for households with a householder age 65+			
		\$74,219	\$60,844
% 65+ households with annual income < \$20,000		15.5%	13.2%
% 65+ households with annual income \$20,000-\$49,999		18.6%	28.1%
% 65+ households with annual income \$50,000-\$99,999		34.8%	30.7%
% 65+ households with annual income \$100,000+		31.1%	28.0%
WELLNESS		24.00/	NIA
% 18+ with less than 7 hours sleep (County)		34.2%	NA
% 18+ without leisure-time physical activity (County)		26.6%	NA
% 18+ with fair or poor self-reported health status (County)		17.2%	NA
% 18+ with 14+ physically unhealthy days (County)		13.0%	NA
Annual # unhealthy days due to air pollution for 65+ (County)		2	NA
AARP Age-Friendly Communities		Not yet	Not yet
# of public universities and community colleges		0	20
# of public libraries		1	221
# of senior centers		0	50
# of Osher Lifelong Learning Institutes (OLLI)	*	0	2
% households with a smartphone (all ages)	^	73.9%	86.8%
% households with only a smartphone to access the Internet (all ages)	J.	11.0%	5.2%
% households without a computer (all ages)	*	1.7%	5.0%
% households with access to Broadband (all ages)		91.4%	91.0%
% households without access to the Internet (all ages)		8.6%	8.8%
Voter participation rate in 2020 election (age 18+)		74.3%	72.5%
Carroll (Coös)			Page 2

SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
COMMUNITY	State Tate		
Homicide rate/100,000 persons (County)		NA	1.6
# firearm fatalities (all ages) (County)		26	717
# 65+ deaths by suicide (County)		11	232
Age-sex adjusted 1-year mortality rate		3.6%	3.9%
TRANSPORTATION			0.070
% householders 65+ who own a motor vehicle		96.9%	92.6%
# fatal crashes involving adult age 60+ (County)		9	177
AllTransit Score		NA	0.58
HEALTH OUTCOMES			
FALLS			
% 65+ with hip fracture		3.2%	2.8%
PREVENTION		0.270	2.070
% 18+ with physical exam/check-up in past year (County)		74.3%	NA
% mammography use among women age 50-74 Years (County)		70.2%	NA
% 50-75 with fecal occult blood test, sigmoidoscopy, or colonoscopy (County)		70.2%	NA
% 65+ men up to date on preventive services (County)		46.2%	NA
% 65+ women up to date on preventive services (County)		35.0%	NA NA
NUTRITION & DIET		33.078	INA
		36.2%	NA
% 18+ with obesity (County)	В	66.0%	72.0%
% 65+ with high cholesterol% 18+ with cholesterol screening (County)	D	85.3%	
ORAL HEALTH		00.3%	NA
		EC 0 %	NIA
% 18+ with annual dental exam (County)		56.9%	NA
<pre># dentists per 100,000 persons (all ages) (County) % 65+ with complete tooth loss (County)</pre>		35.2	55.0
		12.3%	NA
CHRONIC DISEASE		7.00/	40.70/
% 65+ with Alzheimer's disease or related dementias	B	7.8%	10.7%
% 65+ with anemia	В	27.6%	35.0%
% 65+ with asthma		8.8%	11.4%
% 65+ with atrial fibrillation		11.5%	14.0%
% 65+ with benign prostatic hyperplasia (men)		31.0%	36.9%
% 65+ with breast cancer (women)		8.1%	10.2%
% 65+ with cataract		58.3%	60.3%
% 65+ with chronic kidney disease	B	17.9%	28.0%
% 65+ with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	В	11.5%	17.4%
% 65+ with colon cancer		1.9%	2.0%
% 65+ with congestive heart failure		15.7%	16.7%
% 65+ with diabetes		24.4%	25.2%
% 65+ with endometrial cancer (women)		2.7%	2.0%
% 65+ with fibromyalgia, chronic pain, and fatigue		29.1%	32.9%
% 65+ with glaucoma		19.6%	22.6%
% 65+ ever had a heart attack		6.0%	4.6%
% 65+ with HIV/AIDS		0.12%	0.10%
Carroll (Coös)			Page 3

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
CHRONIC DISEASE			
% 65+ with hypertension		66.7%	67.3%
% 65+ with ischemic heart disease		28.1%	32.9%
% 65+ with liver disease		9.8%	10.1%
% 65+ with lung cancer		1.0%	1.6%
% 65+ with migraine and other chronic headache		5.6%	6.9%
% 65+ with osteoarthritis or rheumatoid arthritis		49.3%	53.2%
% 65+ with osteoporosis	В	12.8%	16.3%
% 65+ with peripheral vascular disease	В	9.2%	13.6%
% 65+ with pressure ulcer or chronic ulcer	В	3.9%	6.2%
% 65+ with prostate cancer (men)		9.7%	11.6%
% 65+ with stroke		7.8%	10.0%
% 65+ with 4+ (out of 15) chronic conditions		49.2%	53.9%
% 65+ with 0 chronic conditions		12.9%	10.2%
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH			
# drug overdose deaths (all ages) (County)		45	2,268
% 65+ with substance use disorder		8.1%	7.6%
% 18+ excessive drinking (County)		15.2%	NA
% 65+ with tobacco use disorder		9.7%	11.7%
% 18+ current smokers (County)		17.7%	NA
MENTAL HEALTH			
% 18+ with 14+ days poor mental health (County)		15.2%	NA
% 65+ with depression	В	25.1%	30.5%
% 65+ with anxiety disorder	В	20.8%	28.0%
% 65+ with post-traumatic stress disorder		3.0%	2.3%
% 65+ with schizophrenia & other psychotic disorder	W	5.6%	2.8%
LIVING WITH DISABILITY			
% 65+ with self-reported hearing difficulty		18.0%	13.8%
% 65+ with self-reported vision difficulty		12.9%	4.8%
% 65+ with self-reported cognition difficulty		6.3%	6.5%
% 65+ with self-reported ambulatory difficulty		22.0%	16.7%
% 65+ with self-reported self-care difficulty		1.2%	5.3%
% 65+ with self-reported independent living difficulty		5.9%	10.1%
CAREGIVING			
# of Alzheimer's support groups		0	5
% grandparents raising grandchildren		0.62%	0.69%

HEALTH OUTCOMES	Significantly different than state rate	Community estimate	State estimate
ACCESS TO CARE			
% 65+ dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid	*	3.3%	6.6%
% 65+ Medicare managed care enrollees		26.4%	26.5%
% 18-64 who lack health insurance (County)		9.4%	NA
# of primary care providers		0	1,852
# of hospitals		0	28
# of home health agencies		0	27
# of skilled nursing facilities		0	73
# of hospice agencies		0	20
# of community health centers		0	68
# of adult day health centers		0	12
SERVICE UTILIZATION			
# physician visits per year	*	2.7	6.1
# emergency room visits/1000 persons 65+ years annually	*	378.7	507.9
# Part D monthly prescription fills per person annually	*	43.7	49.1
# home health visits annually		1.7	1.9
# durable medical equipment claims annually		2.0	1.9
# inpatient hospital stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		139.1	187.5
% Medicare inpatient hospital readmissions (as % of admissions)		10.8%	16.2%
# skilled nursing facility stays/1000 persons 65+ years annually		62.3	45.0
# skilled nursing home Medicare beds/1000 persons 65+ years		0.0	26.1
% 65+ getting Medicaid long term services and supports	*	6.3%	2.7%
% 65+ hospice users		2.3%	2.7%
% 65+ hospice users as % of decedents	*	28.6%	47.1%

NOTES

TECHNICAL NOTES

*For more information on data sources, measures, and methodology used in the 2025 New Hampshire Healthy Aging Data Report see our technical documentation at (healthyagingdatareports.org). For most indicators, the community and state values are estimates derived from sample data. Thus, it is possible that some of the differences between state and community estimates may be due to chance associated with population sampling. We use the terms "Better" and "Worse" to highlight differences between community and state estimates that we are confident are <u>not</u> due to chance. We balance two goals. First, we aim to report data at very local levels because we believe change is often locally driven. Second, we vowed to protect the privacy of the people providing the information reported. Thus, given the constraints of the data analyzed, we used a hierarchical approach to reporting.

Data Sources:

- Population Characteristics: The U.S. Census Bureau (American Community Survey (ACS)) 2018-2022.
- Housing: ACS, 2018-2022; New Hampshire Home Care Association (NHHCA), 2023.
- Cost of Living: Center for Social and Demographic Research on Aging at the University of Massachusetts Boston, 2023.
- Economic: ACS, 2018-2022.
- Wellness: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC; Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance Survey (BRFSS)), 2020-2021.
- Community: AARP, 2023; ACS, 2018-2022; CDC WONDER, 2016-2020; The CMS Master Beneficiary Summary File ABCD/Other (CMS), 2020-2021; NECHE, 2023; New Hampshire ServiceLink, 2023; NH Library Directory, 2023; NH Secretary of State, 2023; OLLI, 2023; U.S. EPA Air Compare, 2023.
- Transportation: ACS, 2018-2022; AllTransit[™], 2023; NHTSA, 2018-2022.
- Falls: CMS, 2020-2021.
- Prevention: BRFSS, 2020-2021.
- Nutrition/Diet: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Oral Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; HRSA, 2023.
- Chronic Disease: CMS, 2020-2021.
- Behavioral Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CDC WONDER 2016-2020; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Mental Health: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021.
- Living with Disability: ACS, 2018-2022.
- Caregiving: ACS, 2018-2022; Alzheimer's Association, 2023.
- Access to Care: BRFSS, 2020-2021; CMS, 2020-2021; HRSA, 2023; Medicare.gov, 2023; State of NH, 2023.
- Service Utilization: CMS, 2020-2021.

<u>Healthy Aging Data Report Research Team (2025)</u>: Beth Dugan PhD, Nina Silverstein PhD, Chae Man Lee PhD, Taylor Jansen PhD, Yan-Jhu Su, Yan Lin, Shan Qu, Tiffany Tang & Qian Song PhD, from the Gerontology Institute at the University of Massachusetts Boston. The Point32Health Foundation supported the research and provided important guidance.

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Questions or Ideas? <u>Beth.dugan@umb.edu</u>





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